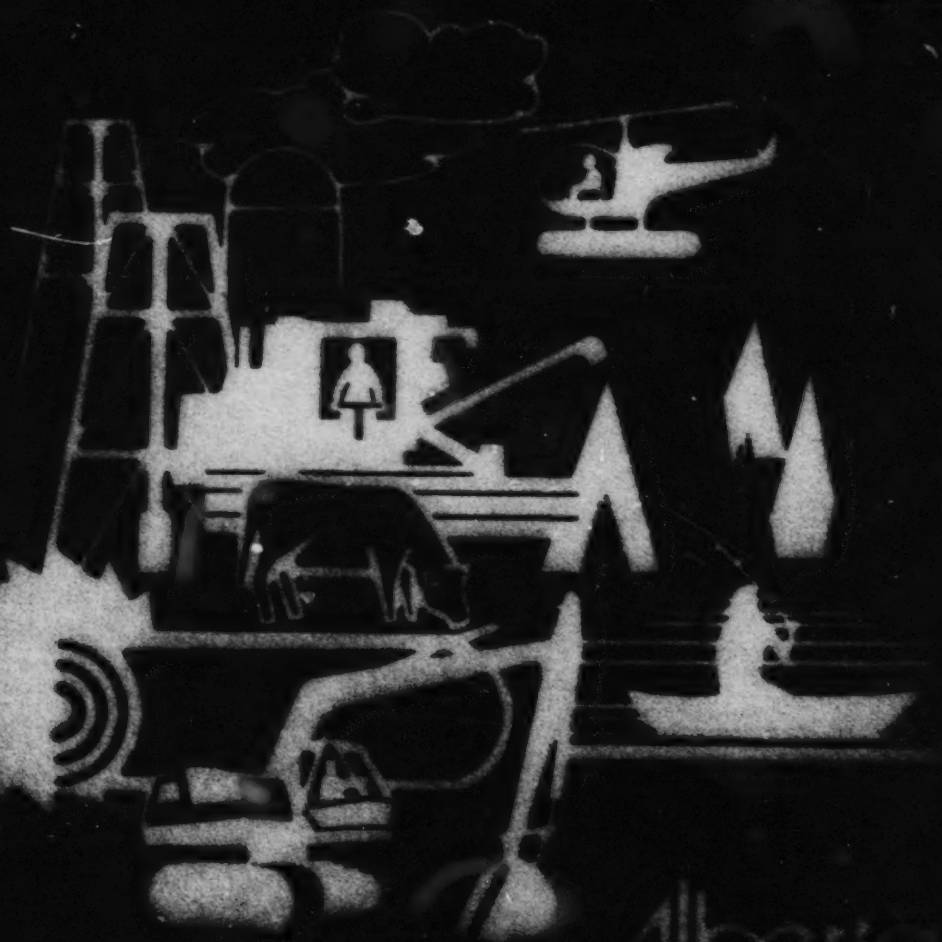
Inventory of Infrastructure for Northern Alberta Communities 1985



Alberta

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NORTHERN ALBERTA
DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL

2nd Floor, Provincial Building, 9621 - 96 Avenue, Postal Bag 900-14, Peace River, Alberta, Canada T0H 2X0 . 403/624-6274

November, 1985

Dear Reader

In 1980 the Northern Alberta Development Council published a 2nd edition of an *Inventory of Infrastructure for Northern Communities.* At that time northern Alberta was experiencing tremendous growth. This growth had carried over from the economic activity that had been occurring in the 1970s, primarily in oil and gas and other resource sectors. The Inventory was prepared then as a means to supply municipal and government planners with the basic information required in preparing communities for growth.

By 1985, economic and community growth in northern Alberta had slowed to a more manageable pace. The Northern Alberta Development Council decided it was again time to take stock of northern infrastructure to identify a new level of service in northern Alberta and perhaps note any gaps remaining in service delivery. This third edition of the Inventory follows the format of its predecessor so there is an opportunity for analysts to identify trends. Readers are advised that the data is temporary; services change and improve continuously. Therefore, the Inventory should be used as a base of information and further checks should be made with Council, municipal or other government officials for data up-dates before any action is based on Inventory data.

Sincerely,

Norm A. Weiss, MLA
Chairman

Members of the Northern Alberta Development Council 1985/86

Norm Weiss, MLA, Chairman, Fort McMurray
Joe Molho, Vice-Chairman, Swan Hills
Mary Bennett, Elk Point
Gene Dextrase, High Level
Betty Duckett, Grand Centre
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NORTHERN ALBERTA DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL

INVENTORY OF INFRASTRUCTURE FOR NORTHERN ALBERTA COMMUNITIES

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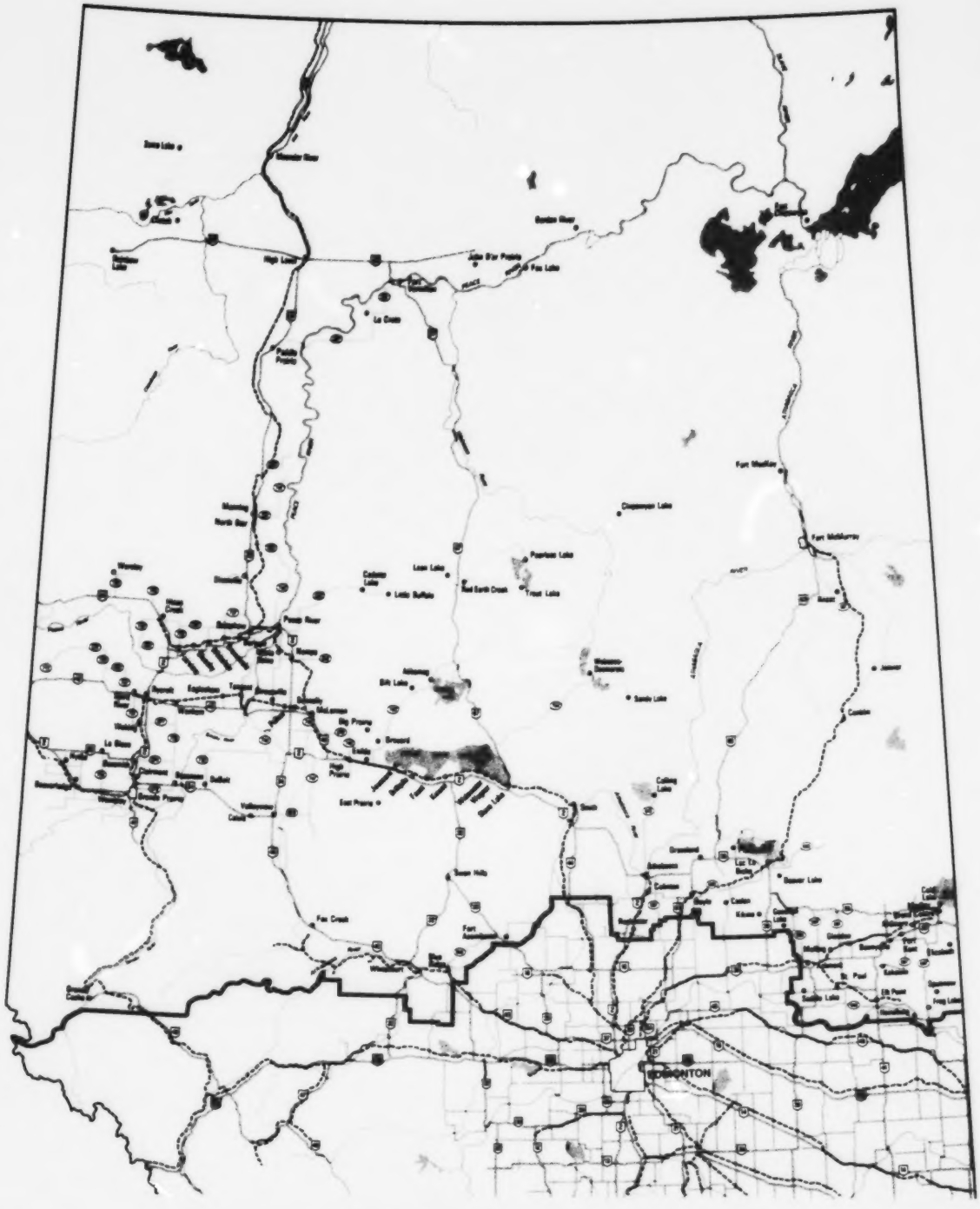
SECTION ONE: A Note to the Reader



NORTHERN ALBERTA DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL AREA

COMMUNITIES WITH POPULATION OVER 75 (1991 CANADA CENSUS)

PRIMARY HIGHWAY — SECONDARY ROAD - - - - L.O.C. ROAD ——— RAILWAY

PRODUCED BY THE ALBERTA BUREAU OF SURVEYING AND MAPPING © 1995

TO THE READER

1. What is the Inventory?

The *Inventory of Infrastructure for Northern Alberta Communities, 1985* is an up-dated edition of documents produced by the Northern Alberta Development Council in 1980 and 1977. Council has again prepared the Inventory as a means of informing northern Alberta residents and visitors about the level of community services available in the north.

Information for the Inventory was collected from municipal and community authorities from a questionnaire survey. Data was verified by Government of Alberta and Indian and Northern Affairs Canada department officials, and in some cases checked again with municipal and community officials.

Communities included are those in the Northern Alberta Development Council Area with populations over 75 as of September 15, 1985, according to Alberta Municipal Affairs and Indian and Northern Affairs Canada.

There are six sections to the Inventory: Section One is an introduction and instructions on format and content; Section Two is an overview of the levels of service in northern Alberta; Section Three is an inventory of the northern Alberta communities with populations greater than 75, Section Four is an inventory of eight Indian Reserves in northern Alberta, whose populations are over 75 but are not contained in a single core settlement on-reserve; Section Five contains population and area summary tables; and Section Six contains summary tables of services.

The communities include two cities, 26 towns (including one "new town"), 14 villages, 40 hamlets, eight Metis Settlements, and 26 unorganized communities including Indian Reserves, for a total of 116 communities. The level of services shown is representative as of June 30, 1985. For most communities these services are not constant; that is they change periodically, according to the service needs of the communities and the ability of the communities and government to pay for the services. No charting of trends nor analysis of data has been undertaken for this report; nor does the data presented reflect any measure of quality for a particular service. In the majority of cases, the communities in the Inventory are site-specific according to a registered townsite subdivision plan. Exceptions to this are Metis Settlements and some Indian Reserves which have a core settlement but part of the population and services described are spread over a larger area.

2. How to read the Inventory

Inventoried data for most communities are listed in Sections Three and Four. Each page begins with a community name, municipal status, 1985 population and a brief historical and locational description of the community. The level of community services is divided into 17 categories. The categories and the choices for each are:

Water:

Supply —	lake, river, creek, spring, reservoir, individual or community wells, combination of above, or other
Distribution —	piped system, truck, combination, or none
Treatment —	treated: coagulation, sedimentation, filtration, chlorination (combination of all of these means a "complete" system); additives: fluoridation, iron control/removal; or no treatment

Sewage:

Collection —	piped system, truck, combination of above, other, or none
Disposal —	detention ponds (anaerobic/aerobic), aeration ponds, septic tanks, privies, combination of above, or other

Waste:

Collection —	number of times collected per week, no waste collection
Disposal —	modified landfill, cribbed pit, open pit, other

Electricity: residential (single-phase), commercial (3-phase), generator (as major power source or backup power source)

Home Heating: wood, propane, coal, oil heat, natural gas, and % of community use for each type

Transportation:

Roads —	main access road, alternative access, and type of road cover internal roads and type of road cover
Bus —	scheduled service out of community (times weekly)
Truck (freight) —	regular delivery service (times weekly)
Rail —	on-line or off-line
Air —	regular scheduled service (times weekly)
Airstrip —	paved and lighted, paved, gravel, grass/turf, or none; nearest paved and lighted strip at _____

Health Service:

- Hospital — number of acute care beds, number of auxiliary care beds, or nearest primary care hospital at _____
- Nursing Homes — number of beds, or nearest nursing home at _____
- Medical — number of resident doctors, number of doctors visiting
- Public Health — number of resident public health nurses
- Dentists — number of resident dentists, number of dentists visiting
- Ambulance Service — resident ground ambulance, resident air ambulance, or nearest services at _____

Education:

- Public Schools — number of public schools, highest grade available, resident kindergarten/playschool, resident hot lunch service
- Separate Schools — number of separate schools, highest grade available, resident kindergarten/playschool
- Other Educational Institutions — university, college, Alberta Vocational Centre, Community Vocational Centre, other

Library: municipal library, public access to school library

Public Housing: number of senior citizens lodges (total number of beds), number of senior citizens self-contained units, number of public (community) housing units (excluding trailers and staff housing)

Police (RCMP) Protection: number of officers, number of police vehicles, or nearest police station at _____

Tourism/Recreation Facilities: arena, swimming pool (indoor or outdoor), curling rink, community hall, gymnasium (including school gym), auditorium, number of hotel/motels (total number of rooms), other, or no permanent facilities

nearest provincial park at _____, local campground, or no local campground

Financial Institutions: number of banks (including Treasury Branches, branch sub-offices, and credit unions)

Communication:

- Telephone — party or private lines
- Local TV Rebroadcast Service — CBXT (CBC), CBC-French, CFRN (CTV), CITV, community cable TV, community satellite TV

Radio Stations received —	CKYL (Peace River), CFGP and CJXX (Grande Prairie), CJOK and CKYX (Fort McMurray), CHLW and CIOK (St. Paul), CHCL (Cold Lake), CJYR (Whitecourt), CJDC (Dawson Creek), CFOK (Westlock), CKSA (Lloydminster), CFCW (Camrose), CHED, CBC, CKUA and other Edmonton stations
Newspapers —	name of local(s), name of regional(s)
Local Government:	
Elected Officials —	Mayor or chief and members of Council; County, Municipal District or Improvement District Council Representatives
Local Organizations:	chamber of commerce, community associations, Northland School Division, others
Other Government Offices:	federal (including post office), provincial, other

3. How are Indian Reserves categorized in the Inventory?

All northern Alberta Indian Reserves with an on-reserve population greater than 75 are included in the Inventory. Some are identified by Band name and listed with the Community Inventories in Section Three. Some are identified by Band name but because they are more rural than others are listed separately in Section Four. Still others are served more by a neighboring community, or are identified by a community of a different name on-reserve. The only two Bands excluded are Duncan's and Sawridge, because of their small populations.

The following list shows how each Band is addressed in the Inventory:

FORT VERMILION DISTRICT

Dene Tha' (refer to Chateh, Meander River and High Level)

Boyer River (Section Four)

Tall Cree (Section Four)

Little Red River (refer to Fox Lake, Garden Creek and Jean D'Or Prairie)

LESSER SLAVE LAKE DISTRICT

Sawridge (excluded; fewer than 75 population)

Swan River (refer to Kinuso)

Driftpile (Section Three)

Sucker Creek (Section Four)

Grouard (refer to Grouard)

Duncan's (excluded; fewer than 75 population)

Beaver Band (Horse Lake Band; Section Four)

Whitefish Lake (refer to Atikameg)

Lubicon Lake (refer to Little Buffalo)

Sturgeon Lake (refer to Calais)

Bigstone (refer to Wabasca-Desmarais)

SADDLE LAKE/ATHABASCA DISTRICT

Saddle Lake (refer to Saddle Lake and Goodfish Lake)

Cold Lake (Section Four)

Frog Lake (Section Four)

Kehewin (Section Three)

Heart Lake (Section Four)

Beaver Lake (Section Four)

FORT McMURRAY DISTRICT

Cree (refer to Fort Chipewyan)

Chipewyan (refer to Fort Chipewyan)

McMurray (Section Four)

Janvier (refer to Janvier)

McKay (refer to Fort McKay)

4. How should you use the Inventory?

The Inventory should be a good source of service information on northern Alberta communities for anybody wanting to know the extent of service and development in a community. It will be particularly useful to newcomers to these communities.

For analytical purposes, users are advised to augment information in the Inventory with information from other sources. The Northern Alberta Development Council and other government departments and organizations have current documents which describe various economies, trends and programs in northern Alberta regions and communities. There are also knowledgeable community members, private businessmen and government officials in the communities and elsewhere who should be sought out for their expertise and advice. It is hoped that the Inventory will also contribute substantially to an understanding of the levels of service available to northern Albertans.

SECTION TWO: Overview of the Levels of Service

AN OVERVIEW OF THE LEVELS OF SERVICE

Population and Local Government

As of September 15, 1985, the total resident population in the 116 inventoried communities was 169,801. The total population of Northern Alberta was 240,519. The difference, 70,718, represents the population living in communities with less than 75 population or on farms. The largest urban concentrations occur in the cities of Fort McMurray and Grande Prairie (61,866 combined population); and the towns of Peace River, Whitecourt, Bonnyville and St. Paul (21,726 combined population), the only centres with more than 5,000 population in northern Alberta. Among the 116 communities inventoried, 28 have a population between 1,000 and 4,999, 19 between 500 and 999, and 63 between 75 and 499. Since the last inventory was prepared in 1980, one community has declined in population enough to be dropped from the inventory and three communities have grown sufficiently to be added (not including Indian Reserve communities).

For local government, the province of Alberta is divided into counties, municipal districts, improvement districts and special areas, which are collectively known as rural municipalities. There are no special areas in northern Alberta. Within the rural municipalities are located unincorporated communities such as hamlets and settlements, plus towns, villages, and summer villages.

The local government status of a community is somewhat related to its population size. For example, cities are expected to consist of over 10,000 people with a council comprised of a mayor and any number of councillors of six or more, but not exceeding 20. Towns are centres with populations between 1,000 and 10,000. Like cities, mayors of towns are elected independent of other councillors; between six and 20 town councillors can be elected. In 1985, there were two cities (up one from 1980) and 25 towns (up four) in northern Alberta. There is one "new town" left in northern Alberta: Rainbow Lake (there were five in 1980.) Rainbow Lake is run by a board of administrators under the New Town Act. The board is elected by town residents. Most Indian Bands elect their chief and councillors in a manner similar to towns.

Villages and Metis Settlements elect up to five councillors and the mayor or chairman is chosen by councillors from amongst themselves. Before any area can become incorporated into a village, it must contain at least 75 separate buildings, which must have been continuously occupied for at least six months prior to a petition for change in status. A village council would normally consist of a mayor and three councillors. This can be increased to five if its population exceeds 500. There are 14 incorporated villages (down one from 1980) in the Northern Alberta Development Council area. Summer villages were not surveyed. All eight of the Metis Settlements in Alberta are located within the Council boundary. Elections on Metis Settlements are at the discretion of the Minister of Municipal Affairs who, in effect, appoints the settlement council as an advisory body to him.

The term hamlet refers to unincorporated areas with a specific boundary, townsite or community plan, or any area so designated by Ministerial Order. Forty of the communities in the Northern Alberta Development Council area are hamlets (this is up from 36 in 1980.) Eleven communities in the inventory are called settlements. An informal local government organization in the form of community associations often exists in these communities.

Utilities

Eighty of the 116 communities reported that they were connected to a central community water source by means of a pipe distribution system. This represents a 12% increase since 1980. All of the major systems have "complete" water treatment (i.e., coagulation, sedimentation, filtration and chlorination) or part of a complete system. In a number of cases, fluoridation and iron removal/control are included as optional additive procedures. Potable water is available in all of the other 36 communities surveyed, although respondents identified a lower level of servicing related to ease of access. At least two lower levels can be identified. One included those communities which have a reliable and treated community source, but do not have piped distribution or limited distribution through standpipes or watering points. The lowest level of service is reflected by a small number of communities which have no distribution and where water sources may be potable although not necessarily palatable.

A piped system for sewage collection and disposal is to be found in 75 communities (8% increase since 1980). Lower levels of sewer service can be identified among the remaining 41 communities, such as, those with partial collection and distribution systems, or no system at all. Some of the communities with no system have individual septic tanks with a relatively high level of servicing while others have temporary holding tanks and pump-outs which reflect an intermediate level. Individual privies typify the lowest form of disposal. Most of the small communities have a combination of septic tanks and privies.

Electricity for residential purposes is available in every community surveyed. Commercial service is also generally available. In two cases where supply is not provided from the main provincial grid, large power generators are the community source. For home heating, 40 communities are reportedly served by a piped natural gas system. This figure is expected to continue to increase. Among the remaining communities, seven mainly use fuel oil, eight propane and 19 reported their main source of heat to be wood. The remaining communities use an even combination of these types. None use coal for direct heating.

Transportation

In assessing levels of transportation service, main access roads are used as the basic criterion. It was found that 88 of the 116 Northern Alberta Development Council area communities have paved access roads (12% increase), 22 have gravel or oiled main access, and six do not have all-weather road access.

Fifty-five communities have regularly scheduled bus service. All northern communities on primary highways or between bus service points have access to bus service through a highway flag stop. Not every community with a paved main access road has scheduled bus service although the two are often coincidental. For example, Fort Kent, Grouard, La Glace, Wembley and Woking have paved access but no scheduled bus service. Also the designation of a particular community as a main bus junction indicates a higher level of service available.

Sixty-three of the communities are located on a rail line. However, with the exception of remote communities, rail transportation for small freight purposes is generally considered available across northern Alberta through truck delivery from central rail depots. Also, the absence of a scheduled stop does not prevent rail pick-up and delivery in most on-line communities. Passenger rail service is generally not available in northern Alberta with the exception of the service between Lac La Biche and Fort McMurray where main access roads to a number of isolated communities are poor or non-existent.

Eleven northern communities have regularly scheduled air service and complete airport facilities. This is an addition of 3 communities since 1980. Among them Fort McMurray and Grande Prairie have jet service. Peace River, High Level, Rainbow Lake, Fairview, High Prairie, Bonnyville, Cold Lake/ Grand Centre and Fort Chipewyan have propellor-driven plane service. The licenced air carriers are PWA, CP Air, Time Air and Wapiti Aviation. Twenty-five communities have paved and lighted airstrips (up from 17 in 1980), 22 with terminal buildings. Another 25 communities are served by a gravel or turf airstrip. The remaining northern communities are without public airstrips but they are within commuting distance of one or they have access to a private airstrip, perhaps one maintained by a local private resource company. Air charter service is also widely available from several northern private charter companies.

Health

Twenty-eight of the 116 communities have a primary care hospital with a total of 1,467 beds. This is a net addition of 3 new hospitals since 1980. There are six auxiliary hospitals in the north (187 beds) and nine nursing homes (513 beds). There are 195 doctors in northern Alberta, as of June 30, 1985, in 31 communities, some of whom visit smaller, surrounding communities to hold regular medical clinics.

There are six public health units with a total of 32 offices and sub-offices. There are another 10 health offices on Indian Reserves. All northern Alberta communities have access to health services through resident public health services or visiting public health services. One community, Worsley, has a municipal nursing service. Fox Lake, Fort Chipewyan and Chateh (Assumption) have federal nursing stations. Health clinics exist on many Reserves.

There are 67 dentists practicing in 23 communities in northern Alberta. Three communities: High Level, La Crete and McLennan, have dental clinics operated by the University of Alberta and Alberta Social Services and Community Health.

There are 32 communities with local ground ambulance service. Air ambulance service is available from 16 northern communities as well as CFB Cold Lake and Edmonton.

Education

Using the presence of a local school as the critical indicator of levels of education servicing in northern Alberta, the results show that 41 communities have a resident school offering Grades 1-XII. Fifty-four of the 116 communities provide at least elementary education; but 11 of those do not offer grades over VI. These students attend in a nearby community. There are 21 northern communities with a population above 75 where no local school exists and all students must be bused elsewhere.

For post-secondary education there is one university in Athabasca, four colleges (Grande Prairie, Fort McMurray, Fairview and St. Paul/Bonnyville), two Alberta Vocational Centres (Grouard and Lac La Biche), a native education institution (Blue Quills at St. Paul), all of which offer outreach programs through one of two adult education consortia or affiliated adult education centres.

Housing

There are 20 senior citizen lodges in northern Alberta, with a total of 1,016 beds. In addition there are 858 self-contained senior citizen housing units.

Only some public housing units were surveyed for the Inventory. Rural Emergency Home Program units ("emergency trailers") and staff housing units were omitted because of the temporary or very select nature of their mandate. However, it is recognized that in many small, remote communities the emergency trailers represent a large and significant portion of community housing, and a significant program in northern housing generally.

Protection

Thirty-four of the communities surveyed have a resident RCMP detachment. All of the other 82 communities receive policing from the nearest resident detachment. In a few instances, due to isolation, policing is provided by air (e.g., Chipewyan Lakes). Seventy-eight communities maintain a resident volunteer fire brigade. In a few larger centres, volunteer staff are augmented by full-time staff.

The presence of a fire brigade in almost every case indicates the presence of firefighting equipment such as trucks, pumping equipment and, occasionally, emergency vehicles. Although 38 communities report no locally resident brigade, no attempt was made to determine other forms of local fire fighting service. However, it can be assumed, at least in the isolated communities, no fire brigade indicated little or no immediate fire protection services.

Communications

Telephones, newspapers, radios and television are all critical to education and integration of a region or nation. All northern communities have access to telephone service. In many remote communities this service may be a private phone line into a central office or store, and some party line connections to some other households. Only one community, Garden Creek, has radio phone service alone.

Twenty-nine communities have a local newspaper or newsletter; most northern communities have access to a regional or neighboring community newspaper. *The Edmonton Journal,* and to a lesser extent *The Edmonton Sun,* have broad, daily distribution throughout the north. Fort McMurray and Grande Prairie have local dailies.

CBC-TV and radio and other networks are widely received throughout the north, but there are still 15 communities without television reception. Many smaller and remote communities augment regular channel television with a community satellite dish. Some of the larger communities have cable television service.

There are seven northern AM radio stations; two of which have affiliated FM-band service. Edmonton stations are also widely received.

Summary

The Inventory highlights some significant aspects of northern Alberta.

First of all, there are the two large population concentrations in Fort McMurray and Grande Prairie where all municipal services and facilities are in place as in any modern city.

The next level has some 26 northern communities which possess most, if not all, of the necessary services and facilities; i.e., paved road access, utilities, resident doctors, schools, a paved and lighted airport, a local newspaper, and resident police and fire protection services. The population is generally between 1,000 and 5,000. This group can be expanded to include a total of some 40 communities which possess all of the basic services and facilities, or have close regional access to them.

The final 48 communities reveal a level of servicing which can be described as minimal but perhaps adequate given the population base. In this group, water distribution and sewer collection and disposal may not be completely developed. There is probably no piped home heating fuel; no close access to local doctors; single channel television; undeveloped transportation services such as unimproved roads, no local bus stop, no paved airstrip or no airstrip at all. Among this group of communities, it is possible to isolate a smaller group of about 20 where services and facilities are at a further basic level. Five of these communities, Chipewyan Lakes, Conklin, Fox Lake, Jean D'Or Prairie, and Janvier have no all-season road access (neither does Fort Chipewyan, a reasonably well-serviced community otherwise). Nineteen heat their homes mainly by wood. Fifteen receive no television reception, and a smaller number are remote from health and education services.

A number of communities in the lower categories described above will move up the scale as economic growth and development continues in northern Alberta. Others, due to their isolated location and/or community preference, will continue at minimal levels of servicing. It does appear, however, that the Provincial Government policy, of assisting established communities in the upgrading of those services essential for basic health and safety, is close to completion for most communities within the Northern Alberta Development Council area.

SECTION THREE: Community Inventories

INVENTORY OF INFRASTRUCTURE
SELECTED COMMUNITIES
(Over 75 Population, 1985 Municipal Census)

Anzac
Ardmore
Ashmont
Athabasca
Atikameg
Beaver Lake
Beaverlodge
Berwyn
Bezanson
Big Prairie
Blue Ridge
Bluesky
Bonnyville
Boyle
Brownvale
Cadotte Lake
Calais
Calling Lake
Canyon Creek/Widewater/Wagner
Caslan
Chateh
Chipewyan Lake
Clairmont
Cold Lake
Colinton
Conklin
Debolt
Dixonville
Donnelly
Driftpile
Eaglesham
East Prairie
Elizabeth
Elk Point
Enilda
Fairview
Falher
Faust
Fishing Lake (Sputinow)
Fort Assiniboine
Fort Chipewyan
Fort Kent
Fort McKay
Fort McMurray
Fort Vermilion
Fox Creek
Fox Lake
Frog Lake
Garden Creek
Gift Lake
Girouxville
Glendon
Goodfish Lake
Grand Centre
Grande Cache
Grande Prairie
Grimshaw
Grouard
Heinsburg
High Level
High Prairie
Hines Creek
Hythe
Janvier
Jean D'Or Prairie
Joussard
Kehewin
Kikino
Kinuso
Lac La Biche
La Crete
La Glace
Little Buffalo Lake
Loon Lake
Mallaig
Manning
Marie Reine
McLennan
Meander River
Nampa
North Star
Paddle Prairie
Peace River
Peerless Lake
Plamondon
Rainbow Lake
Red Earth Creek
Rochester
Rycroft
Saddle Lake
St. Paul
Sandy Lake
Sexsmith
Slave Lake
Smith
Spirit River
Swan Hills
Tangent
Trout Lake
Valleyview
Wabasca-Desmarais
Wanham
Wembley
Whitecourt
Whitelaw
Woking
Worsley
Zama Lake

OTHER SELECTED INDIAN RESERVES*

Beaver Lake Band
Boyer River Band
Cold Lake First Nations
Fort McMurray Band
Heart Lake Band
Horse Lake Band
Sucker Creek Band
Tall Cree Band

*Disbursed population over 75 with no central core community.
These are found in Section Four.

ANZAC

Hamlet 1985 Population 200

Located on the shores of Gregoire Lake approximately 50 km south of Fort McMurray; named after a WWI fighting force

WATER	Supply — Community well Distribution — None Treatment — Chlorination, Iron removal
SEWER	Collection — None Disposal — Septic tanks, privies
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Wood — 30% usage Propane — 10% usage Oil — 60% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 868: 80% paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — On-line Airstrip — Gravel, private — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Fort McMurray
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Fort McMurray Nursing Home — Nearest at Athabasca Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Fort McMurray Air Ambulance — Service available from Fort McMurray Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 6 highest grade — Nearest high school at Fort McMurray — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — None Library — Public access to school library
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Fort McMurray
FIRE PROTECTION	10 volunteer firemen and one firetruck
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 hotel/motel (10 rooms) — 1 community hall Parks — Gregoire Lake Provincial Park (15 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Mainly party lines Radio — CJOK/CKYX, CHED, CBC Television — CBC, CTV, satellite TV Local Papers — None Regional Papers — *Fort McMurray Today* — *Fort McMurray Express*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Improvement District 18N Advisory Council representative
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Anzac Citizens' Association, Northland School Division, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Provincial** Recreation & Parks

ARDMORE

Hamlet 1985 Population 252

Located approximately 20 km northeast of Bonnyville near Highway 28; named after the local school district which in turn was named after communities in Oklahoma and Ireland ("ardmore" is gaelic for "great height")

WATER
Supply — Community wells, reservoir
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Filtration, chlorination, Iron removal

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 28: paved
Internal Roads — 90% gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — 6 times weekly
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Bonnyville

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Bonnyville
Nursing Home — Nearest At Bonnyville
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Bonnyville
Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton and CFB Cold Lake
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Bonnyville
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Bonnyville

FIRE PROTECTION
13 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 hotel/motel (10 rooms)
— 1 community hall
Parks
— Cold Lake or Moose Lake Provincial Park (35 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CHLW, CFCW, Edmonton stations
Television — CBC, CBC French
Local papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Bonnyville Nouvelle*
— *Cold Lake/Grand Centre Sun*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Municipal District 87 Council representative

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0A 0B0)
Provincial
Manpower (Opportunity Corps)

ASHMONT

Hamlet 1985 Population 200

Located on the eastern side of the province at the junction of Highways 28 and 28A approximately 30 km northwest of St. Paul; named after a suburb of Boston, Mass., former home of an early postmaster

WATER
Supply — Upper Mann Lake
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Chlorination

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Lagoon

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas — 90% usage
Propane — 10% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 28: paved
— Highway 28A: paved
Internal Roads — 85% gravel
Air — None
Bus — 7 times weekly
Truck — 3 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at St. Paul

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at St. Paul
Nursing Home — Nearest at St. Paul
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at St. Paul
Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton
Medical — No resident doctor
Public health — 2 public health nurses
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 1 senior citizen lodge (12 beds)

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at St. Paul

FIRE PROTECTION
28 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 hotel/motel (10 rooms)
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Garner Lake Provincial Park (14 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CHLW, CFCW, CKSA, Edmonton stations
Television — CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
Local Papers — None
Regional Paper — *St. Paul Journal*

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Chamber of commerce, and others

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
County 19 Council representative

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0A 0C0)

ATHABASCA

Town 1985 Population 1933

First known as Athabasca Landing from the Cree word meaning "a place where there are reeds"; formerly an HBC trading post and major shipping point; the community is located on Highway 2 approximately 150 km north of Edmonton

WATER
Supply — Athabasca River
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Complete

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Aerated ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 2: paved
— Highway 55: paved
Internal Roads — 75% paved
Air — None
Bus — 21 times weekly
Truck — 14 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital
— 50 acute care beds
— 25 auxiliary care beds
Nursing Home — 20 beds
Ground Ambulance — Resident service
Air Ambulance — Resident service
Medical — 5 doctors
Public health — 10 public health nurses
Dental — 2 dentists

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 2 schools — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — Athabasca University
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing
— 2 senior citizen lodges (60 beds)
— 32 senior citizen self-contained units
Community Housing — 8 units

POLICE PROTECTION
8 officers and 4 cars

FIRE PROTECTION
14 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 4 hotel/motels (140 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 indoor pool
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 2 gymnasiums
— 3 auditoriums
— Tourist Information Office
Parks
— Calling Lake Provincial Park (60 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
4 banks

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFCW, CHED, CBC, CBC French, Edmonton stations
Television — CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
— Cable tv is available
Local Papers
— *Athabasca Echo*
— *Athabasca Advocate*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Chamber of commerce, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Agriculture Post Office (T0G 0B0) **Provincial** Agriculture Energy & Natural Resources Social services & Community Health Transportation **Other** County of Athabasca #12

ATIKAMEG

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 699

Located approximately 100 km northeast of High Prairie and 10 km northeast of Gift Lake Metis Settlement; centre for Woodland Cree Band members of Reserves 155, 155A and 155B

WATER	Supply — Utikuma Lake, reservoir Distribution — Truck Treatment — Partial
SEWER	Collection — None Disposal — Septic tanks, privies
WASTE	Collection — 2 times per week Disposal — Open pit
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Wood — 20% usage Oil — 80% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 750: gravel Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at High Prairie
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at High Prairie Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie Ground Ambulance — Nearest at High Prairie Air Ambulance — Service available from High Prairie Medical — 1 visiting doctor Public Health — 2 public health nurses Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 9 highest grade — Nearest high school at High Prairie — Resident kindergarten/playschool — Resident hot lunch service Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — Community Vocational Centre Library — Public access to school library
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at High Prairie
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at High Prairie
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 gymnasium Parks — Hilliard's Bay Provincial Park (60 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Party lines Radio — CYKL, CHED, CFCW, CBC Television — CBC Local Papers — None Regional Papers — High Prairie papers
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected Chief and 5 councillors
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Northland School Division, and others

BEAVER LAKE*

Hamlet 1985 Population 130

A summer resort located 4 km west of Lac La Biche on the northwest shore of Beaver Lake; name found on an early 19th century explorer's map

WATER	Supply — Individual wells Distribution — None Treatment — None
SEWER	Collection — None Disposal — Septic tanks
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Open pit
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Off Highway 36: cold mix Internal Roads — Oiled Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Lac La Biche
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Lac La Biche Nursing Home — Nearest at Lac La Biche Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Lac La Biche Air Ambulance — Service available from Lac La Biche Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Schools — Nearest at Lac La Biche Other Institutions — None Library — None
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Lac La Biche
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at Lac La Biche
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — No permanent structures Parks — Sir Winston Churchill Provincial Park (2 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CHED, CFCW, CBC, CBC French Television — CTV, CBC French Local Papers — None Regional Paper — *Lac La Biche Post*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Improvement District 18S Advisory Council representative

* See Section Four for Beaver Lake Reserve inventory.

BEAVERLODGE

Town 1985 Population 1937

Named after a nearby river in turn named for an historic dwelling site of the Beaver Indians; community located on Highway 2, 40 km west of Grande Prairie

WATER	Supply — Beaverlodge River Distribution — Piped Treatment — Complete
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 2: paved Internal Roads — Paved Air — None Bus — 7 times weekly Truck — 7 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Paved — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Grande Prairie
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 30 acute care beds Nursing Home — Nearest at Hythe (15 km) Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Service available from Grande Prairie Medical — 3 doctors Public Health — 1 public health nurse (sub-office) Dental — 1 dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 2 schools — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — 1 school — 9 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Other Institutions — None Library — Municipal library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 30 senior citizen self-contained units
POLICE PROTECTION	7 officers and 3 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	28 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 4 hotel/motels (118 rooms) — 1 arena — 1 outdoor pool — 1 curling rink — 1 community hall — 3 gymnasiums — 3 auditoriums Parks — Saskatoon Island Provincial Park (25 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	3 banks
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL, CJDC Television — CTV, ITV, CBC — Cable tv is available — Community satellite tv is available Local Paper — *Beaverlodge Advertiser* Regional Papers — Grande Prairie papers

LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Chamber of commerce, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Agriculture — Beaverlodge Research Station Post Office (T0H 0C0) **Provincial** Agriculture (District Agriculturalist) Attorney General (Provincial Court) Solicitor General (Driver Examiner)

BERWYN

Village 1985 Population 674

Named after Berwyn Hills in Wales; located on Highway 2, 35 km west of Peace River

WATER
Supply — Community wells, reservoir
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — None

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Aerated ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 2: paved
Internal Roads — 70% gravel
Air — None
Bus — 14 times weekly
Truck — 2 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Peace River

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Grimshaw (11 km)
Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Grimshaw
Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River Airport
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Grimshaw
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing
— 1 senior citizen lodge (64 beds)
— 8 senior citizen self-contained units

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Grimshaw (11 km)

FIRE PROTECTION
12 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 hotel/motel (7 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Queen Elizabeth Provincial Park (15 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
1 bank

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CKYL, CFGP, CJXX, CBC, CBC French
Television
— CTV, CBC, CBC French
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Mile Zero News*
— *Peace River Record Gazette*
— *Fairview Post*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
5 elected officials

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Chamber of commerce, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 0E0)

Other
Municipal District of Peace River #135
Mackenzie Regional Planning Commission

BEZANSON

Hamlet 1985 Population 87

A small farming centre located 35 km east of Grande Prairie on Highway 34; named after an early settler

WATER
Supply — Community wells
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — None

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Septic tanks

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas — 60% usage
Oil — 40% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 34: paved
Internal Roads — cold mix, gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Grande Prairie

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Grande Prairie
Nursing Home — Nearest at Grande Prairie
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Grande Prairie
Air Ambulance — Service available from Grande Prairie
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Grande Prairie
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — None

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Grande Prairie

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at Teepee Creek (15 km)

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 curling rink
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Saskatoon Island, Williamson or Young's Point (50 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CBC French
Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers — Grande Prairie papers

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
County 1 Council representative

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 0G0)

BIG PRAIRIE

Metis Settlement 1985 Population 347

Metis Settlement #3 West, often referred to as "Peavine" because of the natural growth of peavines; located approximately 30 km north of High Prairie

WATER	Supply — Creek, water-point Distribution — None Treatment — None
SEWER	Collection — None Disposal — Septic tanks, privies
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Single-phase
HOME HEATING	Propane — 90% usage Oil — 10% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 749: 65% gravel Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at High Prairie
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at High Prairie Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie Ground Ambulance — Nearest at High Prairie Air Ambulance — Service available from High Prairie Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 6 highest grde — Nearest high school at High Prairie — Resident kindergarten/playschool — Resident hot lunch service Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — None Library — Public access to school library
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at High Prairie
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at High Prairie
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 community hall — 1 gymnasium Parks — Winagami Hilliard's Bay Provincial Park (30 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Party lines Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL, CHED, CFCW, CBC Television — CTV, CBC — Community satellite tv is available Local Papers — None Regional Papers — High Prairie papers
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	5 elected officials
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Northland School Division, and others

BLUE RIDGE

Hamlet 1985 Population 280

Historically based on the lumber industry and named for the blue haze in the area as viewed from a distance; located north of Highway 43 about 30 km east of Whitecourt

WATER	Supply — Community wells Distribution — Piped Treatment — Chlorination
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 658: paved — Highway 43: paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — 1 time weekly Truck — 10 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Whitecourt
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Whitecourt Nusing Home — Nearest at Barrhead (80 km) Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Whitecourt Air Ambulance — Service available from Whitecourt Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 6 highest grade — Nearest high school at Mayerthorpe or Whitecourt Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — None Library — None Community Housing — 2 units
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Mayerthorpe (30 km)
FIRE PROTECTION	15 volunteer firemen and one firetruck
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 hotel/motel (10 rooms) — 1 community hall Parks — Carson-Pegasus Provincial Park (55 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	1 bank (Treasury Branch sub-office)
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Mainly party lines Radio — CFCW, CJYR, Edmonton stations Television — CTV, CBC Local Papers — None Regional Paper — *Whitecourt Star*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Improvement District 15 Advisory Council representative
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Post Office (T0E 0B0)

BLUESKY

Hamlet 1985 Population 160

Named after the cloudless skies characterizing the region; located on Highway 2, 10 km east of Fairview

WATER	Supply — Surface runoff, reservoir Distribution — Piped Treatment — Filtration, chlorination
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 2: paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — 7 times weekly Truck — 3 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Fairview
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Fairview Nursing Home — Nearest at Fairview Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Fairview Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River (70 km) Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Schools — Nearest at Fairview Other Institutions — None Library — None
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Fairview
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at Fairview
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 hotel/motel (10 rooms) — 1 community hall Parks — Queen Elizabeth Provincial Park (35 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Mainly private lines Radio — CKYL, CFGP, CJXX, CFCW, CJDC, CKUA, CBC Television — CTV, CBC Local Papers — None Regional Paper — *Fairview Post*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Municipal District 136 Advisory Council representative

BONNYVILLE

Town 1985 Population 5223

Named after an early missionary; located on Highway 28 approximately 50 km southwest of Cold Lake

WATER	Supply — Moose Lake Distribution — Piped Treatment — Complete
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 28: paved Internal Roads — 80% paved Air — 10 flights weekly Bus — 7 times weekly Truck — 7 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 84 acute care beds Nursing Home — 50 beds Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton and CFB-Cold Lake Medical — 7 doctors Public Health — 5 public health nurses (sub-office) Dental — 4 dentists
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 3 schools — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — 2 schools — 9 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Other Institutions — Lakeland College sub-campus Library — Municipal library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 1 senior citizen lodge (60 beds) — 52 senior citizen self-contained units Community Housing — 34 units
POLICE PROTECTION	18 officers and 8 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	26 volunteer firemen and 3 firetrucks
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 6 hotel/motels (245 rooms) — 2 arenas — 1 indoor pool — 1 curling rink — 1 community hall — 5 gymnasiums — Tourist Information Office Parks — Moose Lake Provincial Park (6 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	5 banks
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CHLW, CFCW, Edmonton stations Television — CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French — Cable tv is available Local Papers — *Bonnyville Nouvelle* — *BonnyGlen Advantage* Regional Papers — *Cold Lake/Grand Centre Sun*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Chamber of commerce, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES

Federal
Employment and Immigration
Post Office (T0A 0L0)

Provincial
Advanced Education
Agriculture
Attorney General
Energy & Natural Resources
Energy Resources Conservation Board
Housing
Manpower
Municipal Affairs
Northeastern Alberta Health Unit
Public Works, Supply and Services
Recreation & Parks
Social Services & Community Health
Solicitor General
Transportation

Other
Municipal District of Bonnyville #87

BOYLE

Village 1985 Population 703

Named after a former Alberta cabinet minister and judge; located on Highway 63 approximately 50 km southeast of Athabasca

WATER
Supply — Skeleton Lake
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Filtration, chlorination

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 2 times per week
Disposal — Open pit

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 63: paved
— Highway 663: paved
Internal Roads — 60% gravel
Air — None
Bus — 21 times weekly
Truck — 4 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Athabasca

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — 30 acute care beds
Nursing Home — Nearest at Athabasca
Ground Ambulance — Resident service
Air Ambulance — Service available from Athabasca
Medical — 1 doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing
— 1 senior citizen lodge (48 beds)
— 8 senior citizen self-contained units

POLICE PROTECTION
8 officers and 4 cars

FIRE PROTECTION
11 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 2 hotel/motels (50 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
— Seniors' drop-in centre
— Tourist Information Office
Parks
— Long Lake Provincial Park (13 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
2 banks

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFCW, CFOK, CKUA, CHED, CBC, CBC French
Television — CBC
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Athabasca Echo*
— *Athabasca Advocate*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
5 elected officials

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Chamber of commerce, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0A 0M0)
Provincial
Attorney General (Provincial Court)

BROWNVALE

Hamlet 1985 Population 150

Named after an early settler; agricultural community; located on Highway 2 approximately 50 km southwest of Peace River

WATER
Supply — Individual wells, community wells
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Softening

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 2: paved
— Highway 737: gravel
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — 7 times weekly
Truck — 5 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Fairview or Peace River

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Grimshaw (25 km)
Nursing Home — Nearest at Fairview (40 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Grimshaw
Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 6 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Grimshaw
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Municipal library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Grimshaw

FIRE PROTECTION
10 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 hotel/motel (4 rooms)
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Queen Elizabeth Provincial Park (30 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL
Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Peace River Record Gazette*
— *Mile Zero News*
— *Fairview Post*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Municipal District 135 Council representative

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 0L0)

CADOTTE LAKE

Settlement 1985 Population 157

Named after an 18th century fur trader; located approximately 80 km northeast of Peace River and 40 km from the Shell in situ plant at Three Creeks

WATER	Supply — Community wells Distribution — None Treatment — None
SEWER	Collection — None Disposal — Privies
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Single-phase
HOME HEATING	Wood — 25% usage Propane — 60% usage Oil — 15% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 686: gravel Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Turf — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Peace River
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Peace River Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Peace River Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 10 highest grade — Nearest high school at Peace River — Resident hot lunch service Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — Community Vocational Centre Library — Public access to school library
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Peace River
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at Nampa or Peace River (80 km)
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 community hall Parks — Queen Elizabeth Provincial Park (100 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Mainly private lines Radio — CKYL Television — None Local Papers — None Regional Paper — *Peace River Record Gazette*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Improvement District 17W Advisory Council representative
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Cadotte Lake Community Association, Northland School Division, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Post Office (T0H 0N0)

CALAIS

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 888

A centre for Reserves 154, 154A and 154B, part of the Sturgeon Lake Band and located 20 km west of Valleyview on Sturgeon Lake; Band members are Cree Indians settled under the terms of Treaty 8 (1899)

WATER
Supply — Sturgeon Lake
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Complete

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Septic tanks, privies

WASTE
Collection — 2 times per week
Disposal — Open pit

ELECTRICITY
Level — Single-phase

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas — 10% usage
Oil — 80% usage
Wood — 10% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 34: paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Valleyview

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Valleyview
Nursing Home — Nearest at Grande Prairie (90 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Valleyview
Air Ambulance — Service available from Grande Prairie
Medical — 1 visiting doctor
Public Health — 2 public health nurses
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Schools — Nearest at Valleyview
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Valleyview

FIRE PROTECTION
10 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — 1 arena
Parks
— Williamson Young's Point Provincial Park (local)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Mainly private lines
Radio — CBC
Television — CTV
Local Papers — None
Regional Paper — *Valley Views*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Elected Chief and 7 councillors

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Health and Welfare (Health Clinic)

CALLING LAKE

Hamlet 1985 Population 415

Named by the local Cree for the loud lake sound during freeze and break up; located on the east shore of the lake, approximately 60 km due north of Athabasca

WATER
Supply — Calling Lake
Distribution — Some piped, truck
Treatment — Complete

SEWER
Collection — Some piped
Disposal — Septic tanks, privies, detention pond

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Single-phase

HOME HEATING
Wood — 60% usage
Propane — 30% usage
Oil — 10% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 813 (south): paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip
— Grass
— Nearest paved and lighted strip at Athabasca

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Athabasca
Nursing Home — Nearest at Athabasca
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Athabasca
Air Ambulance — Service available from Athabasca
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Athabasca
— Resident hot lunch service
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — Community Vocational Centre
Library — Public access to school library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Community Housing — 15 units

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Athabasca

FIRE PROTECTION
9 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — No permanent structures
Parks
— Calling Lake Provincial Park (local)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFCW, CHED, Edmonton stations
Television — CBC
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers — Athabasca papers

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 17E Advisory Council representative

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Calling Lake Community Association, Northland School Division, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0G 0K0)
Provincial
Alberta Alcoholism & Drug Abuse Commission (sub-office)
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service)
Manpower (Opportunity Corps)

CANYON CREEK/WIDEWATER/WAGNER

Hamlet 1985 Population 406

Three newly aligned communities located on the south shore of Lesser Slave Lake, on Highway 2, approximately 25 km west of the town of Slave Lake

WATER	Supply — Lesser Slave Lake Distribution — Piped, truck Treatment — Complete (including activated carbon)
SEWER	Collection — None Disposal — Septic tanks, privies
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas — 70% usage Propane — 20% usage Oil — 10% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 2: paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — On-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Slave Lake
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Slave Lake Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie (95 km) Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Slave Lake Air Ambulance — Service available from Slave Lake Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Schools — Nearest at Slave Lake Other Institutions — None Library — None
PUBLIC HOUSING	Community Housing — 3 units
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Slave Lake
FIRE PROTECTION	12 volunteer firemen and one firetruck
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 community hall Parks — Lesser Slave Lake Provincial Park (40 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CKYL, CFCW, CHED and Edmonton stations Television — CTV, CBC Local Papers — None Regional Papers — *Slave Lake Lakeside Leader* — *Slave Lake Scope*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Improvement District 17E Advisory Council representative
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	South Shore Community Association, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Post Office

CASLAN*

Metis Settlement 1985 Population 562

Also known as Kikino 7 West and located approximately 65 km south of Lac La Biche and 40 km east of Boyle

WATER	Supply — Individual and community wells Distribution — Truck Treatment — Chlorination, ion exchange
SEWER	Collection — None Disposal — Septic tanks, privies
WASTE	Collection — 2 times per week Disposal — Open pit
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Wood — 70% usage Propane — 30% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 855: gravel — Highway 663: paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Lac La Biche
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Boyle or Lac La Biche Nursing Home — Nearest at Athabasca (80 km) Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Boyle or Lac La Biche Air Ambulance — Service available from Lac La Biche Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — Nearest school at hamlet of Caslan or Lac La Biche — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — None Library — None
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Boyle
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at Boyle
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 community hall — Seniors' drop-in centre Parks — Long Lake or Sir Winston Churchill Provincial Park (50 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Party lines Radio — CHLW, CFCW, CHED, CKUA, CBC, CBC French Television — CTV, CBC Local Papers — None Regional Paper — *Lac La Biche Post*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	5 elected officials
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Post Office (T0A 0R0)

* N.B. Not small community of the same name located nearby.

CHATEH

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 792

Formerly called Assumption and now named after the chief who signed Treaty No. 8 for the Dene Tha' Band; Chateh (Reserve 209) located about 100 km northwest of High Level

WATER
Supply — Sousa Creek, water-point
Distribution — Some piped
Treatment — Complete

SEWER
Collection — Some piped
Disposal — Detention ponds, septic tanks, privies

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Wood — 85% usage
Propane — 15% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — LOC Road from Highway 58: gravel
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — 2 times weekly
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip
— Grass
— Nearest paved and lighted strip at High Level

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at High Level
Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River (445 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Rainbow Lake
Air Ambulance — Service available from Rainbow Lake
Medical — 1 visiting doctor
Public Health — 1 public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Schools
— 1 school — 11 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
— Nearest high school at Rainbow Lake
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
4 officers and 3 cars

FIRE PROTECTION
12 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — 1 community hall
Parks
— Notikewin Provincial Park (340 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CBC
Television — CBC, community satellite
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Northern Journal*
— *High Level Echo*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
8 elected officials (Dene Tha' Band)

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Health and Welfare (Nursing Station)
Post Office (T0H 0S0)
Provincial
Attorney General (Provincial Court)

CHIPEWYAN LAKE

Hamlet 1985 Population 157

Located on the south shore of the lake bearing the same name, approximately 145 km by air west of Fort McMurray; named after Chipewyan Indians

WATER
Supply — Chipewyan Lake, water-point
Distribution — None
Treatment — Filtration, chlorination

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Privies

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Wood — 45% usage
Propane — 10% usage
Oil — 45% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Winter road to Fort McMurray
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip
— Grass
— Nearest paved and lighted strip at Fort McMurray

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Fort McMurray
Nursing Home — Nearest at Athabasca (250 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Fort McMurray
Air Ambulance — Service available from Fort McMurray
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 8 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Fort McMurray
— Resident hot lunch service
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Fort McMurray

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at Fort McMurray

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Gregoire Lake Provincial Park (170 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CKYL, CFCW, CJOK, Edmonton stations
Television — None
Local Papers — None

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 17E Advisory Council representative

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Wa Yet Now Association, Northland School Division, and others

CLAIRMONT

Hamlet 1985 Population 852

Named by the man who surveyed the community after his Ontario birthplace (Claremont); located on Highway 2, 10 km north of Grande Prairie

WATER	Supply — Community wells Distribution — Piped Treatment — Chlorination
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 2: paved Internal Roads — Paved Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — On-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Grande Prairie
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Grande Prairie Nursing Home — Nearest at Grande Prairie Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Grande Prairie Air Ambulance — Service available from Grande Prairie Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — Nearest school at Grande Prairie — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — None Library — None
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Grande Prairie
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at Grande Prairie
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 curling rink — 1 community hall Parks — Saskatoon Island Provincial Park (30 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL, CJDC, CBC, CBC French Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French Local Papers — None Regional Papers — *Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune* — *Farm Week*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	County 1 Council representative

COLD LAKE

Town 1985 Population 2805

Located at the centre of recreation and resource development activities on the southwest shore of the lake bearing the same name; 8 km north of Grand Centre and CFB-Cold Lake, and about 250 km NE of Edmonton

WATER
Supply — Cold Lake
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Complete

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Open pit

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 28: paved
— Highway 55: paved
Internal Roads — 50% paved
Air — None
Bus — 14 times weekly
Truck — 14 times weekly
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — 53 acute care beds
Nursing Home — Nearest at Bonnyville
Ground Ambulance — Resident service
Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton or CFB-Cold Lake
Medical — 5 doctors
Public Health — 6 public health nurses
Dental — 2 dentists

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 2 schools — 6 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Grand Centre
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Other Institutions — None
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing
— 1 senior citizen lodge (65 beds)
— 20 senior citizen self-contained units
Community Housing — 3 units

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Grand Centre

FIRE PROTECTION
25 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 2 hotel/motels (58 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 curling rink
— 3 gymnasiums
— 1 auditorium
— Seniors' drop-in centre
— Tourist Information Office
Parks
— Cold Lake Provincial Park (local)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
1 bank

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CHCL, CFCW, CBC, CBC French
Television
— CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
— Cable tv is available
Local Paper — *Cold Lake/Grand Centre Sun*
Regional Papers
— *Bonnyville Nouvelle*
— *BonnyGlen Advantage*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Chamber of commerce, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Post Office (T0A 0V0) **Provincial** Energy & Natural Resources (Fish & Wildlife) Recreation & Parks

COLINTON

Hamlet 1985 Population 130

Named after an early settler's home in Edinburgh, Scotland; located approximately 15 km south of Athabasca just off Highway 2

WATER
Supply — Community wells
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Iron control

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas — 90% usage
Oil — 10% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 663: paved
Internal Roads — 50% paved
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Athabasca

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Athabasca
Nursing Home — Nearest at Athabasca
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Athabasca
Air Ambulance — Service available from Athabasca
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Schools — Nearest at Athabasca
Other Institutions — None
Library — None

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Athabasca

FIRE PROTECTION
22 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 hotel/motel (8 rooms)
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 1 auditorium
Parks
— Long Lake Provincial Park (30 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFCW, CFOK, CBC, CBC French, Edmonton stations
Television— CBC
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Athabasca Echo*
— *Athabasca Advocate*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
County 12 Council representative

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0G 0R0)

CONKLIN

Hamlet 1985 Population 126

Located on the CN rail line about 125 km equidistant from Fort McMurray (to the north) and Lac La Biche (to the south); named after the timekeeper for a former railway contractor

WATER
Supply — Individual wells, community wells
Distribution — None
Treatment — None

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Septic tanks, privies

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Wood — 90% usage
Oil — 10% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Winter road to Fort McMurray and Lac La Biche
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — On-line
Airstrip
— Gravel
— Nearest paved and lighted airstrip at Lac La Biche or Fort McMurray

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Lac La Biche, Fort McMurray
Nursing Home — Nearest at Athabasca (220 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Lac La Biche, Fort McMurray
Air Ambulance — Service available from Lac La Biche, Fort McMurray
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 8 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Lac La Biche, Fort McMurray
— Resident hot lunch service
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Community Housing — 17 units

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Lac La Biche, Fort McMurray

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at local resource company camps

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — No permanent structures
Parks
— Gregoire Lake Provincial Park (100 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Mainly party lines
Radio — CFCW, CJOK
Television — None
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Fort McMurray Today*
— *Fort McMurray Express*
— *Lac La Biche Post*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 18N Advisory Council representative

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Conklin Citizens' Association, Northland School Division, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0A 0W0)

DEBOLT

Hamlet 1985 Population 109

An agricultural community located on Highway 34, 57 km east of Grande Prairie, and 54 km west of Valleyview; named after the first postmaster and former MLA

WATER
Supply — Community wells
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Chlorination

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Single-phase

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 34: paved
Internal Roads — Paved
Air — None
Bus — 1 time weekly
Truck — 5 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip
— Grass
— nearest paved and lighted strip at Grande Prairie or Valleyview

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Grande Prairie or Valleyview
Nursing Home — Nearest at Grande Prairie
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Grande Prairie or Valleyview
Air Ambulance — Service available from Grande Prairie
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Schools — Nearest at Ridge Valley (13 km)
Other Institutions — None
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 4 senior citizen self-contained units
Community Housing — 3 units

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Grande Prairie or Valleyview

FIRE PROTECTION
18 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 hotel/motel (12 rooms)
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
Parks
— Young's Point or Williamson Provincial Park (30 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Mainly party lines
Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL
Television — CTV, CBC
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Valley Views*
— *Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 16 Advisory Council representative

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 1B0)
Provincial
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service)

DIXONVILLE

Hamlet 1985 Population 74

Located on the Mackenzie Highway approximately 45 km northwest of Peace River and 45 km south of Manning; named after an early homesteader, storekeeper and postmaster

WATER
Supply — Community wells
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Chlorination

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas — 65% usage
Oil — 25% usage
Wood — 10% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 35: paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — 7 times weekly
Truck — 3 times weekly
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Peace River (50 km)

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Grimshaw or Manning
Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Grimshaw or Manning
Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River (50 km)
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Grimshaw or Manning
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — Adult Education Centre
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Grimshaw or Manning

FIRE PROTECTION
8 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — 1 community hall
Parks
— Queen Elizabeth Provincial Park (40 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Party lines
Radio — CKYL
Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Manning Banner Post*
— *Mile Zero News*
— *Peace River Concord Gazette*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 22 Advisory Council representative

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 1E0)
Provincial
Energy & Natural Resources (Public Lands)

DONNELLY

Village 1985 Population 407

Named after an early railwayman; located on Highway 49, approximately 60 km south of Peace River and 15 km east of McLennan

WATER
Supply — Winagami Lake, reservoir
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Coagulation, filtration, chlorination

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 49: paved
— Highway 2: paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — 2 times weekly
Truck — 1 time weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at McLennan
Nursing Home — Nearest at McLennan
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at McLennan
Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River (70 km)
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 16 senior citizen self-contained units
Community Housing — 1 unit

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at McLennan

FIRE PROTECTION
12 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 hotel/motel (16 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 community hall
— 2 gymnasiums
— Seniors' drop-in centre
Parks
— Winagami Lake Provincial Park (37 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
1 bank

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CKYL, CFGP, CJXX, CBC, CBC French, CHED
Television — CTV, CBC French
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Smoky River Express*
— *Peace River Record Gazette*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
5 elected officials

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 1G0)
Provincial
Transportation

DRIFTPILE

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 800

Reserve 150, located approximately 45 km east of High Prairie and 10 km west of Faust on the south shore of Lesser Slave Lake; established in 1901 under the terms of Treaty 8 (1899) and once joined with Grouard, Sawridge, Swan River and Sucker Creek Bands

WATER
Supply — Trucked from High Prairie or Faust
Distribution — None
Treatment — None

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Septic tanks

WASTE
Collection — 3 times per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Wood — 20% usage
Propane — 20% usage
Oil — 60% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 2: paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — 7 times weekly
Truck — 5 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at High Prairie

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at High Prairie
Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at High Prairie
Air Ambulance — Service available from High Prairie
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — 1 public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools — None
Separate Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at High Prairie
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Faust

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at Faust

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Hilliard's Bay Provincial Park (65 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Party lines
Radio — CKYL, CFGP, CHED, CFCW
Television
— CTV, CBC
— Community satellite tv is available
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers — Slave Lake and High Prairie papers

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Elected Chief and 7 councillors

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0G 0V0)

EAGLESHAM

Village 1985 Population 201

Located just north of Highway 49 approximately 120 km southwest of Peace River; probably named after a community in Scotland

WATER
Supply — Surface runoff, reservoir
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Complete

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas — 90% usage
Oil — 10% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 49: paved
— Highway 739: paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — 7 times weekly
Truck — 3 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip
— Grass
— Nearest paved and lighted strip at Donnelly (60 km)

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Spirit River
Nursing Home — Nearest at McLennan (75 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Spirit River
Air Ambulance — Service available from Grande Prairie or Peace River
Medical — 1 visiting doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 8 senior citizen self-contained units

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Spirit River

FIRE PROTECTION
11 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 2 hotel/motels (18 rooms)
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Moonshine Lake or Winagami Provincial Park (100 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
1 bank (Treasury Branch sub-office)

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL
Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Spirit River Signal*
— *Fairview Post*
— *Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
3 elected officials

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 1H0)
Provincial
Agriculture (District Office, ADC)

EAST PRAIRIE

Metis Settlement 1985 Population 357

Named after a nearby river, Metis Settlement 4; located approximately 50 km south of High Prairie

WATER	Supply — East Prairie River, individual wells Distribution — None Treatment — None
SEWER	Collection — None Disposal — Septic tanks, privies
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Single-phase
HOME HEATING	Wood — 90% usage Propane — 10% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 149: gravel Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at High Prairie
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at High Prairie Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie Ground Ambulance — Nearest at High Prairie Air Ambulance — Service available from High Prairie Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Schools — Nearest at High Prairie Other Institutions — Community Vocational Centre Library — None
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at High Prairie
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at High Prairie
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 community hall Parks — Hilliard's Bay Provincial Park (80 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Party lines Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL, CFCW, CHED, CBC, CBC French Television — CBC, CTV Local Papers — None Regional Papers — High Prairie papers
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	5 elected officials

ELIZABETH

Metis Settlement 1985 Population 348

Metis Settlement #9; located close to the Saskatchewan border, approximately 30 km south of Grand Centre

WATER
Supply — Individual wells, community well
Distribution — None
Treatment
— Chlorination, softening; Iron control

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Septic tanks, privies

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Open pit

ELECTRICITY
Level — Single-phase

HOME HEATING
Wood — 50% usage
Propane — 50% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 28: paved
— Highway 897: gravel
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at CFB-Cold Lake

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Cold Lake (40 km)
Nursing Home — Nearest at Bonnyville (40 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Cold Lake, Grand Centre
Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton or CFB-Cold Lake
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 7 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Grand Centre
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
— Resident hot lunch service
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Grand Centre

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at Grand Centre

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — 1 community hall
Parks
— Cold Lake or Moose Lake Provincial Park (40 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Mainly party lines
Radio — CHCL, CHLW, CFCW, CKSA, CHED, CKUA, CBC
Television — CBC, CBC French
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Cold Lake/Grand Centre Sun*
— *Bonnyville Nouvelle*
— *BonnyGlen Advantage*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
5 elected officials

ELK POINT

Town 1985 Population 1208

Named after a community in South Dakota, birthplace of the first postmaster; located on Highway 41 approximately 35 km southeast of St. Paul

WATER	Supply — Creek, reservoir Distribution — Piped Treatment — Coagulation, filtration, chlorination, fluoridation
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Aerated ponds
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 41 Internal Roads — 75% paved Air — None Bus — 7 times weekly Truck — 6 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 34 acute care beds — 10 auxiliary care beds Nursing Home — Nearest at St. Paul Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton Medical — 2 doctors Public Health — 1 public health nurse (sub-office) Dental — 1 dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 2 schools — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — Further Education Council Library — Municipal library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 32 senior citizen self-contained units
POLICE PROTECTION	5 officers and 3 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	25 volunteer firemen and one firetruck
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 3 hotel/motels (103 rooms) — 1 arena — 1 curling rink — 1 community hall — 3 gymnasiums — Tourist Information Office Parks — Whitney Lakes Provincial Park (17 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	3 banks
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CHLW, CFCW, CHED, CBC, CBC French Television — ITV, CTV, CBC, CBC French Local Paper — *Elk Point Lakeland Review* Regional Paper — *St. Paul Journal*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Chamber of commerce, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Post Office (T0A 1A0) **Provincial** Attorney General (Provincial Court) Environment Northeastern Alberta Health Unit

ENILDA

Hamlet 1985 Population 142

Named by the first postmaster after his wife; located on Highway 2 approximately 10 km east of High Prairie

WATER	Supply — Piped from High Prairie Distribution — Piped Treatment — None
SEWER	Collection — None Disposal — Septic tank
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas — 80% usage Propane — 10% usage Wood — 10% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 2: paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — 14 times weekly Truck — 6 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at High Prairie
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at High Prairie Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie Ground Ambulance — Nearest at High Prairie Air Ambulance — Service available from High Prairie Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Schools — Nearest at High Prairie Other Institutions — None Library — None
PUBLIC HOUSING	Community Housing — 5 units
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at High Prairie
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at High Prairie
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 community hall Parks — Hilliard's Bay Provincial Park (30 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CFCW, CKYL, CHED Television — CTV, CBC Local Papers — None Regional Papers — High Prairie papers
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Improvement District 17C Advisory Council representative

FAIRVIEW

Town 1985 Population 3234

An agricultural resource centre in the "heart of the Peace"; located approximately 80 km southwest of the town of Peace River; named after an early homestead to which the railway came, drawing nearby "Waterhole" settlers

WATER
Supply — Gerry Lake, wells, reservoir
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Filtration, chlorination, fluoridation

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 2: paved
— Highway 64: 60% paved
Internal Roads — 65% paved
Air — 5 flights weekly
Bus — 14 times weekly
Truck — 14 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital
— 50 acute care beds
— 35 auxiliary care beds
Nursing Home — 40 beds
Ground Ambulance — Resident service
Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River Airport
Medical — 4 doctors
Public Health — 3 public health nurses (sub-office)
Dental — 3 dentists

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 2 schools — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Other Institutions — Fairview College
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 46 senior citizen self-contained units
Community Housing — 3 units

POLICE PROTECTION
8 officers and 3 cars

FIRE PROTECTION
26 firemen and 4 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 5 hotel/motels (172 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 outdoor pool
— 1 curling rink
— 2 community halls
— 3 gymnasiums
— 1 auditorium
— Tourist Information Office
Parks
— Queen Elizabeth Provincial Park (60 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
6 banks

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL
Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French, CITV
Cable tv is available
Local Paper — *Fairview Post*
Regional Papers
— *Mile Zero News*
— *Peace River Record Gazette*
— *Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Chamber of commerce, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Canada Farm Labor Pool Farm Credit Corporation Post Office (T0H 1L0) **Provincial** Agriculture (Regional Office, Plant Industry, Grain Commission, Hail & Crop Insurance, Veterinarian, Agriculture Development Corporation) Attorney General (Provincial Court, Medical Examiner-Coroner) Culture (Historic Sites) Energy & Natural Resources (Fish & Wildlife, Public Lands) Public Works, Supply & Services Transportation **Other** Municipal District of Fairview #136

FALHER

Town 1985 Population 1188

Named after a missionary and one of the earliest agricultural communities in the Peace Country; located approximately 70 km south of Peace River

WATER
Supply — Winagami Lake
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Complete; Fluoridation

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 49: paved
Internal Roads — Paved
Air — None
Bus — 14 times weekly
Truck — 14 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Donnelly (8 km)

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at McLennan
Nursing Home — Nearest at McLennan
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at McLennan
Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River
Medical — 2 doctors
Public Health — 4 public health nurses (sub-office)
Dental — 1 dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing
— 1 senior citizen lodge (65 beds)
— 16 senior citizen self-contained units
Community Housing — 12 units

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at McLennan

FIRE PROTECTION
25 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 3 hotel/motels (50 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 outdoor pool
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
— Tourist Information Office
Parks
— Winagami Lake Provincial Park (40 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
3 banks

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL, CHED
Television — CTV, CBC French
Local Paper — *Smoky River Express*
Regional Paper — *Peace River Record Gazette*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Chamber of commerce, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Farm Credit Corporation Post Office (T0H 1M0) **Provincial** Agriculture (District Office, Hail & Crop Insurance, Agriculture Development Corporation) Attorney General (Provincial Court, Crown Counsel) Social Services & Community Health (Mental Health) Solicitor General (Driver Examiner) Public Works, Supply & Services **Other** Smoky River Regional Economic Development Council Municipal District of Smoky River #130

FAUST

Hamlet 1985 Population 397

Named after a former railway engineer and once an important centre for fishing and trapping; located on the south shore of Lesser Slave Lake 60 km equidistant from Slave Lake to the east and High Prairie to the west

WATER	Supply — Lesser Slave Lake Distribution — Piped Treatment — Filtration, chlorination
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas — 85% usage Wood — 15% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 2: paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — 14 times weekly Truck — 6 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at High Prairie or Slave Lake
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at High Prairie or Slave Lake Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie Ground Ambulance — Nearest at High Prairie or Slave Lake Air Ambulance — Service available from High Prairie or Slave Lake Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 6 highest grade — Nearest high school at Kinuso (15 km) — Resident kindergarten/playschool — Resident hot lunch service Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — Community Vocational Centre Library — Public access to school library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Community Housing — 28 units
POLICE PROTECTION	6 officers and 3 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	6 volunteer firemen and one firetruck
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 hotel/motel (14 rooms) — 1 community hall Parks — Hilliard's Bay or Lesser Slave Lake Provincial Park (80 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	1 bank (Treasury Branch sub-office)
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CKYL, CFCW, CHED Television — CTV, CBC Local Papers — None Regional Papers — High Prairie and Slave Lake papers
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Improvement District 17C Advisory Council Representative
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Faust Regional Community Development Corporation, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal**: Post Office (T0G 0X0)

FORT ASSINIBOINE

Village 1985 Population 214

Named after an early Hudson's Bay Company post; located on the "Grizzly Trail", about 40 km northwest of Barrhead and 60 km southeast of Swan Hills

WATER
Supply — Community well
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Chlorination

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 33: paved
Internal Roads — 85% gravel
Air — None
Bus — 7 times weekly
Truck — 5 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip
— Gravel
— Nearest paved and lighted strip at Barrhead

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Barrhead
Nursing Home — Nearest at Barrhead
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Barrhead
Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton (150 km)
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 6 senior citizen self-contained units

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Barrhead

FIRE PROTECTION
12 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 hotel/motel (21 rooms)
— 1 curling rink
— 2 community halls
— 1 gymnasium
— 1 auditorium
— Tourist Information Office
Parks
— Thunder Lake Provincial Park (25 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
1 bank (Treasury Branch sub-office)

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFOK, CKUA, CBC, CBC French, Edmonton stations
Television — CTV
Local Paper — *Fort Assiniboine Express*
Regional Papers
— *Barrhead Leader*
— *Swan Hills Grizzly Gazette*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
3 elected officials

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal:
Post Office (T0G 1A0)

Provincial:
Transportation
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service)
Municipal Affairs

FORT CHIPEWYAN

Hamlet 1985 Population 1400

The oldest permanent settlement in Alberta and named after Chipewyan Indians; located on the northwest shore of Lake Athabasca approximately 225 km by air or river north of Fort McMurray

WATER
Supply — Lake Athabasca
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Chlorination, filtration

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Anaerobic detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 2 times per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Wood — 50% usage
Oil — 50% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Winter road from Fort Smith, NWT
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — 5 flights weekly
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Fort Smith (150 km)
Nursing Home — nearest at Edmonton
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Fort Smith
Air Ambulance — Resident service
Medical — 1 visiting doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
— Resident hot lunch service
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — University of Calgary, Keyano College sub-campuses
Library — Public access to school library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing
— 1 senior citizen lodge (15 beds)
— 10 senior citizen self-contained units
Community Housing — 7 units

POLICE PROTECTION
4 officers and 2 cars

FIRE PROTECTION
10 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 3 hotel/motels (12 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Wood Buffalo National Park (local)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
1 bank (Treasury Branch sub-office)

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Mainly party lines
Radio — CBC
Television — CBC
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Slave River Journal* (Fort Smith)
— *Fort McMurray Today*
— *Fort McMurray Express*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 18N Advisory Council representatives
2 elected Chiefs and 9 councillors (2 Bands)

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS

Northland School Division, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES

Federal:
Employment & Immigration
Environment (Parks Canada)
Health & Welfare (Nursing Station)
Indian & Northern Affairs
Transport (Flight Service)
Post Office (T0P 1B0)

Provincial:
Attorney General (Provincial Court)
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service, Fish & Wildlife)
Environment
Manpower (Opportunity Corps)
Municipal Affairs (Improvement District Operations)
Social Services & Community Health
Transportation

FORT KENT

Hamlet 1985 Population 211

Named after a community in Maine; located on Highway 28, 10 km northeast of Bonnyville

WATER	Supply — Community well, reservoir Distribution — Piped Treatment — Filtration, chlorination; iron control
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 28: paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — 6 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Bonnyville
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Bonnyville Nursing Home — Nearest at Bonnyville Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Bonnyville Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton or CFB - Cold Lake Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 9 highest grade — Nearest high school at Bonnyville Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — None Library — Public access to school library
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Bonnyville
FIRE PROTECTION	12 volunteer firemen and one firetruck
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 hotel/motel (5 rooms) — 1 community hall Parks — Moose Lake Provincial Park (20 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CHLW, CFCW, Edmonton stations Television — CBC, CBC French Local Papers — None Regional Papers — *Bonnyville Nouvelle* — *Cold Lake/Grand Centre Sun*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Municipal District 87 Council representative
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal:** Post Office (T0A 1H0)

FORT MACKAY

Hamlet 1985 Population 329

Named after a pioneer physician, surgeon and fur trader, and located on the west bank of the Athabasca River at the present terminus of Highway 63, 60 km north of Fort McMurray; adjacent to oilsand developments

WATER
Supply — Fort McMurray
Distribution — Trucked
Treatment — None

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Septic tanks, privies

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Wood — 70% usage
Oil — 30% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 63: paved
— Highway 963: gravel
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Fort McMurray

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Fort McMurray
Nursing Home — Nearest at Athabasca (365 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Fort McMurray
Air Ambulance — Service available from Fort McMurray
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Fort McMurray
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Community Housing — 3 units

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Fort McMurray

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at Fort McMurray

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — 1 community hall
Parks
— Gregoire Lake Provincial Park (90 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Mainly party lines
Radio — CJOK
Television — CBC, CBC French
Local Paper — *Tnse Isevowak Newsletter*
Regional Papers
— *Fort McMurray Today*
— *Fort McMurray Express*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 18N Advisory Council representative
Elected Chief and 2 councillors

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Red River Point Society, Northland School Division, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal:
Post Office (T0P 1C0)

FORT MCMURRAY

City 1985 Population 36,810

Originally a trading post and named after the chief factor of a nearby post; gained international prominence with development of the local tar sands; located approximately 400 km northeast of Edmonton

WATER	Supply — Athabasca River Distribution — Piped Treatment — Complete
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Aerated ponds
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Sanitary landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 63: paved Internal Roads — Paved Air — 35 flights weekly Bus — 34 times weekly Truck — 26 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal and air traffic control
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 150 acute care beds Nursing Home — Nearest at Athabasca (305 km) Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Resident service Medical — 35 doctors Public Health — 12 public health nurses Dental — 9 dentists
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 13 schools — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — 8 schools — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Other Institutions — Keyano College Library — Municipal library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 18 senior citizen self-contained units Community Housing — 143 units
POLICE PROTECTION	65 officers and 16 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	62 firemen and 6 firetrucks
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 11 hotel/motels (942 rooms) — 3 arenas — 1 indoor pool — 1 curling rink — 1 auditorium — Tourist Information Office Parks — Gregoire Lake Provincial Park (20 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	9 banks
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CDYX/CJOK, CHED, CKUA, CBC, CBC French Television — CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French — Cable tv is available Local Papers — *Fort McMurray Today* — *Fort McMurray Express*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Chamber of commerce, Economic Development Office, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES

Federal:
Employment & Immigration
Environment Canada
Indian & Northern Affairs
Public Works
Transport
Post Office

Provincial:
Alberta Alcoholism & Drug Abuse Commission
Alberta Home Mortgage Corporation
Alberta Housing Corporation
Alberta Oil Sands
  Environmental Research Council
Attorney General
Consumer & Corporate Affairs
Energy & Natural Resources
Environment
Housing
Labor
Manpower
Medical Examiner-Coroner
Public Works Supply & Services
Social Services & Community Health
Solicitor General
Tourism & Small Business
Transportation
Workers' Health Safety & Compensation

FORT VERMILION

Hamlet 1985 Population 752

Dates from the early days of the fur trade; located on Highway 67, approximately 80 km east of High Level

WATER	Supply — Peace River Distribution — Piped Treatment — Coagulation, filtration, chlorination
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds, septic tanks
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Open Pit
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas — 85% usage Propane — 15% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 67: paved north — Highway 67: gravel south Internal Roads — 75% gravel Air — None Bus — 6 times weekly Truck — 6 times weekly Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 36 acute care beds Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River (410 km) Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Resident service Medical — 2 doctors Public Health — 2 public health nurses (sub-office) Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool — Resident hot lunch service Separate Schools — 1 school — 9 highest grade Other Institutions — Further Education Council Library — Municipal library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 12 senior citizen self-contained units Community Housing — 42 units
POLICE PROTECTION	4 officers and 2 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	13 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 2 hotel/motels (25 rooms) — 1 arena — 1 curling rink — 1 community hall Parks — Notikewin Provincial Park (280 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	1 bank
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CKYL, CBC Television — CBC — Community satellite tv is available Local Paper — *Northern Pioneer* Regional Papers — *Northern Journal* — *High Level Echo*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 23 Advisory Council representative

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Board of trade,
Voyeur Settlement Community Association, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES

Federal
Agriculture (Research Station)
Post office (T0H 1N0)

Provincial
Agriculture (District Office, Hail & Crop Insurance,
Agriculture Development Corporation)
Attorney General (Medical Examiner-Coroner)
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service, Public Lands)
Environment (Water Treatment Plant)
Manpower (Opportunity Corps)
Municipal Affairs (Improvement District Operation)
Transportation (Maintenance)

FOX CREEK

Town 1985 Population 1978

A community based on mining and timber; located on Highway 43, about 85 km equidistant from Valleyview (to the northwest) and Whitecourt (to the southeast)

WATER
Supply — Community wells
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Chlorination; Iron removal

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Open pit

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 43: paved
Internal Roads — 75% gravel
Air — None
Bus — 7 times weekly
Truck — 6 times weekly
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip
— Gravel and lighted
— Nearest paved and lighted strip at Valleyview or Whitecourt

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — 10 acute care beds
Nursing Home — Nearest at Barrhead
Ground Ambulance — Resident service
Air Ambulance — Service available from Whitecourt
Medical — 1 doctor
Public Health — 1 public health nurse
Dental — 1 dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Municipal library

POLICE PROTECTION
4 officers and 2 cars

FIRE PROTECTION
20 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 4 hotel/motels (285 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 outdoor pool
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 1 auditorium
— Tourist Information Office
Parks
— Carson-Pegasus Provincial Park (90 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
1 bank

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CJYR, CFCW, CKYL, CBC, CHED
Television
— CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
— Cable tv is available
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Whitecourt Star*
— *Valley Views*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Elected mayor and 6 councillors

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post office (T0H 1P0)
Provincial
Attorney General (Provincial Court)
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service, Fish & Wildlife)
Social Services & Community Health (Mental Health)
Solicitor General (Motor Vehicles)

FOX LAKE

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 671

Reserve 162, part of the Little Red River Band and Treaty 8 settlement (1899); located approximately 80 km east of Fort Vermilion, on the Peace River

WATER
Supply — Community wells
Distribution — Some piped
Treatment — Chlorination

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Septic tanks, privies

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Generator

HOME HEATING
Wood

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Winter access from Highway 58
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip
— Gravel
— Nearest paved and lighted strip at Fort Vermilion

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Fort Vermilion
Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River (445 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Fort Vermilion
Air Ambulance — Service available from Fort Vermilion
Medical — 1 visiting doctor
Public Health — 3 public health nurses
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 11 highest grade
— Nearest high school at High Level
Separate Schools — None
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Fort Vermilion

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at Fort Vermilion

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — 1 community hall
Parks
— Notikewin Provincial Park (340 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Mainly private lines
Radio — CBC
Television — CBC
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Northern Journal*
— *Northern Pioneer*
— *High Level Echo*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
4 elected officials (Little Red River Band)

FROG LAKE

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 1003

Reserves 121 and 122, located approximately 40 km east of Elk Point along the Saskatchewan border; established in 1879 under the terms of Treaty 6 (1876)

WATER	Supply — Frog Lake, water-point Distribution — Truck Treatment — Partial
SEWER	Collection — None Disposal — Septic tanks
WASTE	Collection — 3 times per week Disposal — Open pit
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Propane — 20% usage Oil — 80% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 897: gravel Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Elk Point
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Elk Point Nursing Home — Nearest at St. Paul (80 km) Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Elk Point Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 11 highest grade — Nearest high school at Heinsburg (20 km) Separate Schools — None Library — Public access to school library
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Elk Point
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at Elk Point
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 community hall Parks — Whitney Lakes Provincial Park (40 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Party lines Radio — CHLW, CFCW, CKSA, CHED, CBC, CBC French Television — CBC, CBC French Local Papers — None Regional Papers — *St. Paul Journal* — *Elk Point Lakeland Review*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected chief and 6 councillors
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Post Office (T0A 1M0)

GARDEN CREEK

Settlement 1985 Population 164

An Indian settlement located on the north shore of the Peace River, just inside Wood Buffalo National Park, approximately 150 km east of Fort Vermilion; sometimes called Garden River

WATER
Supply — Peace River, Garden Creek, wells
Distribution — None
Treatment — None

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Septic tanks, privies

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Cribbed pit

ELECTRICITY
Level — Generator

HOME HEATING
Wood — 90% usage
Oil — 10% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 58: winter road only
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip
— Turf
— Nearest paved and lighted strip at Fort Vermilion

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Fort Vermilion
Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River (500 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Fort Vermilion
Air Ambulance — Service available from Fort Vermilion
Medical — 1 visiting doctor
Public Health — 2 public health nurses
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Fort Vermilion
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Fort Vermilion

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at Fort Vermilion

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — No permanent structures
Parks
— Within Wood Buffalo National Park
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Radio phone
Radio — None
Television — None
Local Papers — None

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
1 elected official (Little Red River Band)

GIFT LAKE

Metis Settlement 1985 Population 552

Metis Settlement #3 on a lake bearing the same name, approximately 50 km due north of Lesser Slave Lake and 85 km northeast of the town of High Prairie

WATER
Supply — Gift Lake
Distribution — Some piped
Treatment — Chlorination, filtration

SEWER
Collection — Some piped
Disposal — Detention ponds, privies

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Single-phase

HOME HEATING
Wood — 90% usage
Oil — 10% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 750: gravel
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip
— Gravel (forestry)
— Nearest paved and lighted strip at High Prairie

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at High Prairie
Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at High Prairie
Air Ambulance — Service available from High Prairie
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 10 highest grade
— Nearest high school at High Prairie
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
— Resident hot lunch service
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — Community Vocational Centre
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at High Prairie

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at High Prairie

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Hilliard's Bay Provincial Park (60 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Mainly party lines
Radio — CKYL, CFCW, CHED, CBC
Television — CBC
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers — High Prairie papers

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
5 elected officials

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Northland School Division, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0G 1B0)

GIROUXVILLE

Village 1985 Population 325

Named after an early pioneer family; located just north of Highway 49 approximately 65 km south of Peace River

WATER
Supply — Winagami Lake, reservoir
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Complete

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 2 times per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 744: paved
— Highway 49: paved
Internal Roads — 50% paved
Air — None
Bus — 5 times weekly
Truck — 5 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Donnelly (25 km)

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at McLennan (40 km)
Nursing Home — Nearest at McLennan
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at McLennan
Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Falher (13 km)
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 14 senior citizen self-contained units

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at McLennan (40 km)

FIRE PROTECTION
17 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 hotel/motel (15 rooms)
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Winagami Lake Provincial Park (70 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL
Television — CTV, CBC French
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Smoky River Express*
— *Peace River Record Gazette*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
3 elected officials

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 1S0)

GLENDON

Village 1985 Population 471

Named after the mother of the first postmaster; located just north of Highway 28A approximately 45 km west of Bonnyville and 45 km north of St. Paul

WATER
Supply — Minnie Lake
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Chlorination

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 882: paved
— Highway 660: 60% paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — 6 times weekly
Truck — 5 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Bonnyville

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — 10 acute care beds
Nursing Home — Nearest at Bonnyville
Ground Ambulance — Resident service available
Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton or CFB-Cold Lake
Medical — 1 doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 14 senior citizen self-contained units
Community Housing — 1 unit

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Bonnyville

FIRE PROTECTION
20 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 2 hotel/motels (18 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Moose Lake Provincial Park (8 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
2 banks (including Treasury Branch sub-office)

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CHLW, CFCW
Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French
Local Paper — *BonnyGlen Advantage*
Regional Papers
— *Bonnyville Nouvelle*
— *St. Paul Journal*
— *Cold Lake/Grand Centre Sun*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
3 elected officials

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Chamber of commerce, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal:
Post Office (T0A 1P0)

GOODFISH LAKE

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 1024

Sometimes referred to as Whitefish Lake; located about halfway between Lac La Biche and St. Paul; Reserve 128 and its sister reserve at Saddle Lake inhabited sometime in the 18th century and formed as reserves in 1889

WATER
Supply — Individual wells, water-point
Distribution — None
Treatment — Partial

SEWER
Collection — Truck
Disposal — Septic tanks

WASTE
Collection — 5 times per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Propane — 10% usage
Oil — 90% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 886: gravel
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at St. Paul (70 km)

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at St. Paul or Lac La Biche (70 km)
Nursing Home — Nearest at St. Paul or Lac La Biche
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at St. Paul
Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — 2 public health nurses
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 6 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Ashmont
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — None

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 4 senior citizen self-contained units

POLICE PROTECTION
2 officers and 2 cars

FIRE PROTECTION
6 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 arena
Parks
— Garner Lake Provincial Park (50 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Party lines
Radio — CHLW, CFCW, CHED, CBC, Edmonton stations
Television — CTV
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *St. Paul Journal*
— *Lac La Biche Post*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Elected chief and 3 councillors

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Health and Welfare (Health Centre)

GRAND CENTRE

Town 1985 Population 3506

Previously called Pineault Crossing and located near the Saskatchewan border on Highway 28, 8 km south of Cold Lake and adjacent to CFB-Cold Lake

WATER
Supply — Cold Lake
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Filtration, chlorination; fluoridation

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 28: paved
— Highway 55: 50% paved
Internal Roads — 50% paved
Air — 10 flights weekly
Bus — 14 times weekly
Truck — 14 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Cold Lake
Nursing Home — Nearest at Bonnyville (45 km)
Ground Ambulance — Resident service
Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton or CFB-Cold Lake
Medical — 2 doctors
Public Health — 3 public health nurses (sub-office)
Dental — 2 dentists

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 3 schools — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
Other Institutions — Lakeland College sub-campus
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 12 senior citizen self-contained units
Community Housing — 11 units

POLICE PROTECTION
17 officers and 6 cars

FIRE PROTECTION
20 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 7 hotel/motels (284 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— Tourist Information Office
Parks
— Cold Lake Provincial Park (8 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
5 banks

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CHLW, CKSA, Edmonton stations
Television
— CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
— Cable tv is available
Local Paper — *Cold Lake/Grand Centre Sun*
Regional Papers
— *Bonnyville Nouvelle*
— *BonnyGlen Advantage*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Elected mayor and 6 councillors

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS

Chamber of commerce,
Native co-ops, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES

Federal
Employment & Immigration (Canada Employment Centre)
Post Office (T0E 0Y0)

Provincial
Attorney General (Provincial Court, Medical Examiner-Coroner)
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service, Fish & Wildlife)
Social Services & Community Health (District Office, Mental Health)
Solicitor General (Corrections)
Transportation
Public Works, Supply & Services

GRANDE CACHE

Town 1985 Population 4624

A planned community resulting from coal development in the 1960s; located 430 km west of Edmonton; named after a 19th century fur cache during the fur trade years

WATER	Supply — Victor and Grande Cache Lakes Distribution — Piped Treatment — Filtration, chlorination
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Secondary treatment plant, extended aeration
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 40: paved (south) Internal Roads — Paved Air — None Bus — 7 times weekly Truck — 5 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 37 acute care beds Nursing Home — Nearest at Edson (235 km) Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Resident service Medical — 4 doctors Public Health — 2 public health nurses Dental — 1 dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 3 schools — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool — Resident hot lunch service Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — Yellowhead Education Consortium Library — Municipal library
POLICE PROTECTION	8 officers and 4 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	30 volunteer firemen and 3 firetrucks
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 6 hotel/motels (228 rooms) — 1 arena — 1 indoor pool — 1 curling rink — 2 gymnasiums — 2 auditoriums — Tourist Information Office Parks — Adjacent to Willmore Wilderness Park — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	2 banks
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CJYR, CBC Television — CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French — Cable tv is available Local Paper — *Grande Cache Mountaineer*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS

Chamber of commerce, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES

Federal

Employment & Immigration (Canada Employment Centre)
Post Office (T0A 1T0)

Provincial

Alberta Alcoholism & Drug Abuse Commission
Attorney General (Provincial Court)
Manpower (Employment Counselling & Relocation Services)
Northeastern Alberta Health Unit
Social Services & Community Health (Mental Health)
Solicitor General (Motor Vehicles, Community Corrections)
Transportation

GRANDE PRAIRIE

City 1985 Population 25,056

"La Grande Prairie", a rapidly growing agriculture and resource development service centre, located east of the British Columbia border at the crossroads of Highways 2, 34 and 40

WATER	Supply — Wapiti and Bear Rivers Distribution — Piped Treatment — Complete
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Mechanical treatment plant
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Sanitary landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 2: paved — Highway 34: paved Internal Roads — Paved Air — 33 flights weekly Bus — 66 times weekly Truck — 55 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 238 acute care beds — 57 auxiliary care beds Nursing Home — 128 beds Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Resident service Medical — 52 doctors Public Health — 14 public health nurses Dental — 16 dentists
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 12 schools — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — 6 schools — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Other Institutions — Grande Prairie Regional College Library — Municipal library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 3 senior citizen lodges (180 beds) — 122 senior citizen self-contained units Community Housing — 167 units
POLICE PROTECTION	51 officers and 13 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	20 volunteer firemen and 6 firetrucks
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 18 hotel/motels (1320 rooms) — 2 arenas — 1 outdoor pool — 1 indoor pool — 1 curling rink — 2 community halls — 1 gymnasium — 1 auditorium — Tourist Information Office Parks — O'Brian (10 km) or Saskatoon Island (25 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	11 banks
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL, CJDC Television — CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French Local Papers — *Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune* — *Grande Prairie This Week* — *Rural Route*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 8 councillors
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Chamber of commerce, Economic Development Office, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Agriculture Communications Consumer & Corporate Affairs Employment & Immigration Environment Transport Post Office **Provincial** Agriculture Alberta Alcoholism & Drug Abuse Commission Alberta Mortgage & Housing Attorney General Consumer & Corporate Affairs Culture Disaster Services Education Energy & Natural Resources Energy Resources Conservation Board Environment Housing Labor Manpower Medical Examiner-Coroner Municipal Affairs Personnel Administration Office Public Works, Supply & Services Recreation & Parks Social Services & Community Health Solicitor General Tourism & Small Business Transportation Workers' Health Safety & Compensation

GRIMSHAW

Town 1985 Population 2645

Mile Zero on the Mackenzie Highway and named after an early doctor; an agricultural centre located approximately 25 km southwest of Peace River

WATER
Supply — Community wells, reservoir
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Chlorination, Fluoridation

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — None

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 2: paved
— Highway 2A: paved
Internal Roads — Paved
Air — None
Bus — 14 times weekly
Truck — 18 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip
— Turf
— Nearest paved and lighted strip at Peace River (15 km)

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — 25 acute care beds
Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River
Ground Ambulance — Resident service
Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River Airport
Medical — 3 doctors
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 2 schools — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Other Institutions — Further Education Council
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 24 senior citizen self-contained units
Community Housing — 17 units

POLICE PROTECTION
6 officers and 3 cars

FIRE PROTECTION
20 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 3 hotel/motels(92 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 outdoor pool
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 3 gymnasiums
— New Horizons Drop-in Centre
— Tourist Information Office
Parks
— Queen Elizabeth Provincial Park (6 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
2 banks

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CKYL, CFGP, CJXX, CKUA, CBC, CBC French
Television
— CTV, CBC, CBC French, CITV
— Cable tv is available
Local Paper — *Mile Zero News*
Regional Paper — *Peace River Record Gazette*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Elected mayor and 6 councillors

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Chamber of commerce, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 1W0)
Provincial
Agriculture
Recreation & Parks
Transportation

GROUARD

Hamlet 1985 Population 545

Named after an early Catholic prelate of the Athabasca Diocese; located at the northwestern extremity of Lesser Slave Lake approximately 35 km northeast of the town of High Prairie

WATER
Supply — Lesser Slave Lake
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Sedimentation, filtration, chlorination, iron control

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas — 80% usage
Wood — 20% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 750: paved
— Highway 2: paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — 6 times weekly
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at High Prairie

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at High Prairie
Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at High Prairie
Air Ambulance — Service available from High Prairie
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at High Prairie
— Resident hot lunch service
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — Alberta Vocational Centre
Library — Public access to school library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Community Housing — 11 units

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at High Prairie

FIRE PROTECTION
6 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — No permanent structures
Parks
— Hilliard's Bay Provincial Park (10 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CKYL, CFGP, CFCW, CHED
Television — CTV, CBC
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers — High Prairie papers

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 17C Advisory Council representative

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Northland School Division, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Kapown Centre

HEINSBURG

Hamlet 1985 Population 75

Located at the end of the CNR spur line, approximately 30 km southeast of Elk Point, near the junction of Highways 893 and 646; named after the first postmaster

WATER
Supply — Individual wells
Distribution — None
Treatment — None

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Septic tanks

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 646: paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — 2 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Elk Point

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Elk Point
Nursing Home — Nearest at St. Paul (70 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Elk Point
Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Municipal library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Elk Point

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at Elk Point

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Whitney Lakes Provincial Park (12 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Party lines
Radio — CHLW, CFCW, CKSA, CHED, CBC, CBC French
Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *St. Paul Journal*
— *Elk Point Lakeland Review*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
County 19 Council representative

HIGH LEVEL

Town 1985 Population 2852

A forestry, gas and oil service centre, located approximately 190 km south of the Alberta/NWT boundary and approximately 295 km north of Peace River; came into existence with the building of the Mackenzie Highway after World War II

WATER
Supply — Footner Creek
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Coagulation, filtration, chlorination, fluoridation

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Sanitary landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 35: paved
— Highway 58: paved
Internal Roads — 75 % paved
Air — 6 flights weekly
Bus — 7 times weekly
Truck — 7 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — 25 acute care beds
Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River (295 km)
Ground Ambulance — Resident service
Air Ambulance — Resident service
Medical — 6 doctors
Public Health — 7 public health nurses
Dental — 2 dentists (U of A/Government clinic)

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — Mackenzie North (Adult Education Centre)
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 20 senior citizen self-contained units
Community Housing — 55 units

POLICE PROTECTION
11 officers and 5 cars

FIRE PROTECTION
20 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 6 hotel/motels (276 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 outdoor pool
— 1 curling rink
Parks
— Notikewin Provincial Park (180 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
3 banks

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CBC/CFMI
Television — CBC
Cable tv is available
Local Papers
— *High Level Echo*
— *Northern Journal*
Regional Paper — *Northern Pioneer*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Elected mayor and 6 councillors

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Chamber of commerce, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES

Federal
Employment & Immigration (Canada Employment Centre)
Indian & Northern Affairs (District Office)
Transport (Flight Service)
Post Office (T0H 1Z0)

Provincial
Agriculture (District Office)
Alberta Alcoholism & Drug Abuse Commission
Attorney General (Provincial Court, Medical Examiner-Coroner)
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service, Fish & Wildlife, Public Lands)
Manpower (Career Centre, Employment Counselling & Relocation Services, Opportunity Corps)
Municipal Affairs (Improvement District Operations)
Public Works, Supply & Services
Recreation & Parks
Social Services & Community Health
Solicitor General
Transportation (Airport Services, District Engineer, Equipment, Repair, Maintenance)

Other
Northwestern Regional Economic Development Council

HIGH PRAIRIE

Town 1985 Population 2580

Named after a nearby river and located on Highway 2 approximately 35 km west of Lesser Slave Lake and 115 km west of the town of Slave Lake

WATER	Supply — West Prairie River, reservoir Distribution — Piped Treatment — Complete
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 2: paved Internal Roads — Paved Air — 6 flights weekly Bus — 14 times weekly Truck — 6 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 75 acute care beds Nursing Home — 52 beds Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Resident service Medical — 8 doctors Public Health — 3 public health nurses (sub-office) Dental — 1 dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 3 schools — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — 1 school — 9 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Other Institutions — Alberta Vocational Centre Library — Municipal library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 1 senior citizen lodge (65 beds) — 12 senior citizen self-contained units Community Housing — 39 units
POLICE PROTECTION	18 officers and 8 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	31 volunteer firemen and 3 firetrucks
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 4 hotel/motels (100 rooms) — 1 arena — 1 outdoor pool — 1 curling rink — 1 gymnasium — Tourist Information Office Parks — Winagami or Hilliard's Bay Provincial Park (40 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	3 banks
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL, CHED, CFCW Television — CTV, CBC, CITV — Cable tv is available Local Papers — *High Prairie Independent* — *South Peace News*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors

GOVERNMENT OFFICES

Federal
Employment & Immigration (Canada Employment Centre)
Post Office (T0G 1E0)

Provincial
Advanced Education
Agriculture (District Office, Hail & Crop Insurance, Agriculture Development Corporation)
Alberta Alcoholism & Drug Abuse Commission
Attorney General (Provincial Court, Medical Examiner-Coronor)
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service, Fish & Wildlife, Public Lands)
Manpower (Opportunity Corps)
Municipal Affairs (Improvement District Operations)
Public Works, Supply & Services
Recreation & Parks
Social Services & Community Health (District Office)
Solicitor General (Community Corrections)
Transportation

Other
High Prairie Regional Economic Development Board

HINES CREEK

Village 1985 Population 529

Named for the local post office, after a nearby creek; located on Highway 64 near the Clear Hills, 80 km due west of Peace River and 30 km northwest of Fairview

WATER
Supply — Jackfish Lake
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Complete

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas — 80% usage
Oil — 15% usage
Propane — 5% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 64: paved
— Highway 685: paved
Internal Roads — 80% paved
Air — None
Bus — 7 times weekly
Truck — 2 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Fairview

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Fairview
Nursing Home — Nearest at Fairview
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Fairview
Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 1 senior citizen lodge (31 beds)

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Fairview

FIRE PROTECTION
8 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 hotel/motel (10 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 curling rink
— 2 community halls
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Queen Elizabeth Provincial Park (60 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
1 bank

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CKYL, CFGP, CJXX
Television — None
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Fairview Post*
— *Peace River Record Gazette*
— *Mile Zero News* (Grimshaw)

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
5 Elected officials

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 2A0)

Provincial
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service)
Transportation (Equipment Repair)

HYTHE

Village 1985 Population 681

Known for its community spirit and named after a village in England; located northwest of Beaverlodge and approximately 60 km northwest of Grande Prairie

WATER	Supply — Individual wells, community wells Distribution — Piped Treatment — None
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 2: paved — Highway 721: paved Internal Roads — 85% paved Air — None Bus — 21 times weekly Truck — 6 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Grass — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Grande Prairie
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 25 acute care beds Nursing Home — 25 beds Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Service available from Grande Prairie Medical — 2 doctors Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — 1 visiting dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 2 schools — 9 highest grade — Nearest high school at Beaverlodge — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — None Library — Municipal library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 1 senior citizen lodge (85 beds) 24 senior citizen self-contained units
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Beaverlodge
FIRE PROTECTION	24 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 3 hotel/motels (50 rooms) — 1 arena — 1 outdoor pool — 1 curling rink — 1 community hall — 1 gymnasium — 1 auditorium — Tourist Information Office Parks — Saskatoon Island Provincial Park (40 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	1 bank
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL, CJDC, CKUA, CBC, CBC French Television — CTV, CBC Local Papers — None Regional Papers — *Beaverlodge Advertiser* — *Grande Prairie This Week* — *Rural Route* — *Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	5 elected officials
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Chamber of commerce, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Post Office (T0H 2C0)

JANVIER

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 265

Reserve 194, located about 100 km south of Fort McMurray, established in 1922 under the terms of Treaty 8 (1899); a new Metis hamlet located on the Reserve's northern border

WATER	Supply — Christina River, reservoir Distribution — Truck; some piped Treatment — Complete
SEWER	Collection — None Disposal — Septic tanks, privies
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Open pit
ELECTRICITY	Level — Generator
HOME HEATING	Wood — 90% usage Oil — 10% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — None Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — On-line Airstrip — Gravel — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Fort McMurray
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Fort McMurray Nursing Home — Nearest at Athabasca (225 km) Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Fort McMurray Air Ambulance — Service available from Fort McMurray Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 8 highest grade — Nearest high school at Fort McMurray — Resident kindergarten/playschool — Resident hot lunch service Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — None Library — None
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Fort McMurray
FIRE PROTECTION	6 volunteer firemen and one firetruck
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 hotel/motel (6 rooms) — 1 community hall — 1 gymnasium Parks — Gregoire Lake Provincial Park (80 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Party lines Radio — CJOK/CKYX, CHED, CFCW, CBC, CBC French Television — Community satellite tv is available Local Papers — None
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected Chief and 2 councillors Improvement District 18N Advisory Council Representative
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Northland School Division, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Health & Welfare (Health Centre) Post Office (Chard: T0A 0S0) **Provincial** Manpower (Opportunity Corps)

JEAN D'OR PRAIRIE

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 377

Reserve 215 located approximately 60 km east of Fort Vermilion; part of the Little Red River Band and the Treaty 8 settlement (1899)

WATER	Supply — Lawrence River, water-points Distribution — Some piped Treatment — Chlorination
SEWER	Collection — None Disposal — Privies, septic tanks
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Open pit
ELECTRICITY	Level — Generator
HOME HEATING	Wood
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 58: paved Internal Roads — 60% gravel, 40% dirt Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Gravel — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Fort Vermilion
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Fort Vermilion Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie (500 km) Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Fort Vermilion Air Ambulance — Service available from Fort Vermilion Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 3 schools — 10 highest grade — Nearest high school at Fort Vermilion — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — None Library — Public access to school library
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Fort Vermilion
FIRE PROTECTION	5 volunteer firemen and one firetruck
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — No permanent structures Parks — Wood Buffalo National Park (80 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Mainly private lines Radio — CBC Television — CBC Local Papers — None
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected Chief and 4 councillors (Little Red River Band)
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Northland School Division, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Health & Welfare (Health Clinic)

JOUSSARD

Hamlet 1985 Population 330

Previously known as Indiana; located on the south shore at the western end of Lesser Slave Lake, about 35 km east of the town of High Prairie

WATER
Supply — Lesser Slave Lake
Distribution — Piped; some trucked
Treatment — Filtration, chlorination

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas — 90% usage
Wood — 10% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 2: paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — 14 times weekly
Truck — 2 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at High Prairie

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at High Prairie
Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at High Prairie
Air Ambulance — Service available from High Prairie
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 6 highest grade
— Nearest high school at High Prairie
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
— Resident hot lunch service
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Community Housing — 3 units

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at High Prairie

FIRE PROTECTION
6 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — 1 community hall
Parks
— Hilliard's Bay Provincial Park (35 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL, CHED, CFCW
Television — CTV, CBC
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *South Peace News* (High Prairie)
— *Independent News* (High Prairie)

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 17C Advisory Council representative

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0G 1J0)

KEHEWIN

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 910

Reserve 123, named after an early chief; located about 30 km southwest of Bonnyville and inhabited by descendants of Plains Cree; established under the terms of Treaty 6 (1876)

WATER
Supply — Kehewin Lake, water-point
Distribution — Trucked
Treatment — Chlorination

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Septic tanks

WASTE
Collection — 2 times per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Propane — 50% usage
Oil — 50% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 28: paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Bonnyville

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Bonnyville
Nursing Home — Nearest at St. Paul (40 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Bonnyville
Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Bonnyville
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
One officer

FIRE PROTECTION
25 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Moose Lake Provincial Park (25 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Party lines
Radio — CHLW, CHED, CFCW, CKUA, CBC
Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Bonnyville Nouvelle*
— *St. Paul Journal*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Elected chief and 5 councillors

KIKINO

Metis Settlement 1985 Population 815

Metis Settlement #7 East, commonly called Kikino; located approximately 40 km south of Lac La Biche, just off Highway 36

WATER
Supply — Lone Pine Lake
Distribution — Some piped, truck
Treatment — Complete

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Septic tanks, privies

WASTE
Collection — 2 times per week
Disposal — Open pit

ELECTRICITY
Level — Single-phase

HOME HEATING
Wood — 60% usage
Propane — 40% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 36: gravel
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Lac La Biche

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Lac La Biche
Nursing Home — Nearest at St. Paul (100 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Lac La Biche
Air Ambulance — Service available from Lac La Biche
Medical — 1 visiting doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— Nearest school at Lac La Biche
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — None

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Lac La Biche

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at Lac La Biche

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — 1 community hall
Parks
— Sir Winston Churchill Provincial Park (40 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Mainly party lines
Radio — CHLW, CFCW, CHED, CKUA, CBC
Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French
Local Paper — *Kikino Newsletter*
Regional Paper — *Lac La Biche Post*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
5 elected officials

KINUSO

Village 1985 Population 285

Formerly known as Swan River (the present name Kinuso comes from a Cree word meaning fish); located just south of the midpoint of Lesser Slave Lake, approximately 50 km west of the town of Slave Lake

WATER	Supply — Swan River, reservoir Distribution — Piped Treatment — Complete
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Open pit
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas — 50% usage Propane — 25% usage Oil — 25% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 2: paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — 14 times weekly Truck — 2 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Slave Lake
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Slave Lake Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie (70 km) Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Slave Lake Air Ambulance — Service available from Slave Lake Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — 2 public health nurses (sub-office) Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — Community Vocational Centre Library — Municipal library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 6 senior citizen self-contained units Community Housing — 14 units
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Faust (15 km)
FIRE PROTECTION	10 volunteer firemen and one firetruck
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 hotel/motel (40 rooms) — 1 curling rink — 2 community halls — 1 gymnasium — 1 auditorium Parks — Lesser Slave Lake Provincial Park (70 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	1 bank
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — 50% private, 50% party lines Radio — CKYL, CFCW, CHED, CKUA Television — CTV, CBC Local Papers — None Regional Papers — Slave Lake and High Prairie papers
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	3 elected officials
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Post Office (T0G 1K0)

LA CRETE

Hamlet 1985 Population 601

Located approximately 40 km southwest of Fort Vermilion and 100 km southeast of High Level, agricultural centre servicing an area predominately settled by Mennonite families

WATER
Supply — Community well
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Softening, chlorination

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds, septic tanks

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas — 75% usage
Propane — 25% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 697: paved north
— Highway 697: gravel south
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — 6 times weekly
Truck — 2 times weekly
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Gravel
— Nearest paved and lighted strip at Fort Vermilion

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Fort Vermilion
Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River (360 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Fort Vermilion
Air Ambulance — Service available from Fort Vermilion
Medical — 1 doctor
Public Health — 2 public health nurses (sub-office)
Dental — 1 dentist (U of A/Government clinic)

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 2 schools — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — Adult Education Centre (Fairview College)
Library — Public access to school library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 16 senior citizen self-contained units

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Fort Vermilion

FIRE PROTECTION
16 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 hotel/motel (21 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
Parks
— Notikewin Provincial Park (280 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
1 bank

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CKYL, CBC
Television — CBC
Local Paper — *Northern Pioneer*
Regional Papers
— *Northern Journal*
— *High Level Echo*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 23 Advisory Council representative

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 2H0)

Provincial
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service)
Health Unit

LA GLACE

Hamlet 1985 Population 165

Located on Highway 59 in the Saddle Hills area, approximately 45 km northwest of Grande Prairie; named for the post office, after an early Indian Chief

WATER
Supply — Individual wells, community wells
Distribution — None
Treatment — None

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas — 80% usage
Propane — 20% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 59: 85% gravel
— Highway 724: paved
Internal Roads — Cold mix
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Grande Prairie

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Grande Prairie
Nursing Home — Nearest at Grande Prairie
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Grande Prairie
Air Ambulance — Service available from Grande Prairie
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Sexsmith (27 km)
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 8 senior citizen self-contained units

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Grande Prairie

FIRE PROTECTION
10 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 arena
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Saskatoon Lake Provincial Park (30 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
1 bank

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CBC French
Television — CTV, CBC
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune*
— *Farm Week*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
County 1 Council representative

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 2J0)

LAC LA BICHE

Town 1985 Population 2242

Located at the junction of Highways 36 and 55, and on the south shore of the lake that early French explorers called "lake of the red doe", from which the town gets its name

WATER
Supply — Lac La Biche
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Filtration, chlorination, fluoridation

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Aerated ponds

WASTE
Collection — 2 times per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 55: paved
— Highway 36: 20% paved
Internal Roads — Paved
Air — None
Bus — 7 times weekly
Truck — 6 times weekly
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital
— 75 acute care beds
— 25 auxiliary care beds
Nursing Home — Nearest at Athabasca (95 km)
Ground Ambulance — Resident service
Air Ambulance — Resident service
Medical — 6 doctors
Public Health — 10 public health nurses (sub-office)
Dental — 2 dentists

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 4 schools — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — Alberta Vocational Centre
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing
— 1 senior citizen lodge (52 beds)
— 25 senior citizen self-contained units
Community Housing — 26 units

POLICE PROTECTION
13 officers and 5 cars

FIRE PROTECTION
25 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 3 hotel/motels (150 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 3 gymnasiums
— Tourist Information Office
Parks
— Sir Winston Churchill Provincial Park (10 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
3 banks

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CHED, CFCW, CKUA
Television
— CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
— Cable tv available
Local Paper — *Lac La Biche Post*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Elected mayor and 6 councillors

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Chamber of commerce, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES

Federal
Post Office (T0A 2C0)

Provincial
Agriculture (District Office)
Alberta Alcoholism & Drug Abuse Commission
Attorney General (Provincial Court, Medical Examiner-Coroner)
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service, Fish & Wildlife)
Manpower (Opportunity Corps)
Municipal Affairs (Improvement District Operations)
Public Works, Supply & Services
Recreation & Parks
Social Services & Community Health (Regional Office, District Office)
Solicitor General (Corrections, Driver Examiner)
Transportation (District Office)

Other
Lac La Biche Regional Economic Development Council
Regional Recreation Board

LITTLE BUFFALO

Hamlet 1985 Population 257

Situated on a lake of the same name, on Highway 686 near Cadotte Lake and the Three Creeks Shell in situ oil sands plant, approximately 100 km northeast of Peace River

WATER	Supply — Community well Distribution — None Treatment — Chlorination, filtration activated carbon
SEWER	Collection — None Disposal — Septic tanks, privies
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Single-phase
HOME HEATING	Wood — 25% usage Propane — 60% usage Oil — 15% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 686: gravel Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Peace River
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Peace River Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Peace River Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 8 highest grade — Nearest high school at Peace River — Resident hot lunch service Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — Community Vocational Centre (Cadotte Lake) Library — Public access to school library
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Peace River
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at Nampa or Peace River (100 km)
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 community hall Parks — Queen Elizabeth Provincial Park (130 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Party lines Radio — CKYL, CBC, CKUA Television — None Local Papers — None Regional Paper — *Peace River Record Gazette*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Improvement District 17W Advisory Council representative
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Little Buffalo Community Association, Northland School Division, and others

LOON LAKE

Settlement 1985 Population 215

Located near the shores of Loon Lake, next to Highway 67, approximately 165 km north of Slave Lake and 10 km from the new hamlet of Red Earth Creek

WATER
Supply — Loon River
Distribution — None
Treatment — Complete

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Privies

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Single-phase

HOME HEATING
Wood — 80% usage
Propane — 20% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 686: gravel
— Highway 67: gravel
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — On-line
Airstrip
— Gravel (Red Earth)
— Nearest paved and lighted strip at Slave Lake

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Slave Lake
Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Red Earth
Air Ambulance — Service available from Red Earth
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 10 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Slave Lake
— Resident hot lunch service
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — Community Vocational Centre
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Red Earth

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at Red Earth

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — 1 community hall
Parks
— Hilliard's Bay or Lesser Slave Lake Provincial Park (125 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CKYL, CFCW
Television — None
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers — Slave Lake and High Prairie papers

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 17C Advisory Council representative

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Loon River Community Association, Northland School Division, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Provincial
Manpower (Opportunity Corps)

MALLAIG

Hamlet 1985 Population 170

Named after a Scottish town; located approximately 30 km north of St. Paul, just off Highway 28A

WATER	Supply — Denning Lake, reservoir Distribution — Piped Treatment — Chlorination
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Lagoon
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 28: paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — 2 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at St. Paul
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at St. Paul Nursing Home — Nearest at St. Paul Ground Ambulance — Nearest at St. Paul Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — None Library — Municipal library
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at St. Paul
FIRE PROTECTION	20 volunteer firemen and one firetruck
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 hotel/motel (10 rooms) — 1 arena — 1 curling rink — 1 community hall — 1 gymnasium Parks — Garner Lake Provincial Park (30 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	1 bank
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Party lines Radio — CHLW, CFCW, CKSA, CHED, CBC, CBC French Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French Local Papers — None Regional Paper — *St. Paul Journal*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	County 19 Council representative
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Chamber of commerce, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Post Office (T0A 2K0)

MANNING

Town 1985 Population 1262

Named after a former Alberta Premier; located on the banks of the Notikewin River, approximately 100 km north of the town of Peace River

WATER	Supply — Notikewin River Distribution — Piped Treatment — Complete, fluoridation
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Aeration pond
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Open pit
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 35: paved Internal Roads — 80% paved Air — None Bus — 7 times weekly Truck — 7 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 32 acute care beds Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River (80 km) Medical — 2 doctors Public Health — 1 public health nurse (sub-office) Dental — 1 dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 2 schools — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — 1 school — 9 highest grade Other Institutions — Adult Education Centre Library — Municipal library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 1 senior citizen lodge (44 beds) — 16 senior citizen self-contained units Community Housing — 18 units
POLICE PROTECTION	4 officers and 2 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	10 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 2 hotel/motels (54 rooms) — 1 arena — 1 indoor pool — 1 curling rink — 3 community halls — 3 gymnasiums — 3 auditoriums — Tourist Information Office Parks — Notikewin Provincial Park (50 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	3 banks
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CKYL, CBC Television — CTV, CBC, CITV — Community satellite tv is available Local Paper — *Manning Banner Post*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Chamber of commerce, Economic Development Board, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES

Federal
Post Office (T0H 2M0)

Provincial
Agriculture (District Office, Hail & Crop Insurance, Agriculture Development Corporation)
Attorney General (Medical Examiner-Coroner)
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service, Public Lands)
Municipal Affairs (Improvement District Operations)
Recreation & Parks
Transportation

MARIE REINE

Hamlet 1985 Population 97

A recent agricultural settlement, located approximately 20 km south of Peace River; named after the parish

WATER	Supply — Surface runoff, dugout Distribution — None Treatment — Filtration, chlorination
SEWER	Collection — None Disposal — Septic tanks
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Single-phase
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas — 65% usage Oil — 25% usage Wood — 10% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 744: paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Peace River
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Peace River Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Peace River Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — Nearest at Nampa and Peace River (20 km) Other Institutions — None Library — Municipal library
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Peace River
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at Nampa (13 km)
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 community hall Parks — Queen Elizabeth Provincial Park (40 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Party lines Radio — CKYL Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French Local Papers — None Regional Paper — *Peace River Record Gazette*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Improvement District 17W Advisory Council representative
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Post Office (T0H 2N0)

MCLENNAN

Town 1985 Population 1176

Named after an early doctor who worked with the railway; located on Highway 49 approximately 50 km northwest of High Prairie and 15 km east of the junction of Highways 2 and 49 (Donnelly Corner)

WATER	Supply — Winagami Lake Distribution — Piped Treatment — Complete, fluoridation
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 49: paved Internal Roads — 60% paved Air — None Bus — 14 times weekly Truck — 6 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Donnelly (15 km)
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 63 acute care beds Nursing Home — 50 beds Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Service available from High Prairie (50 km) Medical — 3 doctors Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — 1 dentist (U of A/Government clinic)
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 6 highest grade — Nearest high school at Donnelly (15 km) — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — 1 school — 9 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Other Institutions — Alberta Vocational Centre Library — Municipal library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 17 senior citizen self-contained units Community Housing — 32 units
POLICE PROTECTION	8 officers and 4 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	20 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 2 hotel/motels (50 rooms) — 1 arena — 1 curling rink — 2 community halls — 1 gymnasium — Seniors' drop-in centre Parks — Winagami Provincial Park (25 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	2 banks
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL, CFCW, CHED, CBC, CBC French Television — CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French Local Papers — None Regional Papers — *Smoky River Express* — *Peace River Record Gazette* — High Prairie papers
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Chamber of commerce, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES

Federal
Post Office (T0H 2L0)

Provincial
Attorney General (Medical Examiner-Coroner)
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service)
Social Services & Community Health (Regional Office)
Transportation

MEANDER RIVER

Settlement 1985 Population 320

On the edge of the Upper Hay River Reserve #212 (Dene Tha'); located on Highway 35, approximately 70 km north of High Level

WATER
Supply — Community wells
Distribution — Some piped
Treatment — Chlorination

SEWER
Collection — Some piped
Disposal — Mechanical, privies

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Single-phase

HOME HEATING
Wood — 80% usage
Propane — 10% usage
Oil — 10% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 35: paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — 7 times weekly
Truck — 2 times weekly
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip
— Turf
— Nearest paved and lighted strip at Footner Lake (High Level)

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at High Level
Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River (365 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at High Level
Air Ambulance — Service available from High Level
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — 1 public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at High Level
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at High Level

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at High Level

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Notikewin Provincial Park (265 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Mainly private lines
Radio — CKYL
Television — CBC
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *High Level Echo*
— *Northern Journal*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
3 elected officials (Dene Tha' Band)

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 2P0)

NAMPA

Village 1985 Population 435

First called "Tank" for the water tank location on the old Northern Alberta Railway, and changed to Nampa after a community in Idaho; located on Highway 2 approximately 30 km southeast of Peace River

WATER
Supply — Heart River, reservoir
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Complete

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 2: paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — 21 times weekly
Truck — 7 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Peace River

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Peace River
Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Peace River
Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 8 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Peace River
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 8 senior citizen self-contained units

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Peace River

FIRE PROTECTION
12 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 2 hotel/motels (26 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Queen Elizabeth Provincial Park (60 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
1 bank (Treasury Branch sub-office)

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CKYL, CFGP, CKUA, CBC, CBC French
Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French
Local Papers — None
Regional Paper — *Peace River Record Gazette*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
5 elected officials

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 2R0)

NORTH STAR

Hamlet 1985 Population 75

A small agricultural centre, located on the Mackenzie Highway approximately 95 km north of Peace River and 7 km south of Manning

WATER
Supply — Surface runoff, reservoir
Distribution — None
Treatment — Chlorination

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Septic tanks

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas — 65% usage
Oil — 25% usage
Wood — 10% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 35: paved
Internal Roads — 80% gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — 3 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Manning

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Manning
Nursing Home — Nearest at Manning
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Manning
Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools — Nearest at Manning
Other Institutions — None
Library — None

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Manning

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at Manning

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — No permanent structures
Parks
— Notikewin Provincial Park (60 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Party lines
Radio — CKYL
Television — CBC
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Manning Banner Post*
— *Peace River Record Gazette*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 22 Advisory Council representative

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 2T0)

PADDLE PRAIRIE

Metis Settlement 1985 Population 644

Metis Settlement #1, located approximately 70 km south of High Level; the first such settlement to be established in Alberta under terms of the Metis Betterment Act, 1938

WATER
Supply — Boyer River, reservoir
Distribution — None
Treatment — Complete

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Detention ponds, septic tanks, privies

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Propane — 90% usage
Oil — 10% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 35: paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — 7 times weekly
Truck — None
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Footner Lake (High Level)

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at High Level
Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River (225 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at High Level
Air Ambulance — Service available from High Level
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at High Level
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
— Resident hot lunch service
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at High Level

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at High Level

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — 1 community hall
Parks
— Notikewin Provincial Park (120 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Mainly party lines
Radio — CKYL, CBC
Television — CBC
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *High Level Echo*
— *Northern Journal*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
5 elected officials

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Northland School Division, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 2W0)

PEACE RIVER

Town 1985 Population 6043

Located at the confluence of the Peace, Smoky and Heart Rivers and named after an historical truce between the Beaver and Cree Indians; serves as a regional centre for agriculture, industry and government

WATER	Supply — Peace River Distribution — Piped Treatment — Complete, fluoridation
SEWER	Collection — Pipe Disposal — Anaerobic ponds
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 2: paved Internal Roads — Paved Air — 38 flights weekly Bus — 35 times weekly Truck — 25 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 74 acute care beds Nursing Home — 73 beds Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Resident service Medical — 10 doctors Public Health — 16 public health nurses Dental — 4 dentists
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 4 schools — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — 2 schools — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Other Institutions — North Peace Education Consortium Library — Municipal library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 20 senior citizen self-contained units Community Housing — 87 units
POLICE PROTECTION	18 officers and 9 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	27 volunteer firemen and 3 firetrucks
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 4 hotel/motels (270 rooms) — 1 arena — 1 outdoor pool — 1 curling rink — 4 community halls — 1 gymnasium — 1 auditorium — Seniors' drop-in centre — Tourist Information Office Parks — Queen Elizabeth Provincial Park (25 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	5 banks
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CKYL, CFGP, CJXX, CKUA, CBC, CBC French Television — CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French Local Paper — *Peace River Record Gazette* Regional Paper — *Mile Zero News*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Board of trade, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES

Federal
Agriculture (Food Production & Inspection, PFRA)
Employment & Immigration (Canada Employment Centre)
Environment (Inland Waters)
Transport (Flight Service)
Post Office (T0H 2X0)

Provincial
Agriculture
Agricultural Development Corporation
Alberta Alcoholism & Drug Abuse Commission
Alberta Mortgage & Housing Corporation
Alberta Opportunity Company
Attorney General
Consumer & Corporate Affairs
Culture
Energy & Natural Resources
Environment
Housing
Labor
Legal Aid Society of Alberta
Manpower
Northern Alberta Development Council
Public Works Supply & Services
Recreation & Parks
Social Services & Community Health
Solicitor General
Tourism & Small Business
Transportation

PEERLESS LAKE

Settlement 1985 Population 204

Named after the nearby lake, which is named after the "peerless" blue it reflects; located on a section of Highway 686 approximately 230 km north of Slave Lake and 70 km east of Red Earth Creek

WATER
Supply — Peerless Lake
Distribution — None
Treatment — Complete

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Septic tanks, privies

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Single-phase

HOME HEATING
Wood — 90% usage
Propane — 10% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 686: gravel
— Highway 67: gravel
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Slave Lake

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Slave Lake
Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie (250 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Red Earth
Air Ambulance — Service available from Red Earth
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Slave Lake (230 km)
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — Community Vocational Centre
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Red Earth

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at Red Earth

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — No permanent structures
Parks
— Hilliard's Bay Provincial Park (200 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CKYL, CFCW, CHED
Television — None
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers — Slave Lake and High Prairie papers

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 17C Council representative

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Peerless Lake Employment Assistance and Development Society, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Provincial
Manpower (Opportunity Corps)

PLAMONDON

Village 1985 Population 271

Named after the first postmaster; located approximately 30 km west of the town of Lac La Biche

WATER
Supply — Gardner Lake, reservoir
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Filtration, chlorination

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Open pit

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 858: paved
— Highway 55: paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Lac La Biche

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Lac La Biche
Nursing Home — Nearest at Athabasca (65 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Lac La Biche
Air Ambulance — Service available from Lac La Biche
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 12 senior citizen self-contained units
Community Housing — 1 unit

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Lac La Biche

FIRE PROTECTION
21 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 hotel/motel (8 rooms)
— 1 community hall
— Plamondon Pioneer Centre
Parks
— Sir Winston Churchill Provincial Park (30 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
2 banks (including Treasury Branch sub-office)

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CHLW, CFCW, CKUA, CBC, CBC French, Edmonton stations
Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French
Local Papers — None
Regional Paper — *Lac La Biche Post*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
5 elected officials

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0A 2T0)

RAINBOW LAKE

New Town 1985 Population 1004

A resource town developed in the 1960s; located approximately 140 km west of High Level at the terminus of Highway 58

WATER
Supply — Spring, reservoir
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Coagulation, filtration, chlorination

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 2 times per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase), generator (back-up)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 58: 60% gravel
Internal Roads — 50% paved
Air — 10 flights weekly
Bus — None
Truck — 2 times weekly
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at High Level
Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River (433 km)
Ground Ambulance — Resident service
Air Ambulance — Resident service
Medical — 1 visiting doctor
Public Health — 2 public health nurses (sub-office)
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Municipal library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Chateh (48 km)

FIRE PROTECTION
24 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 2 hotel/motels (40 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Notikewin Provincial Park (325 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
1 bank (Treasury Branch sub-office)

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CBC
Television
— CTV, ITV, CBC
— Community satellite tv is available
Local Paper — *Horizons*
Regional Papers
— *High Level Echo*
— *Northern Journal*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
5 elected officials

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Chamber of commerce, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 2Y0)
Provincial
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service)
Health Unit
Transportation

RED EARTH CREEK

Hamlet 1985 Population 220

A new hamlet named after a nearby creek and the red earth found in its banks; located approximately 150 km north of Slave Lake on Highway 67; the centre of oil field activity

WATER	Supply — Loon Lake Distribution — None Treatment — None
SEWER	Collection — None Disposal — Septic tanks, privies
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Open pit
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Propane — 50% usage Oil — 50% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 67: gravel Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — 5 times weekly Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Gravel — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Slave Lake
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Slave Lake Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie (180 km) Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Resident service Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Schools — Nearest at Loon Lake Other Institutions — None Library — None
POLICE PROTECTION	4 officers and 2 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	10 volunteer firemen and one firetruck
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 hotel/motel (25 rooms) Parks — Lesser Slave Lake Provincial Park (120 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Mainly party lines Radio — CFCW, CKYL Television — None Regional Papers — Slave Lake papers — High Prairie papers
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Improvement District 17C Advisory Council representative

ROCHESTER

Hamlet 1985 Population 100

Historically linked to the railway and named after an early railway man; located just off Highway 2 approximately 40 km south of Athabasca

WATER
Supply — Individual wells
Distribution — None
Treatment — None

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Filtration ponds

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 661: 50% paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Athabasca

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Athabasca
Nursing Home — Nearest at Athabasca
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Athabasca
Air Ambulance — Service available from Athabasca
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Athabasca
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Athabasca

FIRE PROTECTION
12 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 hotel/motel (12 rooms)
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
— 1 auditorium
Parks
— Long Lake Provincial Park (60 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFOK, CBC, CBC French, Edmonton stations
Television — CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
Local papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Athabasca Advocate*
— *Athabasca Echo*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
County 12 Council representative

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0G 1Z0)

RYCROFT

Village 1985 Population 734

Formerly called Spirit River but later moved and named after an early settler; located at the junction of Highways 2 and 49, approximately 70 km north of Grande Prairie and 8 km east of the town of Spirit River

WATER
Supply — Spirit River, reservoir
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Complete

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 2: paved
— Highway 49: paved
Internal Roads — 50% paved
Air — None
Bus — 7 times weekly
Truck — 6 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Spirit River

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Spirit River
Nursing Home — Nearest at Fairview (45 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Spirit River
Air Ambulance — Service available from Grande Prairie
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — 1 public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Spirit River
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — Adult Education Centre (Fairview College)
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 4 senior citizen self-contained units

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Spirit River

FIRE PROTECTION
19 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 3 hotel/motels (45 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 2 community halls
— 1 gymnasium
— Senior citizens' drop-in centre
— Tourist Information Office
Parks
— Moonshine Lake Provincial Park (39 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
1 bank

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL
Television — CTV, CBC
Local Paper — *Central Peace Signal*
Regional Papers
— *Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune*
— *Fairview Post*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
5 elected officials

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 3A0)
Provincial
Transportation

SADDLE LAKE

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 3239

Located 25 km west of St. Paul; Reserve 125 and its sister reserve at Goodfish Lake inhabited by Cree Indians since 18th century; legally organized since 1899

WATER
Supply — Saddle Lake, reservoir
Distribution — Piped, truck
Treatment — Partial

SEWER
Collection — Truck
Disposal — Lagoons

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 652: gravel
— Highway 36: paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at St. Paul

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at St. Paul
Nursing Home — Nearest at St. Paul
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at St. Paul
Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
6 officers and 4 cars

FIRE PROTECTION
20 volunteer firemen and one firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 arena
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— Drop-in centre
Parks
— Garner Lake Provincial Park (50 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
1 bank

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Mainly party lines
Radio — CHLW, CFCW, CHED, CBC, Edmonton stations
Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French
Local Papers — None
Regional Paper — *St. Paul Journal*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Elected chief and 8 councillors

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Health & Welfare (Health Clinic)

ST. PAUL

Town 1985 Population 5052

Named St. Paul des Metis by an early missionary, as a settlement for Metis; agricultural and government service centre located on Highway 28 approximately 210 km northeast of Edmonton

WATER	Supply — Lac St. Cyr Distribution — Piped Treatment — Complete; fluoridation
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Mechanical waste disposal
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 28: paved — Highway 36: paved Internal Roads — 85% paved Air — None Bus — 14 times weekly Truck — 14 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Paved and lighted
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 75 acute care beds Nursing Home — 75 beds Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton Medical — 5 doctors Public Health — 4 public health nurses Dental — 6 dentists
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 3 schools — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — 2 schools — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Other Institutions — Lakeland College sub-campus, Blue Quills School Library — Municipal library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 1 senior citizen lodge (61 beds) — 54 senior citizen self-contained units
POLICE PROTECTION	25 officers and 8 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	20 volunteer firemen and 3 firetrucks
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 4 hotel/motels (100 rooms) — 2 arenas — 1 indoor pool — 1 curling rink — 5 community halls — 4 gymnasiums — 1 auditorium — Tourist Information Office Parks — Garner Lake Provincial Park (47 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	6 banks
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CHLW, CFCW, CHED, CBC, CBC French Television — CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French — Cable tv is available Local Paper — *St. Paul Journal*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS

Chamber of commerce, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES

Federal
Agriculture
Employment & Immigration
Indian & Northern Affairs
Post Office (T0A 3A0)

Provincial
Agriculture
Agriculture Development Corporation
Alberta Alcoholism & Drug Abuse Commission
Alberta Opportunity Company
Attorney General
Disaster Services
Energy & Natural Resources
Indian Metis Liaison
Labor
Manpower
Public Works Supply & Services
Recreation & Parks
Social Services & Community Health
Solicitor General
Transportation

Other
County of St. Paul #19

SANDY LAKE

Hamlet 1985 Population 155

Located on the west shore of the lake it is named after, approximately 160 km northeast of Slave Lake and 40 km southeast of Wabasca-Desmarais

WATER
Supply — Individual wells
Distribution — None
Treatment — None

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Septic tanks, privies

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Single-phase

HOME HEATING
Wood — 50% usage
Propane — 20% usage
Oil — 30% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 754: gravel
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip
— Turf
— Nearest paved and lighted strip at Wabasca-Desmarais

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Wabasca-Desmarais
Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie (265 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Wabasca-Desmarais
Air Ambulance — Service available from Slave Lake
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 6 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Wabasca-Desmarais
— Resident hot lunch service
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — Community Vocational Centre
Library — None

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Wabasca-Desmarais

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at Wabasca-Desmarais

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Lesser Slave Lake Provincial Park (120 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Party lines
Radio — CFCW, Edmonton stations
Television — None
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Slave Lake Lakeside Leader*
— *Slave Lake Scope*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 17E Advisory Council representative

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Pelican Mountain Community Association, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Provincial
Manpower (Opportunity Corps)

SEXSMITH

Town 1985 Population 1192

Formerly called Bennville, after an early settler; agricultural community located near Highway 2 approximately 20 km north of Grande Prairie

WATER
Supply — Community wells
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — None; Fluoridation

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Open pit

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 2: paved
— Highway 59: 85% paved
Internal Roads — Paved
Air — None
Bus — 14 times weekly
Truck — 21 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Grande Prairie

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Grande Prairie
Nursing Home — Nearest at Grande Prairie
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Grande Prairie
Air Ambulance — Service available from Grande Prairie
Medical — 1 doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 2 schools — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
Other Institutions — Peace River Bible Institute
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 12 senior citizen self-contained units

POLICE PROTECTION
One officer

FIRE PROTECTION
25 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 hotel/motel (7 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
— 1 auditorium
Parks
— Saskatoon Island Provincial Park (45 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
2 banks (including Treasury Branch sub-office)

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL, CBC, CBC French
Television
— CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
— Community satellite tv is available
Local Paper — *What Snew Monthly Newsletter*
Regional Paper — *Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Elected mayor and 6 councillors

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Chamber of commerce, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 3C0)

SLAVE LAKE

Town 1985 Population 4838

Formerly known as Sawridge; resource community at southeast corner of Lesser Slave Lake, on Highway 2 approximately 250 km northwest of Edmonton

WATER	Supply — Lesser Slave Lake Distribution — Piped Treatment — Complete; Fluoridation
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Aeration ponds
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 2: paved — Highway 67: 10% paved Internal Roads — Paved Air — None Bus — 28 times weekly Truck — 10 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 34 acute care beds Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie (110 km) Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Resident service Medical — 8 doctors Public Health — 5 public health nurses (sub-office) Dental — 2 dentists
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 4 schools — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — Alberta Vocational Centre, Community Vocational Centre Library — Municipal library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 20 senior citizen self-contained units Community Housing — 91 units
POLICE PROTECTION	13 officers and 5 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	25 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 5 hotel/motels (300 rooms) — 1 arena — 1 indoor pool — 1 curling rink — Tourist Information Office Parks — Lesser Slave Lake Provincial Park (20 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	4 banks
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CKYL, CFOK, CFCW, CHED, CKUA, CBC, CBC French Television — CTV, ITV, CBC — Cable tv is available Local Papers — *Lakeside Leader* — *Slave Lake Scope*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS

Chamber of commerce, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES

Federal
Employment & Immigration (Canada Employment Centre)
Environment (Airport Weather Station)
Post Office (T0G 2A0)

Provincial
Advanced Education (CVC Head Office)
Athabasca Health Unit
Attorney General
Alberta Mortgage & Housing Corporation
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service, Fish & Wildlife)
Housing (Rural Home Assistance Program)
Manpower (Employment Counselling & Relocation Services, Opportunity Corps)
Municipal Affairs (Improvement District Operations)
Public Works, Supply & Services
Social Services & Community Health (District Office, Mental Health)
Solicitor General (Highway Patrol, Community Corrections)
Transportation

SMITH

Hamlet 1985 Population 216

Formerly called Minor Landing and now named after a railway man; located on Highway 2A approximately 60 km southeast of Slave Lake

WATER	Supply — Athabasca River Distribution — Piped Treatment — Chlorination, filtration
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Propane
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 2A south: paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — 7 times weekly Truck — 3 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Slave Lake
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Slave Lake Nursing Home — Nearest at Athabasca (85 km) Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Service available from Slave Lake Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — 1 public health nurse (sub-office) Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 9 highest grade — Nearest high school at Slave Lake Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — Community Vocational Centre Library — Public access to school library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 4 senior citizen self-contained units Community Housing — 9 units
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Slave Lake
FIRE PROTECTION	20 volunteer firemen and one firetruck
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 hotel/motel (10 rooms) — 1 curling rink — 1 community hall Parks — Lesser Slave Lake Provincial Park (75 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CFCW, CKYL, Edmonton stations Television — CTV, CBC Regional Papers — Slave Lake and Athabasca papers
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Improvement District 17E Advisory Council representative
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Post Office (T0G 2B0) **Provincial** Transportation Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service)

SPIRIT RIVER

Town 1985 Population 1104

Named after the Cree inspired name of the nearby river; located on Highway 49 approximately 80 km north of Grande Prairie and 55 km southwest of Fairview

WATER
Supply — Spirit River, reservoir
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Complete; fluoridation

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 49: paved
Internal Roads — Paved
Air — None
Bus — 14 times weekly
Truck — 14 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — 50 acute care beds
Nursing Home — Nearest at Fairview
Ground Ambulance — Resident service
Air Ambulance — Service available from Grande Prairie
Medical — 4 doctors
Public Health — 9 public health nurses (sub-office)
Dental — 1 dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 2 schools — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Other Institutions — None
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing
— 1 senior citizen lodge (65 beds)
— 12 senior citizen self-contained units
Community Housing — 1 unit

POLICE PROTECTION
5 officers and 3 cars

FIRE PROTECTION
2 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 2 hotel/motels (60 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 outdoor pool
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 4 gymnasiums
— 4 auditoriums
— Tourist Information Office
Parks
— Moonshine Lake Provincial Park (20 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
2 banks

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL, CKUA, CBC, CBC French
Television — CTV, CBC
Local Paper — *Central Peace Signal*
Regional Papers
— *Rural Route*
— *South Peace News (High Prairie)*
— *Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Elected mayor and 6 councillors

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS

Chamber of commerce, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES

Federal

Post Office (T0H 3G0)

Provincial

Agriculture (District Office, Hail & Crop Insurance, Agriculture Development Corporation)
Attorney General (Provincial Court)
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service, Fish & Wildlife, Public Lands)
Medical Examiner-Coroner
Municipal Affairs (Improvement District Operations, Agriculture)
Public Works, Supply & Service
Recreation & Parks
Solicitor General (Driver Examiner)

Other

Municipal District of Spirit River #133

SPUTINOW

Metis Settlement 1985 Population 350

Fishing Lake Metis Settlement #10, located immediately south of Elizabeth Metis Settlement, abuts the Saskatchewan border, about 70 km east of Elk Point

WATER	Supply — Individual and community wells Distribution — Some piped, truck Treatment — Chlorination, softening; iron control
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Septic tanks, privies
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Open pit
ELECTRICITY	Level — Single-phase
HOME HEATING	Wood — 40% usage Propane — 60% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 897: gravel Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — 2 times weekly Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Elk Point
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Elk Point Nursing Home — Nearest at St. Paul (110 km) Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Elk Point Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — 1 public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 7 highest grade — Nearest high school at Heinsburg (40 km) — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — None Library — None
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Elk Point
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at Elk Point
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 community hall Parks — Whitney Lake Provincial Park (50 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Party lines Radio — CHLW, CFCW, CKSA, Edmonton stations Television — CBC, CBC French Local Papers — None Regional Papers — *Elk Point Lakeland Review* — *St. Paul Journal*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	5 elected officials
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Northland School Division, and others

SWAN HILLS

Town 1985 Population 2497

Named after the hilly area which itself is named for an Indian legend; a resource community, located at the junction of Highways 32 and 33, approximately 70 km northeast of Whitecourt and 100 km northwest of Barrhead

WATER	Supply — Freeman Lake Distribution — Piped Treatment — Complete; fluoridation
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 33: paved — Highway 32: paved Internal Roads — 80% paved Air — None Bus — 7 times weekly Truck — 7 times weekly Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Paved and lighted
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 25 acute care beds Nursing Home — Nearest at Barrhead Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Resident service Medical — 1 doctor Public Health — 1 public health nurse (sub-office) Dental — 1 visiting dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 9 highest grade — Nearest high school at Barrhead — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — Further Education Council Library — Municipal library
POLICE PROTECTION	7 officers and 4 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	22 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 4 hotel/motels (135 rooms) — 1 arena — 1 indoor pool — 1 curling rink — 1 community hall — 1 gymnasium — 1 auditorium Parks — Carson-Pegasus Provincial Park (45 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	3 banks (including Treasury Branch sub-office)
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CHED, CFCW, CBC Television — CTV, ITV, CBC — Cable tv is available Local Paper — *Grizzly Gazette* Regional Papers — *Barrhead Leader* — *Whitecourt Star*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Chamber of commerce, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Post Office (T0G 2C0) **Provincial** Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service) Transportation Health Unit

TANGENT

Hamlet 1985 Population 87

Named for the commencement of a straight stretch of rail; located approximately 60 km west of McLennan and 90 km east of Spirit River

WATER	Supply — Surface runoff, reservoir Distribution — Piped Treatment — Filtration, chlorination
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds, septic tanks
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Single-phase
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas — 75% usage Oil — 25% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 740: paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — On-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Donnelly (45 km)
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at McLennan Nursing Home — Nearest at McLennan Ground Ambulance — Nearest at McLennan Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River (80 km) Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Schools — Nearest at Eaglesham (30 km) Other Institutions — None Library — None
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at McLennan
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at Falher (9 km)
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 community hall Parks — Winagami Provincial Park (80 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French Local Papers — None Regional Papers — *Peace River Record Gazette* — *Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Improvement District 19 Advisory Council representative
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Board of trade, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Post Office (T0H 3J0)

TROUT LAKE

Hamlet 1985 Population 203

Located on the south shore of Graham Lake approximately 250 km north of Slave Lake and 100 km southeast of the new hamlet of Red Earth Creek

WATER
Supply — Community well
Distribution — None
Treatment — Iron removal

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Septic tanks, privies

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (single-phase)

HOME HEATING
Wood

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 686: gravel
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip
— Turf
— Nearest paved and lighted strip at Slave Lake

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Slave Lake
Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie (270 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Red Earth
Air Ambulance — Service available from Red Earth
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 11 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Slave Lake
— Resident hot lunch service
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — Community Vocational Centre
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Red Earth

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at Red Earth

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — 1 community hall
Parks
— Lesser Slave Lake Provincial Park (210 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Party lines
Radio — CKYL, CFCW
Television — None
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers — Slave Lake and High Prairie papers

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 17C Advisory Council representative

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Trout Lake Community Association, Northland School Division, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0G 2N0)
Provincial
Manpower (Opportunity Corps)

VALLEYVIEW

Town 1985 Population 2232

First called Red Willow and now named for the view of nearby Smoky River valley; located at the junction of Highways 43 and 34 approximately 110 km east of Grande Prairie

WATER
Supply — Sturgeon Lake
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Complete; fluoridation

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 5 times per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 34: paved
— Highway 43: paved
Internal Roads — Paved
Air — None
Bus — 35 times weekly
Truck — 7 times weekly
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — 35 acute care beds
Nursing Home — Nearest at Grande Prairie
Ground Ambulance — Resident service
Air Ambulance — Service available from Grande Prairie
Medical — 2 doctors
Public Health — 2 public health nurses (sub-office)
Dental — 1 dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 3 schools — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Other Institutions — None
Library — Municipal library

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing
— 1 senior citizen lodge (44 beds)
— 16 senior citizen self-contained units
Community Housing — 14 units

POLICE PROTECTION
15 officers and 5 cars

FIRE PROTECTION
28 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 4 hotel/motels (180 rooms)
— 1 arena
— 1 outdoor pool
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
— 5 gymnasiums
— 1 auditorium
— Tourist Information Office
Parks
— Williamson Provincial Park (18 km)
— Local campground and facilities

FINANCIAL
3 banks

COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL, CHED Television — CTV, CBC, CITV — Cable tv is available Local Paper — *Valley Views* Regional Papers — *Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune* — High Prairie papers
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Chamber of commerce, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Post Office (T0H 3N0) **Provincial** Agriculture (District Office, Hail & Crop Insurance, Agriculture Development Corporation) Attorney General (Provincial Court) Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service, Fish & Wildlife, Public Lands) Health Unit Municipal Affairs (Improvement District Operations, Agriculture) Parks & Recreation (Regional Office) Social Services & Community Health (Mental Health) Solicitor General (Driver Examiner) Transportation

WABASCA-DESMARAIS

Hamlet 1985 Population 1109

Named after an early missionary (Desmarais) and located between North and South Wabasca Lakes; a twinned community approximately 120 km north of Slave Lake (the community serves adjacent Bigstone Cree Reserves, population 2,075)

WATER	Supply — North Wabasca and South Wabasca Lakes Distribution — Piped Treatment — Complete
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Aeration ponds (Wabasca); mechanical waste disposal (Desmarais)
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 745: gravel — Highway 67: paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Paved and lighted
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 10 acute care beds Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie (230 km) Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Service available from Slave Lake Medical — 1 visiting doctor Public Health — 6 public health nurses (sub-office) Dental — 1 visiting dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 2 schools — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool — Resident hot lunch service Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — Community Vocational Centre Library — Public access to school library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 12 senior citizen self-contained units Community Housing — 8 units
POLICE PROTECTION	4 officers and 2 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	9 volunteer firemen and 3 firetrucks
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 community hall Parks — Lesser Slave Lake Provincial Park (80 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CFCW, CKYL, Edmonton stations Television — None Local Papers — None Regional Papers — *Slave Lake Lakeside Leader* — *Slave Lake Scope*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Improvement District 17E Advisory Council representative
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Community and Recreational Services, Northland School Division, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Post Office (T0G 2K0) **Provincial** Alberta Alcoholism & Drug Abuse Commission Attorney General (Provincial Court) Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service) Manpower (Opportunity Corps) Municipal Affairs Social Services & Community Health (Mental Health) Transportation

WANHAM

Village 1985 Population 266

Located on Highway 49 approximately 70 km northeast of Grande Prairie and 21 km east of Spirit River; named for the Cree word meaning "warm winds" (Chinooks)

WATER	Supply — Surface runoff, reservoir Distribution — Pipes Treatment — Complete
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 49: paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — 5 times weekly Truck — 5 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Spirit River
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Spirit River Nursing Home — Nearest at Fairview (65 km) Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Spirit River Air Ambulance — Service available from Grande Prairie Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — 1 public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 9 highest grade — Nearest high school at Spirit River — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — None Library — Municipal library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 8 senior citizen self-contained units
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Spirit River
FIRE PROTECTION	12 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 hotel/motel (4 rooms) Parks — Moonshine Lake Provincial Park (60 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	1 bank
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL Television — CTV, CBC Local Paper — *Central Peace Signal* Regional Papers — *Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune* — *Fairview Post*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	3 elected officials
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Post Office (T0H 3P0) **Provincial** Energy & Natural Resources (Grazing Reserve) Municipal Affairs (Improvement District Operation)

WEMBLEY

Town 1985 Population 1209

Located just south of Highway 2, approximately 25 km west of Grande Prairie; named after an English community

WATER
Supply — Community well
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — None

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — 1 time per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 2: paved
Internal Roads — Paved
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — 6 times weekly
Rail — On-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Grande Prairie

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Grande Prairie
Nursing Home — Nearest at Grande Prairie
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Grande Prairie
Air Ambulance — Service available from Grande Prairie
Medical — 1 visiting doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Grande Prairie
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — None

PUBLIC HOUSING
Seniors Housing — 8 senior citizen self-contained units

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Grande Prairie

FIRE PROTECTION
15 volunteer firemen and 2 firetrucks

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 ice arena
— 1 curling rink
— 1 community hall
Parks
— Saskatoon Island Provincial Park (10 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
1 bank (Treasury Branch sub-office)

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL
Television
— CTV, CBC, CITV, CBC French
— Cable tv is available
Local Papers — None
Regional Paper — *Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Elected mayor and 6 councillors

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 3S0)
Provincial
Recreation & Parks

WHITECOURT

Town 1985 Population 5408

A growing resource centre, the community is located on Highway 43 approximately 180 km northwest of Edmonton; named after an early mail carrier named White by the postmaster at nearby Green Court

WATER	Supply — McLeod River Distribution — Piped Treatment — Complete; fluoridation
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Mechanical treatment plant
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 43: paved Internal Roads — 70% paved Air — None Bus — 36 times weekly Truck — 7 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Paved and lighted with a terminal
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 32 acute care beds Nursing Home — Nearest at Barrhead Ground Ambulance — Resident service Air Ambulance — Resident service Medical — 5 doctors Public Health — 3 public health nurses Dental — 3 dentists
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 3 schools — 12 highest grade — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — 2 schools Other Institutions — None Library — Municipal library
PUBLIC HOUSING	Seniors Housing — 16 senior citizen self-contained units Community Housing — 29 units
POLICE PROTECTION	9 officers and 4 cars
FIRE PROTECTION	28 volunteer firemen and 5 firetrucks
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 13 hotel/motels (535 rooms) Parks — Carson-Pegasus Provincial Park (25 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	5 banks
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CFCW, CJYR, Edmonton stations Television — CTV, CBC, CITV — Cable tv is available Local Paper — *Whitecourt Star*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected mayor and 6 councillors
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	Chamber of commerce, and others
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Transport (Flight Service) Post Office (T0E 2L0) **Provincial** Alberta Alcoholism & Drug Abuse Commission Attorney General (Provincial Court) Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service, Fish & Wildlife) Energy Resources Conservation Board Environment Manpower (Employment Counselling & Relocation Services) Medical Examiner-Coroner Municipal Affairs Public Works, Supply & Services Social Services & Community Health (District Office, Mental Health) Solicitor General (Community Corrections, Driver Examiner, Highway Patrol) Transportation

WHITELAW

Hamlet 1985 Population 180

Named after a former railway man; located by Highway 2 approximately 65 km southwest of Peace River, 25 km northeast of Fairview

WATER	Supply — Spring, reservoir Distribution — Piped Treatment — Chlorination
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Open pit
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 2: paved — Highway 735: gravel Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — 7 times weekly Truck — 3 times weekly Rail — On-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Fairview
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — 35 auxiliary beds (nearest primary care at Fairview) Nursing Home — Nearest at Fairview Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Fairview Air Ambulance — Service available from Grande Prairie Medical — 3 visiting doctors Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 6 highest grade — Nearest high school at Fairview Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — None Library — Public access to school library
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Fairview
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at Fairview
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 curling rink — 1 community hall — 1 gymnasium — 1 auditorium Parks — Queen Elizabeth Provincial Park (45 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CFCW, CKYL, CJDC, CKUA, CBC Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French Local Papers — None Regional Papers — *Fairview Post* — *Peace River Record Gazette*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Municipal District 136 Council Representative

WOKING

Hamlet 1985 Population 100

Named after an English town; located just off Highway 2 approximately 55 km north of Grande Prairie and 30 km southeast of Spirit River

WATER
Supply — Saddle River, reservoir
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Complete

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention Ponds

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas — 75% usage
Oil — 25% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 731: gravel
Highway 677: 50% paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Spirit River

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Spirit River
Nursing Home — Nearest at Grande Prairie
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Spirit River
Air Ambulance — Service available from Grande Prairie
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 8 highest grade
— Nearest high school at Spirit River
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Spirit River

FIRE PROTECTION
19 volunteer firemen and 1 firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities
— 1 community hall
— 1 gymnasium
Parks
— Moonshine Lake Provincial Park (65 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL
Television — CTV, CBC
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Central Peace Signal*
— *Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 20 Advisory Council representative

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Woking Willing Workers, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 3Y0)

WORSLEY

Hamlet 1985 Population 81

A small agricultural community in the Clear Hills approximately 120 km northwest of Fairview; named after an army captain killed in World War I

WATER
Supply — Surface runoff, creek, reservoir
Distribution — Piped
Treatment — Complete

SEWER
Collection — Piped
Disposal — Detention ponds

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Single-phase

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— Highway 726: gravel
— Highway 64: paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — 2 times weekly
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip
— Grass
— Nearest paved and lighted strip at Fairview

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at Fairview
Nursing Home — Nearest at Fairview
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Fairview
Air Ambulance — Service available from Peace River (170 km)
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — 2 public health nurses
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 12 highest grade
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — None

PUBLIC HOUSING
Community Housing — 1 unit

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Fairview

FIRE PROTECTION
7 volunteer firemen and 1 firetruck

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — 1 hotel/motel (10 rooms)
Parks
— Queen Elizabeth Provincial Park (145 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
1 bank (Treasury Branch sub-office)

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL
Television — None
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Fairview Post*
— *Peace River Record Gazette*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 21 Advisory Council representative

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
Chamber of commerce, and others

GOVERNMENT OFFICES
Federal
Post Office (T0H 3W0)
Provincial
Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Forest Service)
Municipal Affairs (Improvement District Operations)

ZAMA LAKE

Hamlet 1985 Population 250

Named after a nearby river which is named after a Slave Indian Chief whose trail followed the river; located approximately 145 km northwest of High Level

WATER
Supply — Community wells
Distribution — None
Treatment — None

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Detention pond, septic tanks, privies

WASTE
Collection — None
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Commercial (3-phase), generator (back-up)

HOME HEATING
Natural Gas — 10% usage
Propane — 30% usage
Oil — 30% usage
Wood — 30% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access
— LOC Road (from Highway 35: gravel)
— LOC Road (from Highway 58: gravel)
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — 1 time weekly
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip
— Private, gravel
— Nearest paved and lighted strip at High Level

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at High Level
Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River (445 km)
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at High Level
Air Ambulance — Service available from High Level
Medical — 1 visiting doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Public Schools
— 1 school — 9 highest grade
— Nearest high school at High Level
— Resident kindergarten/playschool
Separate Schools — None
Other Institutions — None
Library — Public access to school library

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at Chateh (50 km)

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at Chateh

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — 1 community hall
Parks
— Notikewin Provincial Park (340 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Private lines
Radio — CBC
Television — CBC
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *Northern Journal*
— *Northern Pioneer*
— *High Level Echo*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Improvement District 23 Advisory Council representative

SECTION FOUR:
Community Inventories for Select Indian Reserves

BEAVER LAKE BAND

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 319

Reserve 131, located 15 km south of the town of Lac La Biche just off Highway 36; established in 1911 under the terms of Treaty 6 (1876)

WATER	Supply — Lac La Biche Distribution — Truck Treatment — Complete
SEWER	Collection — Some piped Disposal — Detention ponds, septic tanks, privies
WASTE	Collection — 2 times per week Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Wood — 60% usage Propane — 30% usage Oil — 10% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 36: gravel Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Lac La Biche
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Lac La Biche Nursing Home — Nearest at Athabasca (150 km) Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Lac La Biche Air Ambulance — Service available from Lac La Biche Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — 2 public health nurses Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 9 highest grade — Nearest high school at Lac La Biche — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — None Library — None
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Lac La Biche
FIRE PROTECTION	50 volunteer firemen and 1 firetruck
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 community hall Parks — Sir Winston Churchill Provincial Park (15 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Party lines Radio — CHED, CFCW, CBC Television — CTV, CBC, CBC French Local Papers — None Regional Paper — *Lac La Biche Post*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected chief and 2 councillors
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Health & Welfare (Health Centre)

BOYER RIVER

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 333

Reserve 164, located halfway between High Level and Fort Vermilion; Reserve 164A, approximately 15 km northwest of Fort Vermilion; established under the terms of Treaty 8 (1899)

WATER	Supply — Ponton River, water-point Distribution — Trucked Treatment — Complete
SEWER	Collection — None Disposal — Septic tanks, privies
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Open pit
ELECTRICITY	Level — Single-phase
HOME HEATING	Wood — 90% usage Propane — 10% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 58: paved to Highway 67 — Highway 67: paved from Highway 58 to Fort Vermilion Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — 5 times weekly Truck — None Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Fort Vermilion
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at High Level and Fort Vermilion Nursing Home — Nearest at Peace River (360 km) Ground Ambulance — Nearest at High Level and Fort Vermilion Air Ambulance — Service available from High Level and Fort Vermilion Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Schools — Nearest at Rocky Lane (5 - 10 km) Other Institutions — None Library — Public access to school library
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at High Level and Fort Vermilion
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at High Level and Fort Vermilion
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — No permanent structures Parks — Notikewin Provincial Park (240 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Mainly party lines Radio — CBC Television — CBC Local Papers — None Regional Papers — High Level and Fort Vermilion papers
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected chief and 3 councillors

COLD LAKE FIRST NATIONS

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 1077

Indian Reserve 149 located south of Grand Centre about 10 km; Reserves 149A and 149B located along Cold Lake on either side of the town of Cold Lake

WATER	Supply — Cold Lake Distribution — Some piped Treatment — Complete
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds
WASTE	Collection — None Disposal — Modified landfill
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Wood — 70% usage Propane — 20% usage Oil — 10% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 28: paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — 6 times weekly Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Paved and lighted strip with a terminal (Cold Lake/Grand Centre)
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Cold Lake Nursing Home — Nearest at Bonnyville (30 km) Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Cold Lake/Grand Centre Air Ambulance — Service available from Edmonton or CFB-Cold Lake Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — 1 visiting dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 9 highest grade — Nearest high school at Grand Centre — Resident kindergarten/playschool Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — None Library — Public access to school library
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Grand Centre
FIRE PROTECTION	15 volunteer firemen and 1 firetruck
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 community hall — 1 gymnasium — 2 drop-in centres Parks — Cold Lake Provincial Park (local) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Party lines Radio — CHCL, CHLW, CFCW, CHED, CKUA, CBC Television — CBC, CBC French Local Papers — None Regional Papers — *Cold Lake/Grand Centre Sun* — *Bonnyville Nouvelle* — *Bonny Glen Advantage*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected chief and 6 councillors
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Health & Welfare (Health Centre)

FT. MCMURRAY BAND

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 143

Descendants of Cree and Chipewyan, who separated from Fort Mackay band in 1949; located on Reserves 175 (20 km east of Fort McMurray) and 176, 176A and 176B (30 km south of Fort McMurray on the shores of Gregoire Lake)

WATER	Supply — From Fort McMurray Distribution — None Treatment — None
SEWER	Collection — Truck Disposal — Septic tanks, privies
WASTE	Collection — 2 times per week Disposal — Open pit
ELECTRICITY	Level — Single-phase
HOME HEATING	Wood — 15% usage Propane — 85% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 63: paved — Highway 868: 75% paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Fort McMurray
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Fort McMurray Nursing Home — Nearest at Athabasca (300 km) Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Fort McMurray Air Ambulance — Service available from Fort McMurray Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Schools — Nearest at Anzac, Fort McMurray Other Institutions — None Library — None
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Fort McMurray
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at Anzac
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 community hall Parks — Gregoire Lake Provincial Park (5 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Private lines Radio — CJOK Television — CBC, CBC French Local Papers — None Regional Papers — *Fort McMurray Today* — *Fort McMurray Express*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected chief and 2 councillors

HEART LAKE

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 108

Reserve 167, located approximately 80 km northeast of Lac La Biche; established by Chipewyan Indians in 1915 under the terms of Treaty 8 (1899); named for the shape of the adjacent lake

WATER	Supply — Heart Lake, individual wells, cisterns Distribution — Truck Treatment — Filtration (wells), complete (water-point)
SEWER	Collection — Some piped Disposal — Septic tanks
WASTE	Collection — 5 times per week Disposal — Open pit
ELECTRICITY	Level — Single-phase
HOME HEATING	Wood
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 868: gravel Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Lac La Biche
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Lac La Biche Nursing Home — Nearest at Athabasca (175 km) Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Lac La Biche Air Ambulance — Service available from Lac La Biche Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — 1 school — 8 highest grade — Nearest high school at Lac La Biche Separate Schools — None Other Institutions — None Library — Public access to school library
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Lac La Biche
FIRE PROTECTION	10 volunteer firemen and 1 firetruck
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — No permanent structures Parks — Sir Winston Churchill Provincial Park (80 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Party lines Radio — CHCW, CHED, CBC, CBC French Television — None Local Papers — None Regional Paper — *Lac La Biche Post*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected chief and 2 councillors

HORSE LAKE

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 142

No. 152B, located on two reserves in the northwest; about 6 km west of Hythe; 152C, largely uninhabited, is located in the Clear Hills west of Peace River; Band members are Beaver Indians organized under the terms of Treaty 8

WATER	Supply — Community wells Distribution — Piped Treatment — Chlorination
SEWER	Collection — Piped Disposal — Detention ponds
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Open pit
ELECTRICITY	Level — Single-phase, generator (back-up)
HOME HEATING	Natural Gas
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 2: paved Internal Roads — Gravel Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Grande Prairie
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Hythe Nursing Home — Nearest at Grande Prairie (70 km) Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Hythe Air Ambulance — Service available from Grande Prairie Medical — 1 visiting doctor Public Health — 1 public health nurse Dental — 1 visiting dentist
EDUCATION	Schools — Nearest at Hythe Other Institutions — None Library — None
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Hythe
FIRE PROTECTION	Nearest fire department at Hythe
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — 1 community hall Parks — Saskatoon Island Provincial Park (40 km) — No local campground
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Mainly party lines Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL, CJDC Television — CTV, CBC — Community satellite tv is available Local Papers — None Regional Papers — *Rural Route* — *Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune* — *Beaverlodge Advertiser*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected chief and 2 councillors

SUCKER CREEK

Indian Reserve 1985 Population 704

Located about 15 km east of High Prairie; Reserve 150A established in 1912 under the terms of Treaty 8 (1899); at one time aligned with the Driftpile, Swan River, Grouard and Sawridge Bands

WATER
Supply — Trucked from High Prairie
Distribution — None
Treatment — None

SEWER
Collection — None
Disposal — Septic tanks, privies

WASTE
Collection — 5 times per week
Disposal — Modified landfill

ELECTRICITY
Level — Commercial (3-phase)

HOME HEATING
Propane — 10% usage
Oil — 90% usage

TRANSPORTATION
Main Access — Highway 2: paved
Internal Roads — Gravel
Air — None
Bus — None
Truck — None
Rail — Off-line
Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at High Prairie

HEALTH SERVICES
Hospital — Nearest at High Prairie
Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie
Ground Ambulance — Nearest at High Prairie
Air Ambulance — Service available from High Prairie
Medical — No resident doctor
Public Health — No resident public health nurse
Dental — No resident dentist

EDUCATION
Schools — Nearest at High Prairie
Other Institutions — None
Library — None

POLICE PROTECTION
Nearest detachment at High Prairie

FIRE PROTECTION
Nearest fire department at High Prairie

TOURISM/RECREATION
Facilities — 1 community hall
Parks
— Hilliard's Bay Provincial Park (30 km)
— No local campground

FINANCIAL
No banking facilities

COMMUNICATIONS
Telephone — Party lines
Radio — CFGP, CJXX, CKYL, CHED, CFCW
Television — CTV, CBC
Local Papers — None
Regional Papers
— *High Prairie South Peace News*
— *High Prairie Independent News*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Elected chief and 6 councillors

TALL CREE

Indian Band 1985 Population 385

Reserves 173 and 173A, located south of Fort Vermilion, 80 and 50 km respectively; Reserve 163, Beaver Ranch, located 20 km east of Fort Vermilion

WATER	Supply — Community well, water-point Distribution — None Treatment — None
SEWER	Collection — None Disposal — Septic tanks, privies
WASTE	Collection — 1 time per week Disposal — Open pit
ELECTRICITY	Level — Commercial (3-phase)
HOME HEATING	Wood — 90% usage Propane — 10% usage
TRANSPORTATION	Main Access — Highway 58: 80% paved — Highway 67: 90% gravel Internal Roads — 40% gravel, 60% dirt Air — None Bus — None Truck — None Rail — Off-line Airstrip — Nearest paved and lighted strip at Fort Vermilion
HEALTH SERVICES	Hospital — Nearest at Fort Vermilion Nursing Home — Nearest at High Prairie (400 km) Ground Ambulance — Nearest at Fort Vermilion Air Ambulance — Service available from Fort Vermilion Medical — No resident doctor Public Health — No resident public health nurse Dental — No resident dentist
EDUCATION	Public Schools — None Separate Schools — 2 schools — 10 highest grade — Nearest high school at Fort Vermilion — Resident kindergarten/playschool Other Institutions — None Library — Public access to school library
POLICE PROTECTION	Nearest detachment at Fort Vermilion
FIRE PROTECTION	5 volunteer firemen and 1 firetruck
TOURISM/RECREATION	Facilities — No permanent structures Parks — Lesser Slave Lake Provincial Park (350 km) — Local campground and facilities
FINANCIAL	No banking facilities
COMMUNICATIONS	Telephone — Party lines Radio — CBC Television — CBC Local papers — None Regional papers — High Level and Fort Vermilion papers
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	Elected chief and 6 councillors
GOVERNMENT OFFICES	**Federal** Health & Welfare (Health Centre)

SECTION FIVE:
Summary Tables on Populations and Areas

TABLE A

RESIDENT POPULATION OF THE NADC AREA BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY

	Population 1976	Population 1979	Population 1985
Cities	17,475	20,427	61,866
Towns	43,138	50,745	69,968
New Towns	6,281	6,140	1,004
Villages	23,307	34,939	6,196
Metis Settlements	3,046	—	3,975
Summer Villages	—	—	533
Counties	19,710	20,269	24,366
Municipal Districts	16,496	17,066	16,966
Improvement Districts	39,009	42,972	44,086
Registered Indian On-Reserve Population	9,303	9,303	11,559
TOTAL	177,765	201,861	240,519

Sources: Calculations based on *Comparative Population: 1975 - 1979 Inclusive*, prepared by Alberta Municipal Affairs, Municipal Inspection and Advisory Services Branch, and the 1985 *Official Population List*, Alberta Municipal Affairs, Municipal Administrative Division, September 25, 1985.

Registered Indian On-Reserve Population is based on figures from Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, Edmonton Regional Office.

TABLE B

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, NEW TOWNS, VILLAGES, COUNTIES, MUNICIPAL DISTRICTS, AND IMPROVEMENT DISTRICTS IN THE NADC AREA; 1976, 1979, and 1985

Cities, Towns, New Towns and Villages	Municipal Status 1985	Population 1976	Population 1979	Population 1985
Fort McMurray	C	15,321	25,802	36,810
Grande Prairie	C	17,475	20,427	25,056
Peace River	T	4,597	5,692	6,043
Whitecourt	T	3,787	4,758	5,408
Bonnyville	T	2,873	3,027	5,223
St. Paul	T	4,287	4,710	5,052
Slave Lake	T	3,514	3,821	4,838
Grande Cache	T	4,172	4,423	4,624
Grand Centre	T	2,751	2,829	3,506
Fairview	T	2,225	3,699	3,234
High Level	T	1,551	2,043	2,852
Cold Lake	T	1,303	1,585	2,805
Grimshaw	T	1,640	1,950	2,645
High Prairie	T	2,257	2,281	2,580
Swan Hills	T	2,076	2,553	2,497
Lac La Biche	T	1,948	1,991	2,242
Valleyview	T	1,674	1,716	2,232
Fox Creek	T	1,691	1,811	1,978
Beaverlodge	T	1,314	1,645	1,937
Athabasca	T	1,733	1,878	1,933
Manning	T	1,036	1,140	1,262
Wembley	T	531	835	1,209
Elk Point	T	791	1,012	1,208
Sexsmith	T	858	1,064	1,192
Falher	T	1,105	1,162	1,188
McLennan	T	1,212	1,212	1,176
Spirit River	T	1,015	1,020	1,104
Rainbow Lake	NT	644	860	1,004
Rycroft	V	526	538	734
Boyle	V	567	616	703
Hythe	V	456	504	681
Berwyn	V	422	521	674
Hines Creek	V	493	503	529
Glendon	V	366	431	471
Nampa	V	285	352	435
Donnelly	V	301	340	407
Girouxville	V	315	315	325
Kinuso	V	300	305	285
Plamondon	V	227	236	271
Wanham	V	223	233	266
Fort Assiniboine	V	182	182	214
Eaglesham	V	229	229	201

TABLE B *(Continued)*

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, NEW TOWNS, VILLAGES, COUNTIES, MUNICIPAL DISTRICTS, AND IMPROVEMENT DISTRICTS IN THE NADC AREA; 1976, 1979, and 1985

Counties	Population 1976	Population 1979	Population 1985
Grande Prairie No. 1	8,998	9,147	12,078
Athabasca No. 12	5,322	5,406	5,936
St. Paul No. 19	5,390	5,716	6,352
Municipal Districts			
Bonnyville No. 87 (Including CFB Cold Lake)	9,570	9,837	9,808
Smoky River No. 130	2,812	2,990	2,858
Spirit River No. 133	836	857	891
Peace No. 135	1,537	1,583	1,520
Fairview No. 136	1,741	1,799	1,889
Improvement Districts (Including Metis Settlements)			
No. 15	2,170	2,214	2,670
No. 16	4,503	4,561	5,350
No. 17	11,090	11,209	11,699
No. 18	8,374	8,669	9,605
No. 19	1,779	1,816	1,757
No. 20	2,636	2,667	3,000
No. 21	2,628	2,648	2,979
No. 22	3,073	3,132	4,250
No. 23	5,619	5,857	6,563
No. 24	183	199	188

Sources: Cities, Towns, New Towns & Villages —
Comparative Population: 1975-1979 Inclusive, Alberta Municipal Affairs, Municipal Inspection and Advisory Services Branch.

Counties, Municipal Districts and Improvement Districts —
Municipal Statistics Including Improvement Districts and Special Areas for the Year Ended December 31, 1978, Alberta Municipal Affairs, Municipal Inspection and Advisory Services Branch.

1985 *Official Population List,* Alberta Municipal Affairs, Municipal Administrative Services Division, September 25, 1985.

TABLE C

POPULATION-SIZE DISTRIBUTION OF SETTLEMENTS ABOVE 75 AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL NADC POPULATION

Size Grouping	Number of Settlements	Population	% of Total NADC Population, 1979
25,000 - 29,999	2	61,866	25.7
20,000 - 24,999	0	0	0
15,000 - 19,999	0	0	0
10,000 - 14,999	0	0	0
5,000 - 9,999	4	21,726	9.0
4,000 - 4,999	2	9,462	3.9
3,000 - 3,999	3	9,979	4.1
2,000 - 2,999	7	17,853	7.4
1,000 - 1,999	16	20,804	8.6
900 - 999	1	910	0.4
800 - 899	4	3,355	1.4
700 - 799	5	3,685	1.5
600 - 699	5	3,369	1.4
500 - 599	4	2,188	0.9
400 - 499	6	2,613	1.1
300 - 399	13	4,517	1.9
200 - 299	18	4,210	1.8
100 - 199	19	2,688	1.1
75 - 99	7	576	0.2
TOTAL	116	169,801	70.4

Source: Calculations based on Population and Local Government (Table 1). One of the communities surveyed reported a population below 75. Total NADC population, 1985 estimate, is 240,519.

TABLE D

SUMMARY OF POPULATION-SIZE DISTRIBUTION IN THE NADC AREA, 1985

Size Grouping	Population	% of Total Population
Over 10,000	61,866	25.7
1,000 - 9,999	78,747	32.8
75 - 999	29,188	12.1
Below 75 and Indian Reserves (estimated)	70,718	29.4
TOTAL	240,519	100.0

Source: Calculations based on Tables A, B, and C.

TABLE E

RESIDENT POPULATION OF METIS SETTLEMENTS IN THE NADC AREA, 1976, 1985

No.	Name	Population 1976	Population 1985
#1	Paddle Prairie	542	644
#3W	Big Prairie	261	347
#3E	Gift Lake	473	552
#4	East Prairie	274	357
#7W	Caslan	442	562
#7E	Kikino	499	815
#9	Elizabeth	246	348
#10	Fishing Lake	309	350
TOTAL		3,046	3,975

Note: The populations of these Metis Settlements are included in the population figures in accompanying tables for ID 17, ID 18, and ID 23.

Source: Alberta Municipal Affairs, Metis Development Branch.

TABLE F

SIZE OF METIS SETTLEMENTS IN THE NADC AREA, 1985

Settlement No.	Name	Hectares
#1	Paddle Prairie	163,239
#3W	Big Prairie	82,267
#3E	Gift Lake	83,951
#4	East Prairie	32,648
#7W	Caslan	34,818
#7E	Kikino	44,939
#9	Elizabeth	25,911
#10	Fishing Lake	37,652
TOTAL		505,425

Note: The areas of these Metis Settlements are included in the area figures in accompanying tables for ID 17, ID 18, and ID 23.

Source: Alberta Municipal Affairs, Metis Development Branch.

TABLE G

INDIAN RESERVE POPULATION AS A PERCENTAGE OF BAND MEMBERSHIP IN THE NADC AREA, BY INDIAN AFFAIRS DISTRICT: 1976 and 1985

INDIAN AFFAIRS DISTRICT	On-Reserve Population 1976	On-Reserve Population 1985	% of Band Membership
Fort Vermilion District	2,422	2,761	72.1
Lesser Slave Lake District	2,421	3,082	50.8
Saddle Lake/Athabasca District	4,232	5,099	66.9
Fort McMurray District	288	270	13.0
TOTAL	9,303	11,212	

Source: Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, Edmonton Regional Office.

TABLE H

INDIAN BAND MEMBERSHIP IN THE NADC AREA BY INDIAN AFFAIRS DISTRICT AND BAND; 1976, 1979 and 1985

INA DISTRICT/BAND	Membership 1976	Membership 1979	Membership 1985
Fort Vermilion District			
Dene Tha'	1,191	1,268	1,473
Boyer River	303	320	333
Tallcree	237	259	388
Little Red River	1,177	1,394	1,635
Sub-Total	2,908	3,241	3,829
Lesser Slave Lake District			
Sawridge	42	46	38
Swan River	198	197	277
Driftpile	605	652	818
Sucker Creek	551	586	719
Grouard	63	71	91
Duncan's	49	53	63
Beaver Band (Horse Lake Band)	138	149	198
Whitefish Lake	500	545	706
Lubicon Lake	125	143	191
Sturgeon Lake	717	744	888
Bigstone	1,563	1,653	2,073
Sub-Total	4,551	4,839	6,062
Saddle Lake/Athabasca District			
Saddle Lake	3,001	3,452	4,215
Cold Lake	930	1,013	1,080
Frog Lake	707	765	997
Kehewin	574	669	907
Heart Lake	81	89	107
Beaver Lake	222	264	318
Sub-Total	5,515	6,252	7,624
Fort McMurray District			
Cree	823	960	1,071
Chipewyan	264	286	379
McMurray	118	122	155
Janvier	235	240	283
McKay	191	200	235
Sub-Total	1,631	1,808	2,073
Grand Total	14,605	16,140	19,588

Source: Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, Edmonton Regional Office.

TABLE J

AREA OF CITIES, TOWNS, NEW TOWNS, VILLAGES, COUNTIES, MUNICIPAL DISTRICTS & IMPROVEMENT DISTRICTS, AS OF JUNE 30, 1985

CITIES, TOWNS NEW TOWNS & VILLAGES	Municipal Status 1985	Hectares
Fort McMurray	C	3984.91
Grande Prairie	C	4079.00
Peace River	T	1926.29
Whitecourt	T	2592.45
St. Paul	T	405.78
Grande Cache	T	3589.50
Slave Lake	T	698.07
Bonnyville	T	730.04
Fairview	T	849.03
Grand Centre	T	537.90
Swan Hills	T	581.77
High Prairie	T	289.76
High Level	T	2072.01
Lac La Biche	T	327.79
Grimshaw	T	394.00
Athabasca	T	973.30
Fox Creek	T	534.18
Valleyview	T	397.01
Beaverlodge	T	253.12
Cold Lake	T	257.49
McLennan	T	329.81
Falher	T	265.85
Manning	T	318.87
Sexsmith	T	334.52
Spirit River	T	318.95
Elk Point	T	145.91
Wembley	T	203.79
Rainbow Lake	NT	475.57
Boyle	V	238.24
Rycroft	V	141.90
Berwyn	V	71.41
Hythe	V	49.60
Hines Creek	V	161.87
Glendon	V	237.14
Nampa	V	170.70
Donnelly	V	20.46
Girouxville	V	53.20
Kinuso	V	38.40
Plamondon	V	88.20
Wanham	V	283.50
Eaglesham	V	99.55
Fort Assiniboine	V	73.50

TABLE J *(Continued)*

AREA OF CITIES, TOWNS, NEW TOWNS, VILLAGES, COUNTIES, MUNICIPAL DISTRICTS & IMPROVEMENT DISTRICTS, AS OF JUNE 30, 1985

	Hectares
COUNTIES:	
Grande Prairie No. 1	569,335.70
Athabasca No. 12	466,429.00
St. Paul No. 19	340,582.85
MUNICIPAL DISTRICTS:	
Bonnyville No. 87	252,749.09
Smoky River No. 130	288,578.46
Spirit River No. 133	74,833.25
Peace No. 135	93,498.90
Fairview No. 136	136,094.76
IMPROVEMENT DISTRICTS:	
No. 15	887,634.82
No. 16	3,432,089.88
No. 17	7,301,736.44
No. 18	9,089,395.95
No. 19	294,781.78
No. 20	607,012.96
No. 21	755,222.67
No. 22	758,804.05
No. 23	10,670,597.98
No. 24	3,110,866.40

Notes: (i) Metis Settlements are included in the acreages given for ID 17, ID 18 and ID 23.
(ii) MD 87 Bonnyville includes CFB Cold Lake.

Source: "Municipal Statistics Including Improvement Districts and Special Areas for The Year Ended December 31, 1978", Alberta Municipal Affairs, Municipal Inspection and Advisory Services Branch.

TABLE K

TOTAL AREA WITHIN THE NADC BOUNDARY FIGURES BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY, 1985

	Hectares
Cities	8,063.91
New Towns	475.57
Towns	19,327.19
Villages	1,727.67
Counties	1,376,347.55
Municipal Districts	845,754.46
Improvement Districts	36,921,060.00
Indian Reserves	243,531.41
TOTAL	39,416,287.76

Source: Calculations based on accompanying tables.

TABLE L

POPULATION RESIDENT ON INDIAN RESERVES IN THE NADC AREA, AS OF SEPTEMBER 1985

Reserve No.	Band Name	On-Reserve Population		
		Band Members	Other	Total
121, 122	Frog Lake	639	90	729
123	Kehewin	676	9	685
125, 128	Saddle Lake	2,874	48	2,922
131	Beaver Lake	188	17	205
149, 149A, 149B	Cold Lake	668	9	677
150	Driftpile	434	7	441
150A	Sucker Creek	308	8	316
150B, 150C, 150D	Grouard	45	1	46
150E, 150F	Swan River	134	2	136
150G, 150H	Sawridge	18	0	18
151A, 151K	Duncan's	41	0	41
152B, 152C	Beaver (Horse Lake)	122	1	123
154, 154A, 154B	Sturgeon Lake	545	0	545
155, 155A, 155B	Whitefish Lake	486	0	486
162, 215	Little Red River	1,136	84	1,220
163, 173, 173A	Tall Cree	268	3	271
164, 164A	Boyer River	191	18	209
166, 166A, 166B, 166C, 166D, 183	Bigstone	946	12	958
167	Heart Lake	54	10	64
174, 174A, 174B	Fort MacKay	1	0	1
175, 176, 176A, 176B	Fort McMurray	32	0	32
194	Janvier	180	0	180
201, 201A, 201B, 201C, 201D, 201E, 201F, 201G	Chipewyan	48	0	48
207, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214	Dene Tha'	1,166	26	1,192

Source: Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, Edmonton Regional Office.

Note: Refer to Section One and Table H.

TABLE M

INDIAN BAND IN THE NADC AREA TREATY STATUS AND RESERVE AREA, AS OF 1985

Band	Status	Reserve Number	Reserve in Hectares
Beaver Band of Horse Lakes and Clear Hills	Treaty #8	152C	1,547.77
		152B	1,552.63
Beaver Lake	Treaty #6	131	6,147.77
Bigstone	Treaty #8	183	205.26
		166	8,518.22
		166A	632.79
		166B	2,467.21
		166C	3,504.05
		166D	5,843.32
Boyer River	Treaty #8	164	4,251.01
		164A	2,827.13
Chipewyan	Treaty #8	201	20,080.97
		201A	21.86
		201B	19.43
		201C	18.22
		201D	4.33
		201E	97.17
		201F	66.40
		201G	950.67
Cold Lake	Treaty #6	149	14,494.33
		149A	71.65
		149B	4,135.63
Cree	Treaty #8	—	—
Dene Tha'	Treaty #8	211	2,333.20
		213	354.25
		207	11,172.06
		209	12,360.32
		214	103.64
		212	1,418.62
		210	2,308.10
Driftpile	Treaty #8	150	6,351.42
Duncan's	Treaty #8	151A	2,037.65
		151K	389.47
Fort MacKay	Treaty #8	174	104.05
		174B	3,123.48
		174A	2,223.89
Fort McMurray	Treaty #8	175	915.79
		176	2,232.79
		176A	59.11
		176B	17.00

TABLE M *(Continued)*

INDIAN BAND IN THE NADC AREA TREATY STATUS AND RESERVE AREA, AS OF 1985

Band	Status	Reserve Number	Reserve in Hectares
Frog Lake	Treaty #6	122	10,343.32
		121	8,509.72
Grouard	Treaty #8	150B	29.64
		150C	20.97
		150D	390.28
Heart Lake	Treaty #6	167	4,497.98
Janvier	Treaty #8	194	1,633.20
Kehewin	Treaty #6	123	8,202.83
Little Red River	Treaty #8	162	10,442.57
		215	14,038.06
Lubicon Lake	Treaty #8	—	—
Saddle Lake	Treaty #6	125	25,791.09
		128	4,536.44
Sawridge	Treaty #8	150G	906.88
		150H	1,237.25
Sturgeon Lake	Treaty #8	154	8,700.40
		154A	263.16
		154B	97.17
Sucker Creek	Treaty #8	150A	5,989.47
Swan River	Treaty #8	150F	71.66
		105E	4,248.99
Tall Cree	Treaty #8	163	842.11
		173	645.75
		173A	2,239.27
Whitefish Lake	Treaty #8	155	3,303.64
		155A	1,041.30
		155B	502.83
No Particular Band	Treaty #8	178	0.81
		187	0.20
			Total Area: 243,446.23

No. of Bands: 26 No. of Reserves: 67

Note: The Indian Settlements of Fort Chipewyan and Fort MacKay, where the Department of Indian and Northern Affairs has purchased small amounts of land for the use of Registered Indians, are not included in this table.

Source: Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, Edmonton Regional Office.

SECTION SIX: Summary Tables on Services

TABLE 1
POPULATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Community	Municipal	Population	District
Anzac	hamlet	200	ID 18N
Ardmore	hamlet	252	MD 87
Ashmont	hamlet	200	CO 19
Athabasca	town	1933	
Atikameg	Indian Reserve	699	
Beaver Lake	hamlet	130	ID 18S
Beaver Lake Band	Indian Reserve	319	
Beaverlodge	town	1937	
Berwyn	village	674	
Bezanson	hamlet	87	CO 1
Big Prairie	Metis Settlement	347	
Blue Ridge	hamlet	280	ID 15
Bluesky	hamlet	160	MD 136
Bonnyville	town	5223	
Boyer River	Indian Reserve	333	
Boyle	village	703	
Brownvale	hamlet	150	MD 135
Cadotte Lake	settlement	157	ID 17W
Calais	Indian Reserve	888	
Calling Lake	hamlet	415	ID 17E
Canyon Creek/Widewater/Wagner	hamlet	406	ID 17E
Caslan	Metis Settlement	562	
Chateh	Indian Reserve	792	
Chipewyan Lake	hamlet	157	ID 17E
Clairmont	hamlet	852	CO 1
Cold Lake	town	2805	
Cold Lake First Nations	Indian Reserve	1077	
Colinton	hamlet	130	CO 12
Conklin	hamlet	126	ID 18N
Debolt	hamlet	109	ID 16
Dixonville	hamlet	74	ID 22
Donnelly	village	407	
Driftpile	Indian Reserve	800	
Eaglesham	village	201	
East Prairie	Metis settlement	357	
Elizabeth	Metis settlement	348	
Elk Point	town	1208	
Enilda	hamlet	142	ID 17C
Fairview	town	3234	
Falher	town	1188	
Faust	hamlet	397	ID 17C
Fort Assiniboine	village	214	
Fort Chipewyan	hamlet	1400	ID 18N
Fort Kent	hamlet	211	MD 87
Fort MacKay	hamlet	329	ID 18N
Fort McMurray	city	36810	
Fort McMurray Band	Indian Reserve	143	
Fort Vermilion	hamlet	752	ID 23
Fox Creek	town	1978	
Fox Lake	Indian Reserve	671	
Frog Lake	Indian Reserve	1003	
Garden Creek	Settlement	164	ID 24
Gift Lake	Metis settlement	552	
Girouxville	village	325	
Glendon	village	471	
Goodfish Lake	Indian Reserve	1024	
Grand Centre	town	3506	
Grande Cache	town	4624	

TABLE 1 *(Continued)*
POPULATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Community	Municipal	Population	District	
Grande Prairie	city	25056		
Grimshaw	town	2645		
Grouard	hamlet	545	ID	17C
Heart Lake	Indian Reserve	108		
Heinsburg	hamlet	75	CO	19
High Level	town	2852		
High Prairie	town	2580		
Hines Creek	village	529		
Horse Lake	Indian Reserve	142		
Hythe	village	681		
Janvier	Indian Reserve	265		
Jean D'Or Prairie	Indian Reserve	377		
Joussard	hamlet	330	ID	17C
Kehewin	Indian Reserve	910		
Kikino	Metis settlement	815		
Kinuso	village	285		
La Crete	hamlet	479	ID	23
La Glace	hamlet	165	CO	1
Lac La Biche	town	2242		
Little Buffalo	hamlet	257	ID	17W
Loon Lake	settlement	215	ID	17C
Mallaig	hamlet	170	CO	19
Manning	town	1262		
Marie Reine	hamlet	97	ID	17W
McLennan	town	1176		
Meander River	settlement	320	ID	23
Nampa	village	435		
North Star	hamlet	75	ID	22
Paddle Prairie	Metis settlement	644		
Peace River	town	6043		
Peerless Lake	settlement	204	ID	17C
Plamondon	village	271		
Rainbow Lake	new town	1004		
Red Earth Creek	hamlet	220	ID	17C
Rochester	hamlet	100	CO	12
Rycroft	village	734		
Saddle Lake	Indian Reserve	3239		
St. Paul	town	5052		
Sandy Lake	hamlet	155	ID	17E
Sexsmith	town	1192		
Slave Lake	town	4838		
Smith	hamlet	216	ID	17E
Spirit River	town	1104		
Sputinow	Metis settlement	350		
Sucker Creek	Indian Reserve	704		
Swan Hills	town	2497		
Tall Cree	Indian Reserve	385		
Tangent	hamlet	87	ID	19
Trout Lake	hamlet	203	ID	17C
Valleyview	town	2232		
Wabasca-Desmarais	hamlet	1109	ID	17E
Wanham	village	266		
Wembley	town	1209		
Whitecourt	town	5408		
Whitelaw	hamlet	180	MD	136
Woking	hamlet	100	ID	20
Worsley	hamlet	81	ID	21
Zama Lake	hamlet	250	ID	23

TABLE 2
WATER

Community	Supply and Distribution	Treatment
Anzac	Community well None	Chlorination Iron removal
Ardmore	Community wells, reservoir Piped	Filtration, chlorination Iron removal
Ashmont	Upper Mann Lake Piped	Chlorination
Athabasca	Athabasca River Piped	Complete
Atikameg	Utikuma Lake, reservoir Truck	Partial
Beaver Lake	Individual wells None	None
Beaver Lake Band	Lac La Biche Truck	Complete
Beaverlodge	Beaverlodge River Piped	Complete None
Berwyn	Community wells, reservoir Piped	None
Bezanson	Community wells Piped	None
Big Prairie	Creek, water-point None	None
Blue Ridge	Community wells Piped	Chlorination
Bluesky	Surface runoff, reservoir Piped	Filtration, chlorination
Bonnyville	Moose Lake Piped	Complete
Boyer River	Ponton River, water-point Trucked	Complete
Boyle	Skeleton Lake Piped	Filtration, chlorination
Brownvale	Individual wells, community wells Piped	Softening None
Cadotte Lake	Community wells None	None
Calais	Sturgeon Lake Piped	Complete
Calling Lake	Calling Lake Some piped, truck	Complete
Canyon Creek	Lesser Slave Lake Piped, truck	Complete (including activated carbon)
Caslan	Individual and community wells Truck	Chlorination, ion exchange
Chateh	Sousa Creek, water-point Some piped	Complete
Chipewyan Lake	Chipewyan Lake, water-point None	Filtration, chlorination
Clairmont	Community wells Piped	Chlorination None
Cold Lake	Cold Lake Piped	Complete
Cold Lake First Nations	Cold Lake Some piped	Complete
Colinton	Community wells Piped	Iron control
Conklin	Individual and community wells None	Iron control
Debolt	Community wells Piped	Chlorination
Dixonville	Community wells Piped	Chlorination
Donnelly	Winagami Lake, reservoir Piped	Coagulation, filtration, chlorination
Driftpile	From High Prairie or Faust None	None
Eaglesham	Surface runoff, reservoir Piped	Complete
East Prairie	East Prairie River, individual wells None	None
Elizabeth	Individual wells, community well None	Chlorination, softening Iron control
Elk Point	Creek, reservoir Piped	Coagulation, filtration, chlorination Fluoridation
Enilda	From High Prairie Piped	None
Fairview	Gerry Lake, wells, reservoir Piped	Filtration, chlorination Fluoridation
Falher	Winagami Lake Piped	Complete Fluoridation
Faust	Lesser Slave Lake Piped	Filtration, chlorination
Fort Assiniboine	Community well Piped	Chlorination
Fort Chipewyan	Lake Athabasca Piped	Chlorination, filtration

TABLE 2 *(Continued)*

WATER

Community	Supply and Distribution	Treatment
Fort Kent	Community well, reservoir Piped	Filtration, chlorination Iron control
Fort Mackay	Fort McMurray Trucked	None
Fort McMurray	Athabasca River Piped	Complete
Fort McMurray Band	From Fort McMurray None	None
Fort Vermilion	Peace River Piped	Coagulation, filtration, chlorination
Fox Creek	Community wells Piped	Chlorination Iron removal
Fox Lake	Community wells Some piped	Chlorination
Frog Lake	Frog Lake, water-point Truck	Partial
Garden Creek	Peace River, Garden Creek, wells None	None
Gift Lake	Gift Lake Some Piped	Chlorination, filtration
Girouxville	Winagami Lake, reservoir Piped	Complete
Glendon	Minnie Lake Piped	Chlorination
Goodfish Lake	Individual wells, water-point None	Partial
Grand Centre	Cold Lake Piped	Filtration, chlorination Fluoridation
Grande Cache	Victor and Grande Cache Lakes Piped	Filtration, chlorination
Grande Prairie	Wapiti and Bear Rivers Piped	Complete
Grimshaw	Community wells, reservoir Piped	Chlorination Fluoridation
Grouard	Lesser Slave Lake Piped	Sedimentation, filtration, chlorination Iron control
Heart Lake	Lake, individual wells, cisterns Truck	Filtration (wells), complete (water-point)
Heinsburg	Individual wells None	None
High Level	Footner Creek Piped	Coagulation, filtration, chlorination Fluoridation
High Prairie	West Prairie River, reservoir Piped	Complete
Hines Creek	Jackfish Creek Piped	Complete
Horse Lake	Community wells Piped	Chlorination
Hythe	Individual wells, community wells Piped	None
Janvier	Christina River, reservoir Some piped, truck	Complete
Jean D'Or Prairie	Lawrence River, water-points Some piped	Chlorination
Joussard	Lesser Slave Lake Piped	Filtration, chlorination
Kehewin	Kehewin Lake, water-point Truck	Chlorination
Kikino	Lone Pine Lake Some piped, truck	Complete
Kinuso	Swan River, reservoir Piped	Complete
La Crete	Community well Piped	Softening, chlorination
La Glace	Individual well, community wells None	None
Lac La Biche	Lac La Biche Piped	Filtration, chlorination Fluoridation
Little Buffalo	Community well None	Chlorination, filtration, carbon
Loon Lake	Loon River None	Complete
Mallaig	Denning Lake, reservoir Piped	Chlorination
Manning	Notikewin River Piped	Complete Fluoridation
Marie Reine	Surface runoff, dugout None	Filtration, chlorination
McLennan	Winagami Lake Piped	Complete Fluoridation
Meander River	Community wells Some piped	Chlorination
Nampa	Heart River, reservoir Piped	Complete
North Star	Surface runoff, reservoir None	Chlorination
Paddle Prairie	Boyer River, reservoir None	Complete
Peace River	Peace River Piped	Complete Fluoridation
Peerless Lake	Peerless Lake None	Complete

TABLE 2 *(Continued)*

WATER

Community	Supply and Distribution	Internal Roads
Plamondon	Gardner Lake, reservoir Piped	Filtration, chlorination
Rainbow Lake	Spring, reservoir Piped	Coagulation, filtration, chlorination
Red Earth Creek	Loon Lake None	None
Rochester	Individual wells None	None
Rycroft	Spirit River, reservoir Piped	Complete
Saddle Lake	Saddle Lake, reservoir Piped, truck	Partial
St. Paul	Lac St. Cyr Piped	Complete Fluoridation
Sandy Lake	Individual wells None	None
Sexsmith	Community wells Piped	Fluoridation
Slave Lake	Lesser Slave Lake Piped	Complete Fluoridation
Smith	Athabasca River Piped	Chlorination, filtration
Spirit River	Spirit River, reservoir Piped	Complete Fluoridation
Sputinow	Individual and community wells Piped, truck	Chlorination, softening Iron control
Sucker Creek	Trucked from High Prairie None	None
Swan Hills	Freeman Lake Piped	Complete Fluoridation
Tall Cree	Community well, water-point None	None
Tangent	Surface run-off, reservoir Piped	Filtration, chlorination
Trout Lake	Community well None	Iron removal
Valleyview	Sturgeon Creek Piped	Complete Fluoridation
Wabasca-Desmarais	North Wabasca and South Wabasca Lakes Piped	Complete
Wanham	Surface runoff, reservoir Piped	Complete
Wembley	Community well Piped	None
Whitecourt	McLeod River Piped	Complete Fluoridation
Whitelaw	Spring, reservoir Piped	Chlorination
Woking	Saddle River, reservoir Piped	Complete
Worsley	Surface runoff, creek, reservoir Piped	Complete
Zama Lake	Community wells None	None

Note: "Complete" treatment includes coagulation, sedimentation, filtration and chlorination. Fluoridation and iron removal/control are optional additives.

TABLE 3
SEWAGE AND WASTE DISPOSAL

Community	Sewage Collection & Sewage Disposal	Waste Collection Disposal	
		(x weekly)	
Anzac	None Septic tanks, privies	0	Modified landfill
Ardmore	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Ashmont	Piped Lagoon	0	Modified landfill
Athabasca	Piped Aerated ponds	1	Modified landfill
Atikameg	None Septic tanks, privies	2	Open pit
Beaver Lake	None Septic tanks	0	Open pit
Beaver Lake Band	Some piped Detention ponds, septic tanks, privies	2	Modified landfill
Beaverlodge	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Berwyn	Piped Aerated ponds	1	Modified landfill
Bezanson	None Septic tanks	0	Modified landfill
Big Prairie	None Septic tanks, privies	1	Modified landfill
Blue Ridge	Piped Detention ponds	0	Modified landfill
Bluesky	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Bonnyville	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Boyer River	None Septic tanks, privies	0	Open pit
Boyle	Piped Detention ponds	2	Open pit
Brownvale	Piped Detention ponds	0	Modified landfill
Cadotte Lake	None Privies	0	Modified landfill
Calais	None Septic tanks, privies	2	Open pit
Calling Lake	Some piped Septic tanks, privies, detention pond	0	Modified landfill
Canyon Creek	None Septic tanks, privies	0	Modified landfill
Caslan	None Septic tanks, privies	2	Open pit
Chateh	Some piped Detention ponds, septic tanks, privies	0	Modified landfill
Chipewyan Lake	None Privies	0	Modified landfill
Clairmont	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Cold Lake	Piped Detention ponds	1	Open pit
Cold Lake First Nations	Piped Detention ponds	0	Modified landfill
Colinton	Piped Detention pond	0	Modified landfill
Conklin	None Septic tanks, privies	0	Modified landfill
Debolt	Piped Detention ponds	0	Modified landfill
Dixonville	Piped Detention ponds	0	Modified landfill
Donnelly	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Driftpile	None Septic tanks	3	Modified landfill
Eaglesham	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
East Prairie	None Septic tanks, privies	1	Modified landfill
Elizabeth	None Septic tanks, privies	1	Open pit
Elk Point	Piped Aerated ponds	1	Modified landfill
Enilda	None Septic tanks	0	Modified landfill
Fairview	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Falher	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Faust	Piped Detention ponds	0	Modified landfill
Fort Assiniboine	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill

TABLE 3 *(Continued)*

SEWAGE AND WASTE DISPOSAL

Community	Sewage Collection & Sewage Disposal	Waste Collection Disposal	
		(x weekly)	
Fort Chipewyan	Piped Anaerobic lagoons	2	Modified landfill
Fort Kent	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Fort Mackay	None Septic tanks, privies	0	Modified landfill
Fort McMurray	Piped Aerated ponds	1	Sanitary landfill
Fort McMurray Band	Truck Septic tanks, privies	2	Open pit
Fort Vermilion	Piped Detention ponds, septic tanks	0	Open pit
Fox Creek	Pipes Detention ponds	1	Open pit
Fox Lake	None Septic tanks, privies	1	Modified landfill
Frog Lake	None Septic tanks	3	Open pit
Garden Creek	None Septic tanks, privies	0	Cribbed pit
Gift Lake	Some piped Detention ponds, privies	1	Modified landfill
Girouxville	Piped Detention ponds	2	Modified landfill
Glendon	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Goodfish Lake	Truck Septic tanks	5	Modified landfill
Grand Centre	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Grande Cache	Piped Secondary treatment plant, extended aeration	1	Modified landfill
Grande Prairie	Piped Mechanical treatment plant	1	Sanitary landfill
Grimshaw	Piped Detention ponds	1	None
Grouard	Piped Detention ponds	0	Modified landfill
Heart Lake	Some piped Septic tanks	5	Open pit
Heinsburg	None Septic tanks	0	Modified landfill
High Level	Piped Detention ponds	1	Sanitary landfill
High Prairie	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Hines Creek	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Horse Lake	Piped Detention ponds	1	Open pit
Hythe	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Janvier	None Septic tanks, privies	1	Open pit
Jean D'Or Prairie	None Privies, septic tanks	1	Open pit
Joussard	Piped Detention ponds	0	Modified landfill
Kehewin	Piped Septic tanks	2	Modified landfill
Kikino	None Septic tanks, privies	2	Open pit
Kinuso	Piped Detention ponds	1	Open pit
La Crete	Piped Detention ponds, septic tanks	0	Modified landfill
La Glace	Piped Detention ponds	0	Modified landfill
Lac La Biche	Piped Aerated ponds	2	Modified landfill
Little Buffalo	None Septic tanks, privies	0	Modified landfill
Loon Lake	None Privies	0	Modified landfill
Mallaig	Piped Lagoon	0	Modified landfill
Manning	Piped Aeration pond	0	Open pit
Marie Reine	None Septic tanks	0	Modified landfill
McLennan	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Meander River	Some piped Mechanical, privies	0	Modified landfill

TABLE 3 *(Continued)*

SEWAGE AND WASTE DISPOSAL

Community	Sewage Collection & Sewage Disposal	Waste Collection Disposal	
		(x weekly)	
Nampa	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
North Star	None Septic tanks	0	Modified landfill
Paddle Prairie	None Detention ponds, septic tanks, privies	1	Modified landfill
Peace River	Piped Anaerobic ponds	1	Modified landfill
Peerless Lake	None Septic tanks, privies	0	Modified landfill
Plamondon	Piped Detention ponds	0	Open pit
Rainbow Lake	Piped Detention ponds	2	Modified landfill
Red Earth Creek	None Septic tanks, privies	0	Open pit
Rochester	Piped Filtration ponds	0	Modified landfill
Rycroft	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Saddle Lake	Truck Lagoons	1	Modified landfill
St. Paul	Piped Mechanical waste disposal	1	Modified landfill
Sandy Lake	None Septic tanks, privies	1	Modified landfill
Sexsmith	Piped Detention ponds	1	Open pit
Slave Lake	Piped Aeration ponds	1	Modified landfill
Smith	Piped Detention ponds	0	Modified landfill
Spirit River	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Sputinow	Piped Septic tanks, privies	1	Open pit
Sucker Creek	None Septic tanks, privies	5	Modified landfill
Swan Hills	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Tall Cree	None Septic tanks, privies	1	Open pit
Tangent	Piped Detention ponds, septic tanks	0	Modified landfill
Trout Lake	None Septic tanks, privies	0	Modified landfill
Valleyview	Piped Detention ponds	5	Modified landfill
Wabasca-Desmarais	Piped Aeration ponds (Wabasca); Mechanical waste disposal (Desmarais)	1	Modified landfill
Wanham	Piped Detention ponds	0	Modified landfill
Wembley	Piped Detention ponds	1	Modified landfill
Whitecourt	Piped Mechanical treatment plant	1	Modified landfill
Whitelaw	Piped Detention ponds	0	Open pit
Woking	Piped Detention ponds	0	Modified landfill
Worsley	Piped Detention ponds	0	Modified landfill
Zama Lake	None Detention pond, septic tanks, privies	0	Modified landfill

TABLE 4

ELECTRICITY AND HOME HEATING

Community	Electric Power	Wood %	Propane %	Coal %	Oil %	Gas %
Anzac	Commercial (3-phase)	30	10	0	60	0
Ardmore	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Ashmont	Commercial (3-phase)	0	10	0	0	90
Athabasca	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Atikameg	Commercial (3-phase)	20	0	0	80	0
Beaver Lake	Commercial (3-phase)	0	2	0	0	100
Beaver Lake Band	Commercial (3-phase)	60	30	0	10	0
Beaverlodge	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Berwyn	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Bezanson	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	40	60
Big Prairie	Single-phase	0	90	0	10	0
Blue Ridge	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Bluesky	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Bonnyville	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Boyer River	Single-phase	90	10	0	0	0
Boyle	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Brownvale	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Cadotte Lake	Single-phase	25	60	0	15	0
Calais	Single-phase	10	0	0	80	10
Calling Lake	Single-phase	60	30	0	10	0
Canyon Creek	Commercial (3-phase)	0	20	0	10	70
Caslan	Commercial (3-phase)	70	30	0	0	0
Chateh	Commercial (3-phase)	85	15	0	45	0
Chipewyan Lake	Commercial (3-phase)	45	10	0	45	0
Clairmont	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Cold Lake	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Cold Lake First Nations	Commercial (3-phase)	70	20	0	40	0
Colinton	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	10	90
Conklin	Commercial (3-phase)	90	0	0	10	0
Debolt	Single-phase	0	0	0	0	100
Dixonville	Commercial (3-phase)	10	0	0	25	65
Donnelly	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Driftpile	Commercial (3-phase)	20	20	0	60	0
Eaglesham	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	10	90
East Prairie	Single-phase	90	10	0	0	0
Elizabeth	Single-phase	50	50	0	0	0
Elk Point	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Enilda	Commercial (3-phase)	10	10	0	0	80
Fairview	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Falher	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Faust	Commercial (3-phase)	15	0	0	0	85
Fort Assiniboine	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Fort Chipewyan	Commercial (3-phase)	50	0	0	50	0
Fort Kent	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Fort Mackay	Commercial (3-phase)	70	0	0	30	0
Fort McMurray	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Fort McMurray Band	Single-phase	15	85	0	0	0
Fort Vermilion	Commercial (3-phase)	0	15	0	0	85
Fox Creek	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Fox Lake	Generator	100	0	0	0	0
Frog Lake	Commercial (3-phase)	0	20	0	80	0
Garden Creek	Generator	90	0	0	10	0
Gift Lake	Single-phase	90	0	0	10	0
Girouxville	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Glendon	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Goodfish Lake	Commercial (3-phase)	0	10	0	90	0
Grand Centre	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Grande Cache	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Grande Prairie	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Grimshaw	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Grouard	Commercial (3-phase)	20	0	0	0	80

TABLE 4 *(Continued)*

ELECTRICITY AND HOME HEATING

Community	Electric Power	Wood	Propane	Coal	Oil	Gas
Heart Lake	Single-phase	0	100	0	0	0
Heinsburg	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
High Level	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
High Prairie	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Hines Creek	Commercial (3-phase)	0	5	0	15	80
Horse Lake	Single-phase, generator (back-up)	0	0	0	0	100
Hythe	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Janvier	Generator (major power source)	90	0	0	10	0
Jean D'Or Prairie	Generator	100	0	0	0	0
Joussard	Commercial (3-phase)	10	0	0	0	90
Kehewin	Commercial (3-phase)	0	50	0	50	0
Kikino	Single-phase	60	40	0	0	0
Kinuso	Commercial (3-phase)	0	25	0	25	50
La Crete	Commercial (3-phase)	0	25	0	0	75
La Glace	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	20	80
Lac La Biche	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Little Buffalo	Single-phase	25	60	0	15	0
Loon lake	Single-phase	80	20	0	0	0
Mallaig	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Manning	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Marie Reine	Single-phase	10	0	0	25	65
McLennan	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Meander River	Single-phase	80	10	0	10	0
Nampa	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
North Star	Commercial (3-phase)	10	0	0	25	65
Paddle Prairie	Commercial (3-phase)	0	90	0	10	0
Peace River	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Peerless Lake	Single-phase	90	10	0	0	0
Plamondon	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Rainbow Lake	Commercial (3-phase) generator (back-up)	0	0	0	0	100
Red Earth Creek	Commercial (3-phase)	0	50	0	50	0
Rochester	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Rycroft	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Saddle Lake	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
St. Paul	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Sandy Lake	Single-phase	50	20	0	30	0
Sexsmith	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Slave Lake	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Smith	Commercial (3-phase)	0	100	0	0	0
Spirit River	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Sputinow	Single-phase	40	60	0	0	0
Sucker Creek	Commercial (3-phase)	0	10	0	90	0
Swan Hills	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Tall Cree	Commercial (3-phase)	90	10	0	0	0
Tangent	Single-phase	0	0	0	25	75
Trout Lake	Single-phase	100	0	0	0	0
Valleyview	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Wabasca-Desmarais	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Wanham	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Wembley	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Whitecourt	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Whitelaw	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	0	100
Woking	Commercial (3-phase)	0	0	0	25	75
Worsley	Single-phase	0	0	0	0	100
Zama Lake	Commercial (3-phase), generator (back-up)	30	30	0	30	10

TABLE 5
ROADS

Community	Main Access and Alternate Access	Internal Roads
Anzac	Highway 868: 80% paved	Gravel
Ardmore	Highway 28: paved	90% gravel
Ashmont	Highway 28: paved Highway 28A: paved	85% gravel
Athabasca	Highway 2: paved Highway 55: paved	75% paved
Atikameg	Highway 750: gravel	Gravel
Beaver Lake	Off Highway 36: cold mix	Oiled
Beaver Lake Band	Highway 36: gravel	Gravel
Beaverlodge	Highway 2: paved	Paved
Berwyn	Highway 2: paved	70% gravel
Bezanson	Highway 34: paved	Cold mix, gravel
Big Prairie	Highway 749: 65% gravel	Gravel
Blue Ridge	Highway 658: paved Highway 43: paved	Gravel
Bluesky	Highway 2: paved	Gravel
Bonnyville	Highway 28: paved	80% gravel
Boyer River	Highway 58: paved to Hwy. 67 Highway 67: paved from Hwy. 58 to Fort Vermilion	75% gravel
Boyle	Highway 63: paved Highway 663: paved	60% gravel
Brownvale	Highway 2: paved Highway 737: paved	Gravel
Cadotte Lake	Highway 686: gravel	Gravel
Calais	Highway 34: paved	Gravel
Calling Lake	Highway 813: paved (south)	Gravel
Canyon Creek	Highway 2: paved	Gravel
Caslan	Highway 855: gravel Highway 663: paved	Gravel
Chateh	LOC Road from Hwy. 58: gravel	Gravel
Chipewyan Lake	Winter road to Ft. McMurray	Gravel
Clairmont	Highway 2: paved	Paved
Cold Lake	Highway 28: paved Highway 55: paved	50% paved
Cold Lake First Nations	Highway 28: paved	Gravel
Colinton	Highway 563: paved	50% paved
Conklin	Winter road to Fort McMurray and Lac La Biche	Gravel
Debolt	Highway 34: paved	Paved
Dixonville	Highway 35: paved	Gravel
Donnelly	Highway 49: paved Highway 2: paved	Gravel Gravel
Driftpile	Highway 2: paved	Gravel
Eaglesham	Highway 49: paved Highway 739: paved	Gravel
East Prairie	Highway 149: paved	Gravel
Elizabeth	Highway 28: paved Highway 897: gravel	Gravel
Elk Point	Highway 41 75% paved	
Enilda	Highway 2: paved	Gravel
Fairview	Highway 2: 60% paved Highway 64: 60% paved	65% paved

TABLE 5 *(Continued)*

ROADS

Community	Main Access and Alternate Access	Internal Roads
Falher	Highway 49: paved	Paved
Faust	Highway 2: paved	Gravel
Fort Assiniboine	Highway 33: paved	85% gravel
Fort Chipewyan	Winter road from Fort Smith, NWT	Gravel
Fort Kent	Highway 28: paved	Gravel
Fort Mackay	Highway 63: paved Highway 963: gravel	Gravel
Fort McMurray	Highway 63: paved	Paved
Fort McMurray Band	Highway 63: paved Highway 868: 75% paved	Gravel
Fort Vermilion	Highway 67: paved north Highway 67: gravel south	75% gravel
Fox Creek	Highway 43: paved	75% gravel
Fox Lake	Winter access from Hwy. 58	Gravel
Frog Lake	Highway 897: gravel	Gravel
Garden Creek	Highway 58: winter road only	Gravel
Gift Lake	Highway 750: gravel	Gravel
Girouxville	Highway 744: paved Highway 49: paved	50% paved
Glendon	Highway 882: paved Highway 660: 60% paved	Gravel
Goodfish Lake	Highway 866: gravel	Gravel
Grand Centre	Highway 28: paved Highway 55: 50% paved	50% paved
Grande Cache	Highway 40: paved (south)	Paved
Grande Prairie	Highway 2: paved Highway 34: paved	Paved
Grimshaw	Highway 2: paved Highway 2A: paved	Paved
Grouard	Highway 750: paved Highway 2: paved	Gravel
Heart Lake	Highway 868: gravel	Gravel
Heinsburg	Highway 646: paved	Gravel
High Level	Highway 35: paved Highway 58: paved	75% paved
High Prairie	Highway 2: paved	Paved
Hines Creek	Highway 64: paved Highway 685: paved	80% paved
Horse Lake	Highway 2: paved	Gravel
Hythe	Highway 2: paved Highway 721: 50% paved	85% paved
Janvier	Winter road to Ft. McMurray	Gravel
Jean D'Or Prairie	Highway 58: paved	60% gravel, 40% dirt
Joussard	Highway 2: paved	Gravel
Kehewin	Highway 28: paved	Gravel
Kikino	Highway 36: gravel	Gravel
Kinuso	Highway 2: paved	Gravel
La Crete	Highway 697: paved north Highway 697: gravel south	Gravel
La Glace	Highway 59: 85% gravel Highway 729: paved	Cold mix
Lac La Biche	Highway 43: paved Highway 36: 20% paved	Paved

TABLE 5 *(Continued)*

ROADS

Community	Main Access and Alternate Access		Internal Roads
Little Buffalo	Highway 686:	gravel	Gravel
Loon Lake	Highway 686:	gravel	Gravel
	Highway 67:	gravel	
Mallaig	Highway 28:	paved	Gravel
Manning	Highway 35:	paved	80% paved
Marie Reine	Highway 744:	paved	Gravel
McLennan	Highway 49:	paved	60% paved
Meander River	Highway 35:	paved	Gravel
Nampa	Highway 2:	paved	Gravel
North Star	Highway 35:	paved	80% gravel
Paddle Prairie	Highway 35:	paved	Gravel
Peace River	Highway 2:	paved	Paved
Peerless Lake	Highway 686:	gravel	Gravel
	Highway 67:	gravel	
Plamondon	Highway 858:	paved	Gravel
	Highway 55:	paved	
Rainbow Lake	Highway 58:	60% gravel	50% paved
Red Earth Creek	Highway 67:	gravel	Gravel
Rochester	Highway 661:	50% paved	Gravel
Rycroft	Highway 2:	paved	50% paved
	Highway 49:	paved	
Saddle Lake	Highway 652:	gravel	Gravel
	Highway 36:	paved	
St. Paul	Highway 28:	paved	85% paved
	Highway 36:	paved	
Sandy Lake	Highway 754:	gravel	Gravel
Sexsmith	Highway 2:	paved	Paved
	Highway 59:	85% paved	
Slave Lake	Highway 2:	paved	Paved
	Highway 67:	gravel	
Smith	Highway 2A:	gravel	Gravel
Spirit River	Highway 49:	paved	Paved
Sputinow	Highway 897:	gravel	Gravel
Sucker Creek	Highway 2:	paved	Gravel
Swan Hills	Highway 33:	paved	80% paved
	Highway 32:	paved	
Tall Cree	Highway 58:	80% gravel	40% gravel, 60% dirt
	Highway 67:	90% gravel	
Tangent	Highway 740:	50% paved	Gravel
Trout Lake	Highway 686:	gravel	Gravel
Valleyview	Highway 34:	paved	Paved
	Highway 43:	paved	
Wabasca-Desmarais	Highway 745:	gravel	Gravel
	Highway 67:	paved	
Wanham	Highway 49:	paved	Gravel
Wembley	Highway 2:	paved	Paved
Whitecourt	Highway 43:	paved	70% paved
Whitelaw	Highway 2:	paved	Gravel
	Highway 735:	gravel	
Woking	Highway 731:	gravel	Gravel
	Highway 677:	50% paved	Gravel
Worsley	Highway 726:	gravel	Gravel
	Highway 64:	65% paved	Gravel
Zama Lake	LOC Road (from Hwy. 35: gravel)		Gravel
	LOC Road (from Hwy. 58: gravel)		

Note: "LOC" means licence-of-occupation, a road leased by government to a private company.

TABLE 6

BUS, TRUCK AND RAIL SERVICE

Community	Bus/Week	Truck Service	Rail
Anzac	0	0	y
Ardmore	0	6	n
Ashmont	7	3	y
Athabasca	21	14	y
Atikameg	0	0	n
Beaver Lake	0	0	n
Beaver Lake Band	0	0	n
Beaverlodge	7	7	y
Berwyn	14	2	y
Bezanson	0	0	y
Big Prairie	0	0	n
Blue Ridge	7	14	y
Bluesky	7	3	y
Bonnyville	7	7	y
Boyer River	5	0	n
Boyle	0	0	y
Brownvale	7	5	y
Cadotte Lake	0	0	n
Calais	0	0	
Calling Lake	0	0	n
Canyon Creek	0	0	y
Caslan	0	0	n
Chateh	0	2	
Chipewyan Lake	0	0	n
Clairmont	0	0	y
Cold Lake	7	7	n
Cold Lake First Nations	0	6	n
Colinton	0	0	y
Conklin	0	0	y
Debolt	7	5	y
Dixonville	7	3	n
Donnelly	3	1	y
Driftpile	7	5	y
Eaglesham	5	3	y
East Prairie	0	0	n
Elizabeth	0	0	n
Elk Point	7	6	y
Enilda	14	6	y
Fairview	14	14	y
Falher	7	7	y
Faust	14	6	y
Fort Assiniboine	7	5	y
Fort Chipewyan	0	1	n
Fort Kent	0	6	y
Fort Mackay	7	0	n
Fort McMurray	34	26	y
Fort McMurray Band	0	0	n
Fort Vermilion	0	0	n
Fox Creek	26	6	n
Fox Lake	0	0	
Frog Lake	0	0	n
Garden Creek	0	0	n
Gift Lake	0	0	n
Girouxville	7	7	y
Glendon	6	5	y
Goodfish Lake	0	0	n
Grand Centre	13	7	y
Grande Cache	7	5	y
Grande Prairie	66	55	y

TABLE 6 *(Continued)*

BUS, TRUCK AND RAIL SERVICE

Community	Bus/Week	Truck Service	Rail
Grimshaw	21	18	y
Grouard	0	6	n
Heart Lake	0	0	n
Heinsburg	0	2	y
High Level	7	7	y
High Prairie	14	6	y
Hines Creek	14	2	y
Horse Lake	0	0	n
Hythe	21	6	y
Janvier	0	0	y
Jean D'Or Prairie	0	0	n
Joussard	14	2	y
Kehewin	0	0	n
Kikino	0	0	n
Kinuso	14	2	y
La Crete	6	2	n
La Glace	0	0	n
Lac La Biche	n	6	y
Little Buffalo	0	0	n
Loon Lake	0	0	y
Mallaig	0	2	y
Manning	7	7	y
Marie Reine	0	0	n
McLennan	14	6	y
Meander River	7	2	n
Nampa	14	7	y
North Star	7	3	y
Paddle Prairie	7	0	y
Peace River	35	25	y
Peerless Lake	0	0	n
Plamondon	0	0	y
Rainbow Lake	0	2	n
Red Earth Creek	0	5	n
Rochester	0	0	y
Rycroft	7	6	y
Saddle Lake	0	0	n
St. Paul	14	14	y
Sandy Lake	0	0	n
Sexsmith	14	21	y
Slave Lake	28	10	y
Smith	7	3	y
Spirit River	14	14	y
Sputinow	0	2	n
Sucker Creek	0	0	n
Swan Hills	7	7	n
Tall Cree	0	0	n
Tangent	0	0	y
Trout Lake	0	0	n
Valleyview	35	7	n
Wabasca-Desmarais	0	0	n
Wanham	5	5	y
Wembley	0	6	y
Whitecourt	35	7	y
Whitelaw	7	3	y
Woking	0	0	n
Worsley	0	2	n
Zama Lake	0	1	n

Note: Rail service is either on-line ("y") or off-line ("n").

TABLE 7
AIR SERVICE

Community	Air Service (x weekly)	Airstrip Type	Terminal (Yes/No)	Nearest Airstrip
Anzac	0	Gravel, private	n	Fort McMurray
Ardmore	0	None	n	Bonnyville
Ashmont	0	None	n	St. Paul
Athabasca	0	Paved and lighted	y	
Atikameg	0	None	n	High Prairie
Beaver Lake	0	None	n	Lac La Biche
Beaver Lake Band	0	None	n	Lac La Biche
Beaverlodge	0	Paved	n	Grande Prairie
Berwyn	0	None	n	Peace River
Bezanson	0	None	n	Grande Prairie
Big Prairie	0	None	n	High Prairie
Blue Ridge	0	None	n	Whitecourt
Bluesky	0	None	n	Fairview
Bonnyville	10	Paved and lighted	y	
Boyer River	0	None	n	Fort Vermilion
Boyle	0	None	n	Athabasca
Brownvale	0	None	n	Fairview or Peace River
Cadotte Lake	0	Turf	n	Peace River
Calais	0			Valleyview
Calling Lake	0	Grass	n	Athabasca
Canyon Creek	0	None	n	Slave Lake
Caslan	0	None	n	Lac La Biche
Chateh	0	Grass		High Level
Chipewyan Lake	0	Grass	n	Fort McMurray
Clairmont	0	None	n	Grande Prairie
Cold Lake	0	Paved and lighted	y	
Cold Lake First Nations	0	Paved and lighted	y	
Colinton	0	None	n	Athabasca
Conklin	0	Gravel	n	Lac La Biche or Fort McMurray
Debolt	0	Grass	n	Grande Prairie or Valleyview
Dixonville	0	None	n	Peace River
Donnelly	0	Paved and lighted	y	
Driftpile	0	None	n	High Prairie
Eaglesham	0	Grass	n	Donnelly
East Prairie	0	None	n	High Prairie
Elizabeth	0	None	n	Cold Lake
Elk Point	0	Paved and lighted	y	
Enilda	0	None	n	High Prairie/Grand Centre
Fairview	5	Paved and lighted	y	
Falher	0	None	n	Donnelly
Faust	0	None	n	High Prairie or Slave Lake
Fort Assiniboine	0	Gravel	n	Barrhead
Fort Chipewyan	5	Paved and lighted	y	
Fort Kent	0	None	n	Bonnyville
Fort Mackay	0	None	n	Fort McMurray
Fort McMurray	35	Paved and lighted	y	
Fort McMurray Band	0		n	Fort McMurray
Fort Vermilion	0	Paved and lighted	y	
Fox Creek	0	Gravel and lighted	n	Valleyview or Whitecourt
Fox Lake	0	Gravel		Fort Vermilion
Frog Lake	0	None	n	Elk Point
Garden Creek	0	Turf	n	Fort Vermilion

TABLE 7 *(Continued)*

AIR SERVICE

Community	Air Service (x weekly)	Airstrip Type	Terminal (Yes/No)	Nearest Airstrip
Gift Lake	0	Gravel (forestry)	n	High Prairie
Girouxville	0	None	n	Donnelly
Glendon	0	None	n	Bonnyville
Goodfish Lake	0	None	n	St. Paul
Grand Centre	10	Paved and lighted	y	
Grande Cache	0	Paved and lighted	y	
Grande Prairie	33	Paved and lighted	y	
Grimshaw	0	Turf	n	Peace River
Grouard	0	None	n	High Prairie
Heart Lake	0	None	n	Lac La Biche
Heinsburg	0	None	n	Elk Point
High Level	6	Paved and lighted	y	
High Prairie	6	Paved and lighted	y	
Hines Creek	0	None	n	Fairview
Horse Lake	0	None	n	Grande Prairie
Hythe	0	Grass	n	Grande Prairie
Janvier	0	Gravel	n	Fort McMurray
Jean D'Or Prairie	0	Gravel	n	Fort Vermilion
Joussard	0	None	n	High Prairie
Kehewin	0	None	n	Bonnyville
Kikino	0	None	n	Lac La Biche
Kinuso	0	None	n	Slave Lake
La Crete	0	Gravel	n	Fort Vermilion
La Glace	0	None	n	Grande Prairie
Lac La Biche	0	Paved and lighted	y	
Little Buffalo	0	Turf	n	Peace River
Loon Lake	0	Gravel (Red Earth)	n	Slave Lake
Mallaig	0	None	n	St. Paul
Manning	0	Paved and lighted	y	
Marie Reine	0	None	n	Peace River
McLennan	0	None	n	Donnelly
Meander River	0	Turf	n	Footner Lake (High Level)
Nampa	0	None	n	Peace River
North Star	0	None	n	Manning
Paddle Prairie	0	None	n	Footner Lake (High Level)
Peace River	38	Paved and lighted	y	
Peerless Lake	0	None	n	Slave Lake
Plamondon	0	None	n	Lac La Biche
Rainbow Lake	10	Paved and lighted	y	
Red Earth Creek	0	Gravel	n	Slave Lake
Rochester	0	None	n	Athabasca
Rycroft	0	None	n	Spirit River
Saddle Lake	0	None	n	St. Paul
St. Paul	0	Paved and lighted	n	
Sandy Lake	0	Turf	n	Wabasca-Desmarais
Sexsmith	0	None	n	Grande Prairie
Slave Lake	0	Paved and lighted	y	
Smith	0	None	n	Slave Lake
Spirit River	0	Paved and lighted	y	
Sputinow	0	None	n	Elk Point
Sucker Creek	0	None	n	High Prairie
Swan Hills	0	Paved and lighted	n	
Tall Cree	0	None	n	Fort Vermilion
Tangent	0	None	n	Donnelly
Trout Lake	0	Turf	n	Slave Lake
Valleyview	0	Paved and lighted	y	
Wabasca-Desmarais	0	Paved and lighted	n	
Wanham	0	None	n	Spirit River
Wembley	0	None	n	Grande Prairie
Whitecourt	0	Paved and lighted	y	
Whitelaw	0	None	n	Fairview
Woking	0	None	n	Spirit River
Worsley	0	Grass	n	Fairview
Zama Lake	0	Private, gravel	n	High Level

TABLE 8
HOSPITALS AND NURSING HOMES

Community	Beds	Aux. Beds	Nearest Hospital	N.H. Beds	Nearest Nursing Home
Anzac	0	0	Fort McMurray	0	Athabasca
Ardmore	0	0	Bonnyville	0	Bonnyville
Ashmont	0	0	St. Paul	0	St. Paul
Athabasca	50	25		20	
Atikameg	0	0	High Prairie	0	High Prairie
Beaver Lake	0	0	Lac La Biche	0	Lac La Biche
Beaver Lake Band	0	0	Lac La Biche	0	Athabasca
Beaverlodge	30	0		0	Hythe
Berwyn	0	0	Grimshaw	0	Peace River
Bezanson	0	0	Grande Prairie	0	Grande Prairie
Big Prairie	0	0	High Prairie	0	High Prairie
Blue Ridge	0	0	Whitecourt	0	Barrhead
Bluesky	0	0	Fairview	0	Fairview
Bonnyville	84	0		50	
Boyer River	0	0	High Level and Fort Vermilion	0	Peace River
Boyle	30	0		0	Athabasca
Brownvale	0	0	Grimshaw	0	Fairview
Cadotte Lake	0	0	Peace River	0	Peace River
Calais	0	0	Valleyview	0	Grande Prairie
Calling Lake	0	0	Athabasca	0	Athabasca
Canyon Creek	0	0	Slave Lake	0	High Prairie
Caslan	0	0	Boyle or Lac La Biche	0	Athabasca
Chateh	0	0	High Level	0	Peace River
Chipewyan Lake	0	0	Fort McMurray	0	Athabasca
Clairmont	0	0	Grande Prairie	0	Grande Prairie
Cold Lake	53	0		0	Bonnyville
Cold Lake First Nations	0	0	Cold Lake	0	Bonnyville
Colinton	0	0	Athabasca	0	Athabasca
Conklin	0	0	Lac La Biche, Fort McMurray	0	Athabasca
Debolt	0	0	Grande Prairie or Valleyview	0	Grande Prairie
Dixonville	0	0	Grimshaw or Manning	0	Peace River
Donnelly	0	0	McLennan	0	McLennan
Driftpile	0	0	High Prairie	0	High Prairie
Eaglesham	0	0	Spirit River	0	McLennan
East Prairie	0	0	High Prairie	0	High Prairie
Elizabeth	0	0	Cold Lake	0	Bonnyville
Elk Point	34	10		0	St. Paul
Enilda	0	0	High Prairie	0	High Prairie
Fairview	50	35		40	
Falher	0	0	McLennan	0	McLennan
Faust	0	0	High Prairie or Slave Lake	0	High Prairie
Fort Assiniboine	0	0	Barrhead	0	Barrhead
Fort Chipewyan	0	0	Fort Smith	0	Edmonton
Fort Kent	0	0	Bonnyville	0	Bonnyville
Fort Mackay	0	0	Fort McMurray	0	Athabasca
Fort McMurray	150	0		0	Athabasca
Fort McMurray Band	0	0	Fort McMurray	0	Athabasca
Fort Vermilion	36	0		0	Peace River
Fox Creek	10	0		0	Barrhead
Fox Lake	0	0	Fort Vermilion	0	Peace River
Frog Lake	0	0	Elk Point	0	St. Paul
Garden Creek	0	0	Fort Vermilion	0	Peace River
Gift Lake	0	0	High Prairie	0	High Prairie
Girouxville	0	0	McLennan	0	McLennan
Glendon	10	0		0	Bonnyville

TABLE 8 *(Continued)*

HOSPITALS AND NURSING HOMES

Community	Beds	Aux. Beds	Nearest Hospital	N.H. Beds	Nearest Nursing Home
Goodfish Lake	0	0	St. Paul or Lac La Biche	0	St. Paul or Lac La Biche
Grand Centre	0	0	Cold Lake	0	Bonnyville
Grande Cache	37	0		0	Edson
Grande Prairie	238	57		128	
Grimshaw	25	0		0	Peace River
Grouard	0	0	High Prairie	0	High Prairie
Heart Lake	0	0	Lac La Biche	0	Athabasca
Heinsburg	0	0	Elk Point	0	
High Level	25	0		0	Peace River
High Prairie	75	0		52	
Hines Creek	0	0	Fairview	0	Fairview
Horse Lake	0	0	Hythe	0	Grande Prairie
Hythe	25	0		25	
Janvier	0	0	Fort McMurray	0	Athabasca
Jean D'Or Prairie	0	0	Fort Vermilion	0	High Prairie
Joussard	0	0	High Prairie	0	High Prairie
Kehewin	0	0	Bonnyville	0	St. Paul
Kikino	0	0	Lac La Biche	0	St. Paul
Kinuso	0	0	Slave Lake	0	High Prairie
La Crete	0	0	Fort Vermilion	0	Peace River
La Glace	0	0	Grande Prairie	0	Grande Prairie
Lac La Biche	75	25		0	Athabasca
Little Buffalo	0	0	Peace River	0	Peace River
Loon Lake	0	0	Slave Lake	0	High Prairie
Mallaig	0	0	St. Paul	0	St. Paul
Manning	32	0		0	Peace River
Marie Reine	0	0	Peace River	0	Peace River
McLennan	63	0		50	
Meander River	0	0	High Level	0	Peace River
Nampa	0	0	Peace River	0	Peace River
North Star	0	0	Manning	0	Manning
Paddle Prairie	0	0	High Level	0	Peace River
Peace River	74	0		73	
Peerless Lake	0	0	Slave Lake	0	High Prairie
Plamondon	0	0	Lac La Biche	0	Athabasca
Rainbow Lake	0	0	High Level	0	Peace River
Red Earth Creek	0	0	Slave Lake	0	High Prairie
Rochester	0	0	Athabasca	0	Athabasca
Rycroft	0	0	Spirit River	0	Fairview
Saddle Lake	0	0	St. Paul	0	St. Paul
St. Paul	75	0		75	
Sandy Lake	0	0	Wabasca-Desmarais	0	High Prairie
Sexsmith	0	0	Grande Prairie	0	Grande Prairie
Slave Lake	34	0		0	High Prairie
Smith	0	0	Slave Lake	0	Athabasca
Spirit River	50	0		0	Fairview
Sputinow	0	0	Elk Point	0	St. Paul
Sucker Creek	0	0	High Prairie	0	High Prairie
Swan Hills	25	0		0	Barrhead
Tall Cree	0	0	Fort Vermilion	0	High Prairie
Tangent	0	0	McLennan	0	McLennan
Trout Lake	0	0	Slave Lake	0	High Prairie
Valleyview	35	0		0	Grande Prairie
Wabasca-Desmarais	10	0		0	High Prairie
Wanham	0	0	Spirit River	0	Spirit River
Wembley	0	0	Grande Prairie	0	Grande Prairie
Whitecourt	32	0		0	Barrhead
Whitelaw	0	35	Fairview	0	Fairview
Woking	0	0	Spirit River	0	Grande Prairie
Worsley	0	0	Fairview	0	Fairview
Zama Lake	0	0	High Level	0	Peace River

Note: "Aux. beds" means number of auxiliary hospital beds; "N.H. beds" means number of nursing home beds.

TABLE 9

AMBULANCE SERVICE

Community	Nearest Ground	Nearest Air
Anzac	Fort McMurray	Fort McMurray
Ardmore	Bonnyville	Edmonton and CFB Cold Lake
Ashmont	St. Paul	Edmonton
Athabasca	Local	Local
Atikameg	High Prairie	High Prairie
Beaver Lake	Lac La Biche	Lac La Biche
Beaver Lake Band	Lac La Biche	Lac La Biche
Beaverlodge	Local	Grande Prairie
Berwyn	Grimshaw	Peace River Airport
Bezanson	Grande Prairie	Grande Prairie
Big Prairie	High Prairie	High Prairie
Blue Ridge	Whitecourt	Whitecourt
Bluesky	Fairview	Peace River
Bonnyville	Local	Edmonton and CFB Cold Lake
Boyer River	High Level and Fort Vermilion	High Level and Fort Vermilion
Boyle	Local	Athabasca
Brownvale	Grimshaw	Peace River
Cadotte Lake	Peace River	Peace River
Calais	Valleyview	Grande Prairie
Calling Lake	Athabasca	Athabasca
Canyon Creek	Slave Lake	Slave Lake
Caslan	Boyle or Lac La Biche	Lac La Biche
Chateh	High Level	Footner Lake (High Level)
Chipewyan Lake	Fort McMurray	Fort McMurray
Clairmont	Grande Prairie	Grande Prairie
Cold Lake	Local	Edmonton or CFB Cold Lake
Cold Lake First Nations	Cold Lake/Grand Centre	Edmonton or CFB Cold Lake
Colinton	Athabasca	Athabasca
Conklin	Lac La Biche, Fort McMurray	Lac La Biche, Fort McMurray
Debolt	Grande Prairie or Valleyview	Grande Prairie
Dixonville	Grimshaw or Manning	Peace River
Donnelly	McLennan	Peace River
Driftpile	High Prairie	High Prairie
Eaglesham	Spirit River	Grande Prairie or Peace River
East Prairie	High Prairie	High Prairie
Elizabeth	Cold Lake, Grand Centre	Edmonton or CFB Cold Lake
Elk Point	Local	Edmonton
Enilda	High Prairie	High Prairie
Fairview	Local	Peace River Airport
Falher	McLennan	Peace River
Faust	High Prairie or Slave Lake	High Prairie or Slave Lake
Fort Assiniboine	Barrhead	Edmonton
Fort Chipewyan	Fort Smith	Local
Fort Kent	Bonnyville	Edmonton or CFB Cold Lake
Fort Mackay	Fort McMurray	Fort McMurray
Fort McMurray	Local	Local
Fort McMurray Band	Fort McMurray	Fort McMurray
Fort Vermilion	Local	Local
Fox Creek	Local	Whitecourt
Fox Lake	Fort Vermilion	Fort Vermilion
Frog Lake	Elk Point	Edmonton
Garden Creek	Fort Vermilion	Fort Vermilion
Gift Lake	High Prairie	High Prairie
Girouxville	McLennan	Peace River
Glendon		Edmonton or CFB Cold Lake
Goodfish Lake	St. Paul	Edmonton
Grand Centre	Local	Local
Grande Cache	Local	Local
Grande Prairie	Local	Local
Grimshaw	Local	Peace River Airport

TABLE 9 *(Continued)*

AMBULANCE SERVICE

Community	Nearest Ground	Nearest Air
Grouard	High Prairie	High Prairie
Heart Lake	Lac La Biche	Lac La Biche
Heinsburg	Elk Point	Edmonton
High Level	Local	Local
High Prairie	Local	Local
Hines Creek	Fairview	Peace River
Horse Lake	Hythe	Grande Prairie
Hythe	Local	Grande Prairie
Janvier	Fort McMurray	Fort McMurray
Jean D'Or Prairie	Fort Vermilion	Fort Vermilion
Joussard	High Prairie	High Prairie
Kehewin	Bonnyville	Edmonton
Kikino	Lac La Biche	Lac La Biche
Kinuso	Slave Lake	Slave Lake
La Crete	Local	Fort Vermilion
La Glace	Grande Prairie	Grande Prairie
Lac La Biche	Local	Local
Little Buffalo	Peace River	Peace River
Loon Lake	Red Earth	Red Earth
Mallaig	St. Paul	Edmonton
Manning	Local	Peace River
Marie Reine	Peace River	Peace River
McLennan	Local	High Prairie
Meander River	High Level	High Level
Nampa	Peace River	Peace River
North Star	Manning	Peace River
Paddle Prairie	High Level	High Level
Peace River	Local	Local
Peerless Lake	Red Earth	Red Earth
Plamondon	Lac La Biche	Lac La Biche
Rainbow Lake	Local	Local
Red Earth Creek	Local	Local
Rochester	Athabasca	Athabasca
Rycroft	Spirit River	Grande Prairie
Saddle Lake	St. Paul	Edmonton
St. Paul	Local	Edmonton
Sandy Lake	Wabasca-Desmarais	Slave Lake
Sexmith	Grande Prairie	Grande Prairie
Slave Lake	Local	Local
Smith	Local	Slave Lake
Spirit River	Local	Grande Prairie
Sputinow	Elk Point	Edmonton
Sucker Creek	High Prairie	High Prairie
Swan Hills	Local	Local
Tall Cree	Fort Vermilion	Fort Vermilion
Tangent	McLennan	Peace River
Trout Lake	Red Earth	Red Earth
Valleyview	Local	Grande Prairie
Wabasca-Desmarais	Local	Slave Lake
Wanham	Spirit River	Grande Prairie
Wembley	Grande Prairie	Grande Prairie
Whitecourt	Local	Local
Whitelaw	Fairview	Peace River
Woking	Spirit River	Grande Prairie
Worsley	Fairview	Peace River
Zama Lake	High Level	High Level

TABLE 10
HEALTH SERVICES

Community	Doctors	Dentists	Health Nurses
Anzac	0	0	0
Ardmore	0	0	0
Ashmont	0	0	2
Athabasca	5	2	10
Atikameg	0	0	2
Beaver Lake	0	0	0
Beaver Lake Band	0	0	2
Beaverlodge	3	1	0
Berwyn	0	0	0
Bezanson	0	0	0
Big Prairie	0	0	0
Blue Ridge	0	0	0
Bluesky	0	0	0
Bonnyville	7	4	5
Boyer River	0	0	0
Boyle	1	0	0
Brownvale	0	0	0
Cadotte Lake	0	0	0
Calais	0	0	2
Calling Lake	0	0	0
Canyon Creek	0	0	0
Caslan	0	0	0
Chateh	0	0	1
Chipewyan Lake	0	0	0
Clairmont	0	0	0
Cold Lake	5	2	6
Cold Lake First Nations	0	0	0
Colinton	0	0	0
Conklin	0	0	0
Debolt	0	0	0
Dixonville	0	0	0
Donnelly	0	0	0
Driftpile	0	0	0
Eaglesham	0	0	0
East Prairie	0	0	0
Elizabeth	0	0	0
Elk Point	2	1	1
Enilda	0	0	0
Fairview	4	3	3
Falher	2	1	4
Faust	0	0	0
Fort Assiniboine	0	0	0
Fort Chipewyan	0	0	0
Fort Kent	0	0	0
Fort Mackay	0	0	0
Fort McMurray	35	9	12
Fort McMurray Band	0	0	0
Fort Vermilion	2	0	2
Fox Creek	1	1	1
Fox Lake	0	0	3
Frog Lake	0	0	0
Garden Creek	1	0	2
Gift Lake	0	0	0
Girouxville	0	0	0
Glendon	1	0	0
Goodfish Lake	0	0	2
Grand Centre	2	2	3
Grande Cache	4	1	2
Grande Prairie	52	16	14
Grimshaw	3	0	0
Grouard	0	0	0
Heart Lake	0	0	0

TABLE 10 *(Continued)*

HEALTH SERVICES

Community	Doctors	Dentists	Health Nurses
Heinsburg	0	0	0
High Level	6	2	7
High Prairie	8	1	3
Hines Creek	0	0	0
Horse Lake	0	0	1
Hythe	2	0	0
Janvier	0	0	0
Jean D'Or Prairie	0	0	0
Joussard	0	0	0
Kehewin	0	0	0
Kikino	0	0	0
Kinuso	0	0	2
La Crete	0	1	2
La Glace	0	0	0
Lac La Biche	6	2	10
Little Buffalo	0	0	0
Loon Lake	0	0	0
Mallaig	0	0	0
Manning	2	1	1
Marie Reine	0	0	0
McLennan	3	0	0
Meander River	0	0	1
Nampa	0	0	0
North Star	0	0	0
Paddle Prairie	0	0	0
Peace River	10	4	16
Peerless Lake	0	0	0
Plamondon	0	0	0
Rainbow Lake	0	0	2
Red Earth Creek	0	0	0
Rochester	0	0	0
Rycroft	0	0	1
Saddle Lake	0	0	0
St. Paul	5	6	4
Sandy Lake	0	0	0
Sexsmith	1	0	0
Slave Lake	8	2	5
Smith	0	0	1
Spirit River	4	1	9
Sputinow	0	0	1
Sucker Creek	0	0	0
Swan Hills	1	0	1
Tall Cree	0	0	0
Tangent	0	0	0
Trout Lake	0	0	0
Valleyview	2	1	2
Wabasca-Desmarais	0	0	6
Wanham	0	0	1
Wembley	0	0	0
Whitecourt	5	3	3
Whitelaw	0	0	0
Woking	0	0	0
Worsley	0	0	2
Zama Lake	0	0	0

Note: "Health Nurses" refers to number of resident public health nurses.

TABLE 11
EDUCATION

Community	Public School (No.)	Highest Grade	Separate School (No.)	Highest Grade	Other Institutions
Anzac	1	6	0	0	None
Ardmore	1	9	0	0	None
Ashmont	1	12	0	0	None
Athabasca	2	12	0	0	Athabasca University
Atikameg	1	9	0	0	Community Vocational Centre
Beaver Lake	0	0	0	0	None
Beaver Lake Band	1	9	0	0	None
Beaverlodge	2	12	1	9	None
Berwyn	1	9	0	0	None
Bezanson	1	9	0	0	None
Big Prairie	1	6	0	0	None
Blue Ridge	1	6	0	0	None
Bluesky	0	0	0	0	None
Bonnyville	3	12	2	9	Lakeland College
Boyer River	0	0	0	0	None
Boyle	1	12	0	0	None
Brownvale	1	6	0	0	None
Cadotte Lake	1	9	0	0	Community Vocational Centre
Calais	0	0	0	0	None
Calling Lake	1	9	0	0	Community Vocational Centre
Canyon Creek	0	0	0	0	None
Caslan	0	0	0	0	None
Chateh	0	11	0	0	None
Chipewyan Lake	1	8	0	0	None
Clairmont	0	0	0	0	None
Cold Lake	2	6	1	9	None
Cold Lake First Nations	1	9	0	0	None
Colinton	0	0	0	0	None
Conklin	1	8	0	0	None
Debolt	0	0	0	0	None
Dixonville	1	9	0	0	Adult Education Centre
Donnelly	1	12	0	0	None
Driftpile	0	0	1	9	None
Eaglesham	1	12	0	0	None
East Prairie	0	0	0	0	Community Vocational Centre
Elizabeth	1	7	0	0	None
Elk Point	2	12	0	0	Further Education Council
Enilda	0	0	0	0	None
Fairview	2	12	1	12	Fairview College
Falher	1	12	0	0	None
Faust	1	6	0	0	Community Vocational Centre
Fort Assiniboine	1	12	0	0	None
Fort Chipewyan	1	12	0	0	U of C, Keyano College
Fort Kent	1	9	0	0	None
Fort Mackay	1	9	0	0	None
Fort McMurray	13	12	8	12	Keyano College
Fort McMurray Band	0	0	0	0	None
Fort Vermilion	1	12	1	9	Further Education Council
Fox Creek	1	12	0	0	None
Fox Lake	1	11	0	0	None
Frog lake	1	11	0	0	None
Garden Creek	1	9	0	0	None
Gift Lake	1	10	0	0	Community Vocational Centre
Girouxville	1	9	0	0	None
Glendon	1	12	0	0	None
Goodfish Lake	1	6	0	0	None
Grand Centre	3	12	1	12	Lakeland College

TABLE 11 *(Continued)*

EDUCATION

Community	Public School (No.)	Highest Grade	Separate School (No.)	Highest Grade	Other Institutions
Grande Cache	3	12	0	0	Yellowhead Education Consortium
Grande Prairie	12	12	6	12	Grande Prairie Regional College
Grimshaw	2	12	1	9	Further Education Council
Grouard	1	9	0	0	Alberta Vocational Centre
Heart Lake	1	8	0	0	None
Heinsburg	1	12	0	0	None
High Level	1	12	0	0	Mackenzie North
High Prairie	3	12	1	9	Alberta Vocational Centre
Hines Creek	1	12	0	0	None
Horse Lake	0	0	0	0	None
Hythe	2	9	0	0	None
Janvier	1	8	0	0	None
Jean D'Or Prairie	3	10	0	0	None
Joussard	1	6	0	0	None
Kehewin	1	9	0	0	None
Kikino	0	0	0	0	None
Kinuso	1	12	0	0	Community Vocational Centre
La Crete	2	12	0	0	Adult Education Centre
La Glace	1	9	0	0	None
Lac La Biche	4	12	0	0	Alberta Vocational Centre
Little Buffalo	1	8	0	0	Community Vocational Centre (Cadotte)
Loon Lake	1	10	0	0	Community Vocational Centre
Mallaig	1	12	0	0	None
Manning	2	12	1	9	Adult Education Centre
Marie Reine	0	0	0	0	None
McLennan	1	6	1	9	Alberta Vocational Centre
Meander River	1	9	0	0	None
Nampa	1	8	1	8	None
North Star	0	0	0	0	None
Paddle Prairie	1	9	0	0	None
Peace River	4	12	2	12	North Peace Education Consortium
Peerless Lake	1	9	0	0	Community Vocational Centre
Plamondon	1	12	0	0	None
Rainbow lake	1	12	0	0	None
Red Earth Creek	0	0	0	0	None
Rochester	1	9	0	0	None
Rycroft	1	9	0	0	Adult Education Centre
Saddle Lake	1	12	0	0	None
St. Paul	3	12	2	12	Lakeland College, Blue Quills School

TABLE 11 *(Continued)*

EDUCATION

Community	Public School (No.)	Highest Grade	Separate School (No.)	Highest Grade	Other Institutions
Sandy Lake	1	6	0	0	Community Vocational Centre
Sexsmith	2	12	1	9	Peace River Bible Institute
Slave Lake	4	12	0	0	Alberta Vocational Centre, Community Vocational Centre
Smith	1	9	0	0	Community Vocational Centre
Spirit River	2	12	1	9	None
Sputinow	1	7	0	0	None
Sucker Creek	0	0	0	0	None
Swan Hills	1	9	0	0	Further Education Council
Tall Cree	0	0	2	10	None
Tangent	0	0	0	0	None
Trout Lake	1	11	0	0	Community Vocational Centre
Valleyview	3	12	1	9	None
Wabasca-Desmarais	2	12	0	0	Community Vocational Centre
Wanham	1	9	0	0	None
Wembley	2	9	0	0	None
Whitecourt	3	12	2	12	None
Whitelaw	1	6	0	0	None
Woking	1	8	0	0	None
Worsley	1	12	0	0	None
Zama Lake	1	9	0	0	None

TABLE 12

PUBLIC HOUSING

Community	Lodges (for Seniors)	Lodge Beds (for Seniors)	Self-Contained Units (for Seniors)	Public Housing
Anzac	0	0	0	0
Ardmore	0	0	0	0
Ashmont	1	12	0	0
Athabasca	2	60	32	8
Atikameg	0	0	0	0
Beaver Lake	0	0	0	0
Beaver Lake Band	0	0	0	0
Beaverlodge	0	0	30	0
Berwyn	1	64	8	0
Bezanson	0	0	0	0
Big Prairie	0	0	0	0
Blue Ridge	0	0	0	2
Bluesky	0	0	0	0
Bonnyville	1	60	52	34
Boyer River	0	0	0	0
Boyle	1	48	8	0
Brownvale	0	0	0	0
Cadotte Lake	0	0	0	0
Calais	0	0	0	0
Calling Lake	0	0	0	15
Canyon Creek	0	0	0	3
Caslan	0	0	0	0
Chateh	0	0	0	0
Chipewyan Lake	0	0	0	0
Clairmont	0	0	0	0
Cold Lake	1	65	20	3
Cold Lake First Nations	0	0	0	0
Colinton	0	0	0	0
Conklin	0	0	0	17
Debolt	0	0	4	3
Dixonville	0	0	0	0
Donnelly	0	0	16	1
Driftpile	0	0	0	0
Eaglesham	0	0	8	0
East Prairie	0	0	0	0
Elizabeth	0	0	0	0
Elk Point	0	0	32	0
Enilda	0	0	0	5
Fairview	0	0	46	3
Falher	1	65	16	12
Faust	0	0	0	28
Fort Assiniboine	0	0	6	0
Fort Chipewyan	1	15	10	7
Fort Kent	0	0	0	0
Fort Mackay	0	0	0	3
Fort McMurray	0	0	18	143
Fort McMurray Band	0	0	0	0
Fort Vermilion	0	0	12	42
Fox Creek	0	0	0	0
Fox Lake	0	0	0	0
Frog Lake	0	0	0	0
Garden Creek	0	0	0	0
Gift Lake	0	0	0	0
Girouxville	0	0	14	0
Glendon	0	0	14	1
Goodfish Lake	0	0	4	0
Grand Centre	0	0	12	11
Grande Cache	0	0	0	0
Grande Prairie	3	180	122	167
Grimshaw	0	0	24	17
Grouard	0	0	0	11
Heart Lake	0	0	0	0

TABLE 12 *(Continued)*

PUBLIC HOUSING

Community	Lodges (for Seniors)	Lodge Beds (for Seniors)	Self Contained Units (for Seniors)	Public Housing
Heinsburg	0	0	0	0
High Level	0	0	20	55
High Prairie	1	65	12	39
Hines Creek	1	31	0	0
Horse Lake	0	0	0	0
Hythe	1	85	24	0
Janvier	0	0	0	0
Jean D'Or Prairie	0	0	0	0
Joussard	0	0	0	3
Kehewin	0	0	0	0
Kikino	0	0	0	0
Kinuso	0	0	6	14
La Crete	0	0	16	0
La Glace	0	0	8	0
Lac La Biche	1	52	25	26
Little Buffalo	0	0	0	0
Loon Lake	0	0	0	0
Mallaig	0	0	0	0
Manning	1	44	16	18
Marie Reine	0	0	0	0
McLennan	0	0	17	32
Meander River	0	0	0	0
Nampa	0	0	8	0
North Star	0	0	0	0
Paddle Prairie	0	0	0	0
Peace River	0	0	20	87
Peerless Lake	0	0	0	0
Plamondon	0	0	12	1
Rainbow Lake	0	0	0	0
Red Earth Creek	0	0	0	0
Rochester	0	0	0	0
Rycroft	0	0	4	0
Saddle Lake	0	0	0	0
St. Paul	1	61	54	1
Sandy Lake	0	0	0	0
Sexsmith	0	0	12	0
Slave Lake	0	0	20	91
Smith	0	0	4	9
Spirit River	1	65	12	1
Sputinow	0	0	0	0
Sucker Creek	0	0	0	0
Swan Hills	0	0	0	0
Tall Cree	0	0	0	0
Tangent	0	0	0	0
Trout Lake	0	0	0	0
Valleyview	1	44	16	14
Wabasca-Desmarais	0	0	12	8
Wanham	0	0	8	0
Wembley	0	0	8	0
Whitecourt	0	0	16	29
Whitelaw	0	0	0	0
Woking	0	0	0	0
Worsley	0	0	0	1
Zama Lake	0	0	0	0

Note: "Public housing" means government housing units excluding emergency trailers and staff housing.

TABLE 13

POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION

Community	Police (No.)	Cars (No.)	Nearest Station	Fire-men (No.)	Trucks (No.)	Nearest Station
Anzac	0	0	Fort McMurray	10	1	
Ardmore	0	0	Bonnyville	13	1	
Ashmont	0	0	St. Paul	28	1	
Athabasca	8	4		14	2	
Atikameg	0	0	High Prairie	0	1	High Prairie
Beaver Lake	0	0	Lac La Biche	0	0	Lac La Biche
Beaver Lake Band	0	0	Lac La Biche	50	1	
Beaverlodge	7	3		28	2	
Berwyn	0	0	Grimshaw	13	2	
Bezanson	0	0	Grande Prairie	0	0	Teepee Creek
Big Prairie	0	0	High Prairie	0	0	High Prairie
Blue Ridge	0	0	Mayerthorpe	15	1	
Bluesky	0	0	Fairview	0	0	Fairview
Bonnyville	18	8		26	3	
Boyer River	0	1	High Level and Fort Vermilion	0	0	High Level and Fort Vermilion
Boyle	8	4		11	2	
Brownvale	0	0	Grimshaw	10	1	
Cadotte Lake	0	0	Peace River	0	0	Nampa or Peace River
Calais	0	0	Valleyview	10	1	
Calling Lake	0	0	Athabasca	9	1	
Canyon Creek	0	0	Slave Lake	12	1	
Caslan	0	0	Boyle	0	0	Boyle
Chateh	4	3		12	2	
Chipewyan Lake	0	0	Fort McMurray	0	0	Fort McMurray
Clairmont	0	0	Grande Prairie	0	0	Grande Prairie
Cold Lake	0	0	Grand Centre	25	2	
Cold Lake First Nations	0	0	Grand Centre	15	1	
Colinton	0	0	Athabasca	22	1	
Conklin	0	0	Lac La Biche, Ft. McMurray	0	0	Local resource company camps
Debolt	0	0	Grande Prairie or Valleyview	18	2	
Dixonville	0	0	Grimshaw or Manning	8	1	
Donnelly	0	0	McLennan	12	1	
Driftpile	0	0	Faust	0	0	Faust
Eaglesham	0	0	Spirit River	11	1	
East Prairie	0	0	High Prairie	0	0	High Prairie
Elizabeth	0	0	Grand Centre	0	0	Grand Centre
Elk Point	5	3		25	1	
Enilda	0	0	High Prairie	0	0	High Prairie
Fairview	8	3		26	4	
Falher	0	0	McLennan	25	2	
Faust	6	3		6	1	
Fort Assiniboine	0	0	Barrhead	12	2	
Fort Chipewyan	4	2		10	2	
Fort Kent	0	0	Bonnyville	12	1	
Fort Mackay	0	0	Fort McMurray	0	0	Fort McMurray
Fort McMurray	65	16		62	6	
Fort McMurray Band	0	0	Fort McMurray	0	0	Anzac
Fort Vermilion	4	2		13	2	
Fox Creek	4	2		20	1	
Fox Lake	0	0	Fort Vermilion	0	0	Fort Vermilion
Frog Lake	0	0	Elk Point	0	0	Elk Point
Garden Creek	0	0	Fort Vermilion	0	0	Fort Vermilion
Gift Lake	0	0	High Prairie	0	0	High Prairie
Girouxville	0	0	McLennan	17	1	
Glendon	0	0	Bonnyville	20	2	

TABLE 13 *(Continued)*

POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION

Community	Police (No.)	Cars (No.)	Nearest Station	Fire-men (No.)	Trucks (No.)	Nearest Station
Goodfish Lake	2	2		6	1	
Grand Centre	17	6		20	2	
Grande Cache	8	4		30	3	
Grande Prairie	51	13		20	6	
Grimshaw	6	3		20	2	
Grouard	0	0	High Prairie	6	1	
Heart Lake	0	0	Lac La Biche	10	1	
Heinsburg	0	0	Elk Point	0	0	Elk Point
High Level	11	5		20	2	
High Prairie	18	8		31	3	
Hines Creek	0	0	Fairview	8	2	
Horse Lake	0	0	Hythe	0	0	Hythe
Hythe	0	0	Beaverlodge	24	2	
Janvier	0	0	Fort McMurray	6	1	
Jean D'Or Prairie	0	0	Fort Vermilion	5	1	
Joussard	0	0	High Prairie	6	1	
Kehewin	1	0		25	1	
Kikino	0	0	Lac La Biche	0	0	Lac La Biche
Kinuso	0	0	Faust	10	1	
La Crete	0	0	Fort Vermilion	16	2	
La Glace	0	0	Grande Prairie	10	1	
Lac La Biche	13	5		25	2	
Little Buffalo	0	0	Peace River	0	0	Nampa or Peace River
Loon Lake	0	0	Red Earth	0	0	Red Earth
Mallaig	0	0	St. Paul	20	1	
Manning	4	2		10	2	
Marie Reine	0	0	Peace River	0	0	Nampa
McLennan	8	4		20	2	
Meander River	0	0	High Level	0	0	High Level
Nampa	0	0	Peace River	12	2	
North Star	0	0	Manning	0	0	Manning
Paddle Prairie	0	0	High Level	0	0	High Level
Peace River	18	9		27	3	
Peerless Lake	0	0	Red Earth	0	0	Red Earth
Plamondon	0	0	Lac La Biche	21	2	
Rainbow Lake	0	0	Assumption	24	1	
Red Earth Creek	4	2		10	1	
Rochester	0	0	Athabasca	12	1	
Rycroft	0	0	Spirit River	19	1	
Saddle Lake	6	4		20	1	
St. Paul	25	8		20	3	
Sandy Lake	0	0	Wabasca-Desmarais	0	0	Wabasca-Desmarais
Sexsmith	1	1		25	2	
Slave Lake	13	5		25	2	
Smith	0	0	Slave Lake	20	1	
Spirit River	5	3		2	2	
Sputinow	0	0	Elk Point	0	0	Elk Point
Sucker Creek	0	0	High Prairie	0	0	High Prairie
Swan Hills	7	4		22	2	
Tall Cree	0	0	Fort Vermilion	5	1	
Tangent	0	0	McLennan	0	0	Falher
Trout Lake	0	0	Red Earth	0	0	Red Earth
Valleyview	15	5		28	2	
Wabasca-Desmarais	4	2		9	3	
Wanham	0	0	Spirit River	12	2	
Wembley	0	0	Grande Prairie	15	2	
Whitecourt	9	4		28	5	
Whitelaw	0	0	Fairview	0	0	Fairview
Woking	0	0	Spirit River	19	1	
Worsley	0	0	Fairview	7	1	
Zama Lake	0	0	Chateh	0	0	Chateh

TABLE 14

TOURISM, RECREATION & FINANCIAL

Community	Arena	Outdoor Pool	Indoor Pool	Curling Rink	Community Hall	Auditorium	Hotel	No. Rooms	Banks
Anzac	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	10	0
Ardmore	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	10	0
Ashmont	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	10	0
Athabasca	1	0	1	1	1	3	4	140	4
Atikameg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Beaver Lake	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Beaver Lake Band	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Beaverlodge	1	1	0	1	1	3	4	118	3
Berwyn	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	7	1
Bezanson	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Big Prairie	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Blue Ridge	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	10	1
Bluesky	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	10	0
Bonnyville	2	0	1	1	1	0	6	245	5
Boyer River	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Boyle	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	50	2
Brownvale	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	4	0
Cadotte Lake	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Calais	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Calling Lake	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canyon Creek	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Caslan	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Chateh	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Chipewyan Lake	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clairmont	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Cold Lake	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	58	1
Cold Lake First Nations	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Colinton	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	5	0
Conklin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debolt	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	12	0
Dixonville	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Donnelly	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	16	1
Driftpile	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Eaglesham	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	18	1
East Prairie	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Elizabeth	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Elk Point	1	0	0	1	1	0	3	103	3
Enilda	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Fairview	1	1	0	1	2	1	5	172	6
Falher	1	1	0	1	1	0	3	50	3
Faust	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	14	1
Fort Assiniboine	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	21	1
Fort Chipewyan	1	0	0	1	1	0	3	12	1
Fort Kent	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	5	0
Fort Mackay	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Fort McMurray	3	0	1	1	0	1	11	942	9
Fort McMurray Band	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Fort Vermilion	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	25	1
Fox Creek	1	1	0	1	1	1	4	285	1
Fox Lake	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Frog Lake	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Garden Creek	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gift Lake	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Girouxville	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	15	1
Glendon	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	18	2
Goodfish Lake	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grand Centre	1	0	0	1	1	0	7	284	5
Grande Cache	1	0	1	1	0	2	6	228	2
Grande Prairie	2	1	1	1	2	1	18	1320	11
Grimshaw	1	1	0	1	1	0	3	92	2
Grouard	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 14 *(Continued)*

TOURISM, RECREATION & FINANCIAL

Community	Arena	Out-door Pool	In-door Pool	Curl-ing Rink	Com-munity Hall	Audi-torium	Hotel	No. Rooms	Banks
Heart Lake	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heinsburg	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
High Level	1	1	0	1	0	0	6	276	3
High Prairie	1	1	0	1	0	0	4	100	3
Hines Creek	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	10	1
Horse Lake	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Hythe	1	1	0	1	1	1	3	50	1
Janvier	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	6	0
Jean D'Or Prairie	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Joussard	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Kehewin	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Kikino	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Kinuso	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	40	1
La Crete	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	21	1
La Glace	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Lac La Biche	1	0	0	1	1	0	3	150	3
Little Buffalo	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Loon Lake	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mallaig	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	10	1
Manning	1	0	1	1	3	3	2	54	3
Marie Reine	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
McLennan	1	0	0	1	2	0	2	50	2
Meander River	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nampa	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	26	1
North Star	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paddle Prairie	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peace River	1	1	0	1	4	1	4	270	5
Peerless Lake	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plamondon	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	8	2
Rainbow Lake	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	40	1
Red Earth Creek	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25	0
Rochester	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	12	0
Rycroft	1	0	0	0	2	0	3	45	1
Saddle Lake	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
St. Paul	2	0	1	1	5	1	4	100	6
Sandy Lake	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sexsmith	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	7	2
Slave Lake	1	0	1	1	0	0	5	300	4
Smith	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	10	0
Spirit River	1	1	0	1	1	4	2	60	2
Sputinow	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sucker Creek	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Swan Hills	1	0	1	1	1	1	4	135	3
Tall Cree	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tangent	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Trout Lake	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Valleyview	1	1	0	1	1	1	4	180	3
Wabasca-Desmarais	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Wanham	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	4	1
Wembley	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Whitecourt	1	0	1	1	0	0	13	535	5
Whitelaw	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Woking	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Worsley	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	10	1
Zama Lake	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

TABLE 15

TELEVISION

Community	Off-air TV Channels
Anzac	CBC
Ardmore	CBC, CBC French
Ashmont	CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
Athabasca	CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
Atikameg	CBC
Beaver Lake	CTV, CBC, CBC French
Beaver Lake Band	CTV, CBC, CBC French
Beaverlodge	CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
Berwyn	CTV, CBC, CBC French
Bezanson	CTV, CBC
Big Prairie	CTV, CBC
Blue Ridge	CTV, CBC
Bluesky	CTV, CBC
Bonnyville	CTV, CBC, CBC French
Boyer River	CBC
Boyle	CBC
Brownvale	CTV, CBC, CBC French
Cadotte Lake	None
Calais	CTV
Calling Lake	CBC
Canyon Creek	CTV, CBC
Caslan	CTV, CBC
Chateh	CBC
Chipewyan Lake	None
Clairmont	CTV, CBC French
Cold Lake	CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
Cold Lake First Nations	CBC, CBC French
Colinton	CBC, CBC French
Conklin	None
Debolt	CTV, CBC
Dixonville	CTV, CBC, CBC French
Donnelly	CTV, CBC French
Driftpile	CTV, CBC
Eaglesham	CTV, CBC, CBC French
East Prairie	CBC, CTV
Elizabeth	CTV, CBC
Elk Point	ITV, CTV, CBC, CBC French
Enilda	CTV, CBC
Fairview	CTV, CBC
Falher	CTV, CBC French
Faust	CTV, CBC
Fort Assiniboine	CTV
Fort Chipewyan	CBC
Fort Kent	CBC, CBC French
Fort Mackay	CBC
Fort McMurray	CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
Fort McMurray Band	CBC, CBC French
Fort Vermilion	CBC
Fox Creek	CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
Fox Lake	CBC
Frog Lake	CBC, CBC French
Garden Creek	None
Gift Lake	CBC
Girouxville	CTV, CBC French
Glendon	CTV, CBC
Goodfish Lake	CTV
Grand Centre	CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
Grande Cache	CTV, CBC, CBC French
Grande Prairie	CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
Grimshaw	CTV, CBC, CBC French
Grouard	CTV, CBC
Heart Lake	None

TABLE 15 *(Continued)*

TELEVISION

Community	Off-air TV Channels
Heinsburg	CTV, CBC, CBC French
High Level	CBC
High Prairie	CTV, CBC, CITV
Hines Creek	None
Horse Lake	CTV, CBC
Hythe	CTV, CBC
Janvier	None
Jean D'Or Prairie	CBC
Joussard	CTV, CBC
Kehewin	CTV, CBC, CBC French
Kikino	CTV, CBC, CBC French
Kinuso	CTV, CBC
La Crete	CBC
La Glace	CTV, CBC
Lac La Biche	CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
Little Buffalo	None
Loon Lake	None
Mallaig	CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
Manning	CTV, CBC, CITV
Marie Reine	CTV, CBC, CBC French
McLennan	CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
Meander River	CBC
Nampa	CTV, CBC, CBC French
North Star	CBC
Paddle Prairie	CBC
Peace River	CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
Peerless Lake	None
Plamondon	CTV, CBC, CBC French
Rainbow Lake	CTV, ITV, CBC
Red Earth Creek	None
Rochester	CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
Rycroft	CTV, CBC
Saddle Lake	CTV, CBC, CBC French
St. Paul	CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
Sandy Lake	None
Sexsmith	CTV, ITV, CBC, CBC French
Slave Lake	CTV, CBC
Smith	CTV, CBC
Spirit River	CTV, CBC
Sputinow	CBC, CBC French
Sucker Creek	CTV, CBC
Swan Hills	CTV, CBC
Tall Cree	CBC
Tangent	CTV, CBC, CBC French
Trout Lake	None
Valleyview	CTV, CBC, CITV
Wabasca-Desmarais	None
Wanham	CTV, CBC
Wembley	CTV, CBC, CITV, CBC French
Whitecourt	CTV, CBC, CITV
Whitelaw	CTV, CBC, CBC French
Woking	CTV, CBC
Worsley	None
Zama Lake	CBC

TABLE 16
NEWSPAPERS

Community	Local Newspapers	Regional Newspapers
Anzac	None	Fort McMurray Today Fort McMurray Express
Ardmore	None	Bonnyville Nouvelle Cold Lake/Grand Centre Sun
Ashmont	None	St. Paul Journal
Athabasca	Athabasca Echo Athabasca Advocate	
Atikameg	None	High Prairie papers
Beaver Lake	None	Lac La Biche Post
Beaver Lake Band	None	Lac La Biche Post
Beaverlodge	Beaverlodge Advertiser	Grande Prairie papers
Berwyn	None	Mile Zero News Peace River Record Gazette
Bezanson	None	Grande Prairie papers
Big Prairie	None	High Prairie papers
Blue Ridge	None	Whitecourt Star
Bluesky	None	Fairview Post
Bonnyville	Bonnyville Nouvelle BonnyGlen Advantage	Cold Lake/Grand Centre Sun
Boyer River	None	High Level and Ft. Vermilion papers
Boyle	None	Athabasca Echo Athabasca Advocate
Brownvale	None	Peace River Record Gazette Mile Zero News
Cadotte Lake	None	Peace River Record Gazette
Calais	None	Valley Views
Calling Lake	None	None
Canyon Creek	None	Slave Lake Lakeside Leader Slave Lake Scope
Caslan	None	Lac La Biche Post
Chateh	None	Northern Journal High Level Echo
Chipewyan Lake	None	None
Clairmont	None	Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune Farm Week
Cold Lake	Cold Lake/Grand Centre Sun	Bonnyville Nouvelle BonnyGlen Advantage
Cold Lake First Nations	None	Cold Lake/Grand Centre Sun Bonnyville Nouvelle
Colinton	None	Athabasca Echo Athabasca Advocate
Conklin	None	Fort McMurray Today Fort McMurray Express
Debolt	None	Valley Views Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune
Dixonville	None	Manning Banner Post Mile Zero News
Donnelly	None	Smoky River Express Peace River Record Gazette
Driftpile	None	Slave Lake and High Prairie papers
Eaglesham	None	Spirit River Signal Fairview Post
East Prairie	None	High Prairie papers
Elizabeth	None	Cold Lake/Grand Centre Sun Bonnyville Nouvelle
Elk Point	Elk Point Lakeland Review	St. Paul Journal
Enilda	None	High Prairie papers
Fairview	Fairview Post	Mile Zero News Peace River Record Gazette
Falher	Smoky River Express	Peace River Record Gazette
Faust	None	High Prairie and Slave Lake papers
Fort Assiniboine	Fort Assiniboine Express	Barrhead Leader Swan Hills Grizzly Gazette
Fort Chipewyan	None	Slave River Journal (Fort Smith) Fort McMurray Today
Fort Kent	None	Bonnyville Nouvelle Cold Lake/Grand Centre Sun
Fort Mackay	Tnse Isevowak Newsletter	Fort McMurray Today Fort McMurray Express
Fort McMurray	Fort McMurray Today Fort McMurray Express	None
Fort McMurray Band	None	Fort McMurray Today Fort McMurray Express
Fort Vermilion	Northern Pioneer	Northern Journal High Level Echo
Fox Creek	None	Whitecourt Star Valley Views
Fox Lake	None	Northern Journal Northern Pioneer
Frog Lake	None	St. Paul Journal Elk Point Lakeland Review

TABLE 16 *(Continued)*

NEWSPAPERS

Community	Local Newspapers	Regional Newspapers
Garden Creek	None	
Gift Lake	None	High Prairie South Peace News
		High Prairie Independent News
Girouxville	None	Smoky River Express
		Peace River Record Gazette
Glendon	BonnyGlen Advantage	Bonnyville Nouvelle
		St. Paul Journal
Goodfish Lake	None	St. Paul Journal
		Lac La Biche Post
Grand Centre	Cold Lake/Grand Centre Sun	Bonnyville Nouvelle
		BonnyGlen Advantage
Grande Cache	Grande Cache Mountaineer	None
Grande Prairie	Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune	None
	Grande Prairie This Week	
Grimshaw	Mile Zero News	Peace River Record Gazette
Grouard	None	High Prairie papers
Heart Lake	None	Lac La Biche Post
Heinsburg	None	Elk Point Lakeland Review
High Level	High Level Echo	Northern Pioneer
	Northern Journal	
High Prairie	High Prairie Independent	
	South Peace News	
Hines Creek	None	Fairview Post
		Peace River Record Gazette
Horse Lake	None	Rural Route
		Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune
Hythe	None	Beaverlodge Advertiser
		Grande Prairie This Week
Janvier	None	None
Jean D'Or Prairie	None	None
Joussard	None	High Prairie papers
Kehewin	None	Bonnyville Nouvelle
		St. Paul Journal
Kikino	Kikino Newsletter	None
Kinuso	None	Slave Lake and High Prairie papers
La Crete	None	Northern Journal
		Northern Pioneer
La Glace	None	Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune
		Farm Week
Lac La Biche	Lac La Biche Post	None
Little Buffalo	None	Peace River Record Gazette
Loon Lake	None	Slave Lake and High Prairie papers
Mallaig	None	St. Paul Journal
Manning	Manning Banner Post	None
Marie Reine	None	Peace River Record Gazette
McLennan	None	Smoky River Express
		Peace River Record Gazette
Meander River	None	High Level Echo
Nampa	None	Peace River Record Gazette
North Star	None	Manning Banner Post
		Peace River Record Gazette
Paddle Prairie	None	High Level Echo
Peace River	Peace River Record Gazette	Mile Zero News
Peerless Lake	None	Slave Lake or High Prairie papers
Plamondon	None	Lac La Biche Post
Rainbow Lake	Horizons	High Level Echo
Red Earth Creek		Slave Lake papers
		High Prairie papers
Rochester	None	Athabasca Advocate
		Athabasca Echo
Rycroft	Central Peace Signal	Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune
		Fairview Post
Saddle Lake	None	St. Paul Journal
St. Paul	St. Paul Journal	None
Sandy Lake	None	Slave Lake papers
Sexsmith	Whats Snew-Monthly	Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune
Slave Lake	Lakeside Leader	None
	Slave Lake Scope	
Smith		Slave Lake papers
Spirit River	Central Peace Signal	Rural Route
		South Peace News (High Prairie)
Sputinow	None	Elk Point Lakeland Review
		St. Paul Journal

TABLE 16 *(Continued)*

NEWSPAPERS

Community	Local Newspapers	Regional Newspapers
Sucker Creek	None	High Prairie papers
Swan Hills	Grizzly Gazette	Barrhead Leader Whitecourt Star
Tall Cree	None	High Level and Ft. Vermilion papers
Tangent	None	Peace River Record Gazette Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune
Trout Lake	None	Slave Lake and High Prairie papers
Valleyview	Valley Views	Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune
Wabasca-Desmarais	None	Lakeside Leader (Slave Lake) Slave Lake Scope
Wanham	None	Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune Fairview Post
Wembley	None	Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune
Whitecourt	Whitecourt Star	None
Whitelaw	None	Fairview Post Peace River Record Gazette
Woking	None	Rycroft Signal Grande Prairie Daily Herald-Tribune
Worsley	None	Fairview Post Peace River Record Gazette
Zama Lake	None	Northern Journal Northern Pioneer